User Guide

Omada Controller Software

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1 Quick Start

Omada Controller is a management software for TP-Link EAP devices. With this software, you can use a web browser to centrally manage your EAP devices, such as configure EAPs in batches and conduct real-time monitoring of EAPs .

Follow the steps below to complete the basic settings of Omada Controller.

1. *Determine the Network Topology*
2. *Install Omada Controller Software*
3. *Inform the EAPs of the Controller Host's Address*
4. *Start and Log In to the Omada Controller*
5. *Create Sites and Adopt the EAPs*
6. *Monitor and Manage the EAPs*

1.1 Determine the Network Topology

There are two kinds of network topologies to centrally manage EAPs via Omada Controller:

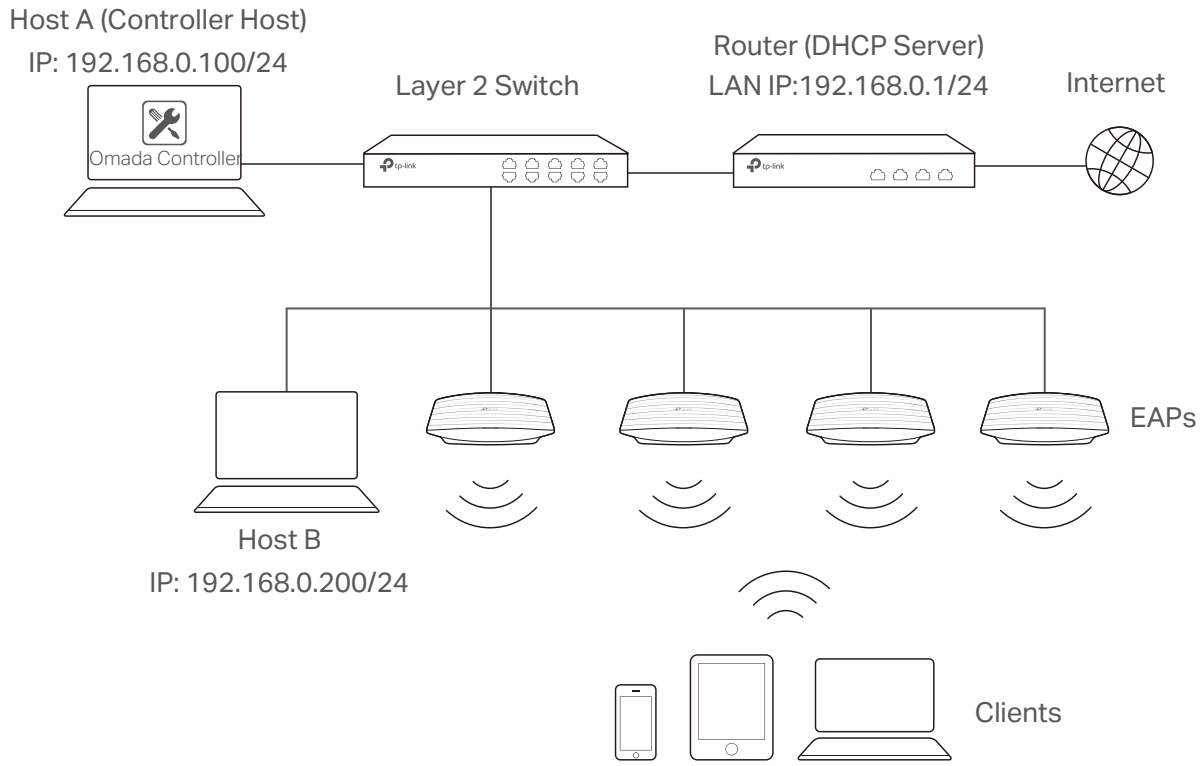
- Omada Controller and EAPs are in the same subnet.
- Omada Controller and EAPs are in different subnets.

Determine your management method according to your need and refer to the following introductions to build your network toplogy.

1.1.1 Management in the Same Subnet

If your Omada Controller and EAPs are in the same subnet, refer to the following network topology.

A router acts as a DHCP server to assign IP addresses to EAPs and clients. Omada Controller should be installed on one host, which is called as Controller Host. The other hosts in the same LAN can access the Controller Host to manage the network. Taking the following topology as an example, you can enter "192.168.0.100:8043" in a web browser on Host B to visit the Omada Controller interface on Host A. It's recommended to set a static IP address to the Controller Host for the convenient login to the Omada Controller interface.



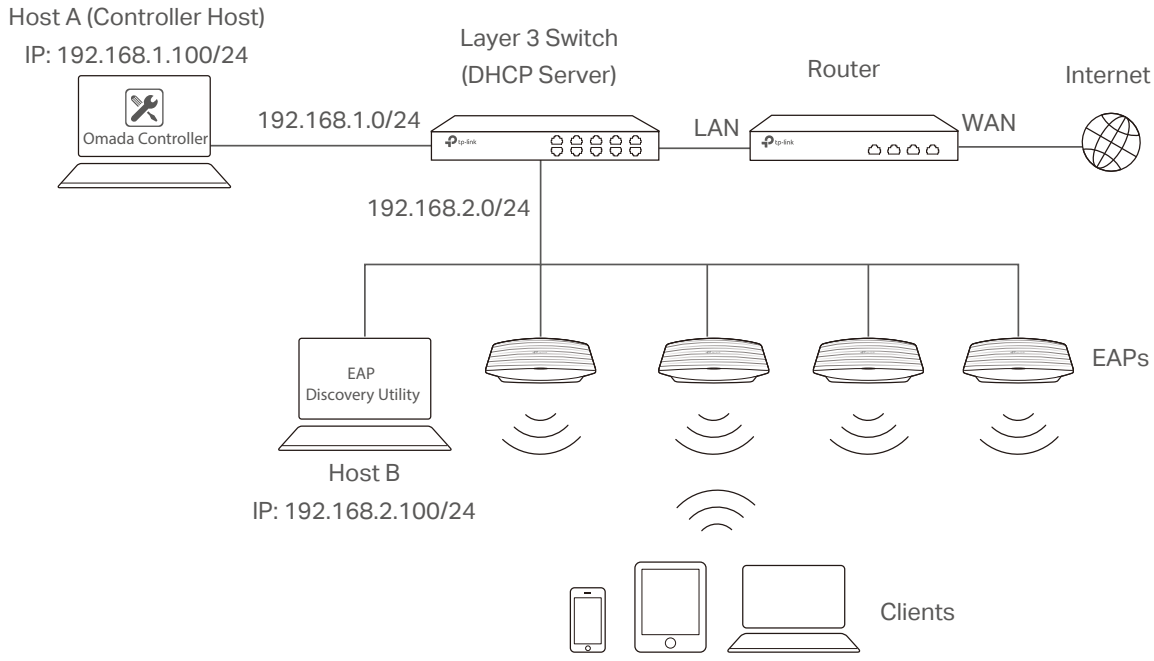
Note:

- Omada Controller must be running all the time when you manage the network.
- Omada Controller can be running on only one host in a LAN. When other users in the LAN try to launch Omada Controller on their own hosts, they will be redirected to the host that is already running Omada Controller.

1.1.2 Management in Different Subnets

If your Omada Controller and EAPs are in different subnets, refer to the following topology.

A router acts as the gateway of the network. A layer 3 switch acts as a DHCP server to assign IP addresses to EAPs and clients. The Controller Host and the EAPs are connected to the switch's different network segments. To help EAPs find the Controller Host, EAP Discover Utility should be installed on Host B which is in the same subnet with the EAPs. For how to use EAP Discovery Utility, refer to 1.3 Inform the EAPs the Controller Host's Address.



1.2 Install Omada Controller Software

Make sure your PC meets the following system requirements and then properly install the Omada Controller software.

System Requirements

Operating System: Microsoft Windows 7/8/10/Server.

Web Browser: Mozilla Firefox 32 (or above), Google Chrome 37 (or above), Opera 24 (or above), or Microsoft Internet Explorer 11 (or above).

Note:

We recommend that you deploy Omada Controller on a 64-bit operating system to guarantee the software stability.

Install Omada Controller

Download the installation file of Omada Controller from the website *http://www.tp-link.com/en/download/EAP-Controller.html*. Then follow the instructions to properly install the Omada Controller software. After successful installation, a shortcut icon  of the Omada Controller will be created on your desktop.

1.3 Inform the EAPs of the Controller Host's Address

If your Controller Host and EAPs are in the same network segment, you can skip this section.

If your Controller Host and EAPs are in different subnets, you need to install EAP Discovery Utility on a host that is in the same network segment with the EAPs. EAP Discovery Utility can help EAPs find the Controller Host.

System Requirements

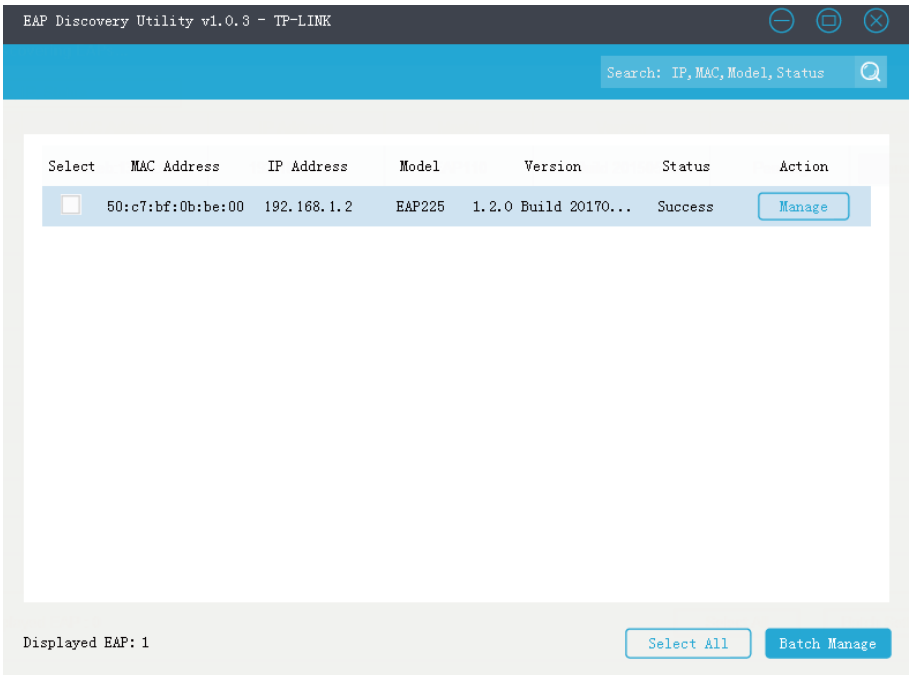
Windows 7/8//10/Server

Mac OS X 10.7/10.8/10.9/10.10/10.11

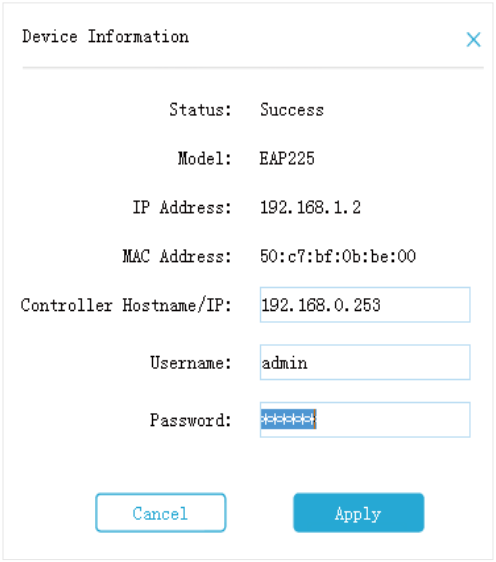
Install and Use EAP Discovery Utility

Follow the steps below to install EAP Discovery Utility and use it to inform the EAPs of the Controller Host's IP address:

1. Download the installation file from the website *http://www.tp-link.com/en/download/EAP-Controller.html#EAP_Discovery_Tool*. Then follow the instructions to properly install EAP Discovery Utility.
2. Open the EAP Discovery Utility and the following window will pop up. This window shows the information of all EAPs in the same LAN.



3. Click **Manage** in the **Action** column or select multiple EAPs and click **Batch Manage**.



4. Enter the hostname or IP address of the Controller Host.
5. Enter the EAP's username and password (both are admin by default).
6. Click **Apply** to inform the EAP of the Controller Host's hostname or IP address. And then the connection can be established between the EAP and the Controller Host.

1.4 Start and Log In to the Omada Controller

Launch Omada Controller and follow the instructions to complete the basic configurations, and then you can log in to the management interface.

1.4.1 Launch Omada Controller

Double click the icon and the following window will pop up. You can click **Hide** to hide this window but do not close it. After a while, your web browser will automatically open.

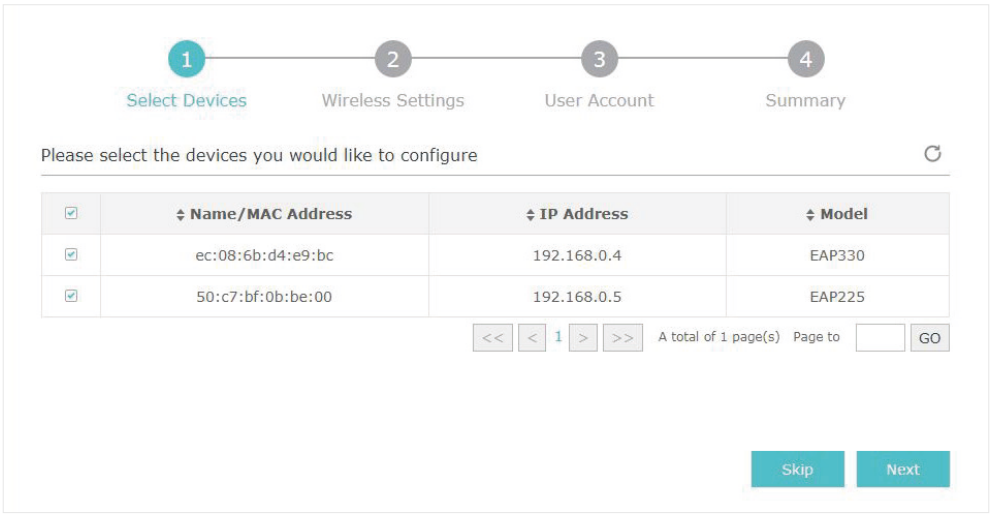
Note:

- If your browser does not open automatically, click **Launch a Browser to Manage Wireless Network**. You can also launch a web browser and enter http://127.0.0.1:8088 in the address bar.
- If your web browser opens but prompts a problem with the website's security certificate, click **Continue**.
- Only one Omada Controller can run in a LAN. If an Omada Controller has already been running on a host that is in your LAN, you will be redirected to the Omada Controller interface on that host.

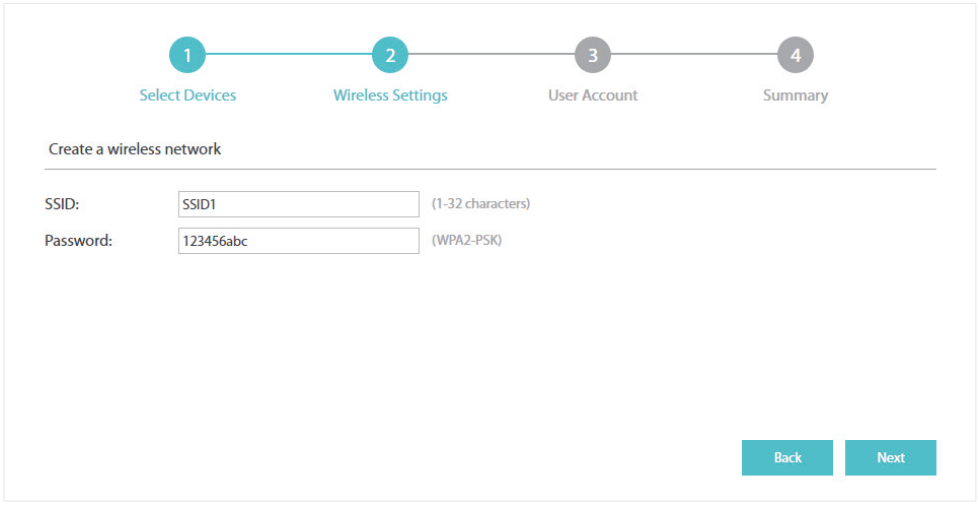
1.4.2 Do the Basic Configurations

In the web browser you can see the configuration page. Follow the setup wizard to complete the basic settings for Omada Controller.

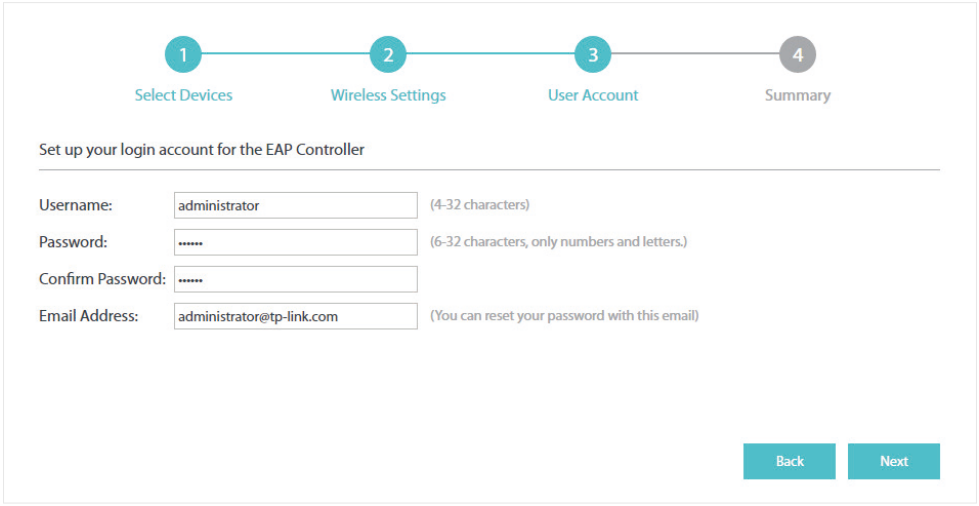
1. The setup page displays all the detected EAPs in the network. Select one or more EAPs to be managed and click **Next**.



2. Set an SSID name (wireless network name) and password for the EAPs to be managed. Omada Controller will create two wireless networks, a 2.4GHz one and a 5GHz one, both encrypted in WPA2-PSK mode. Click **Next**.



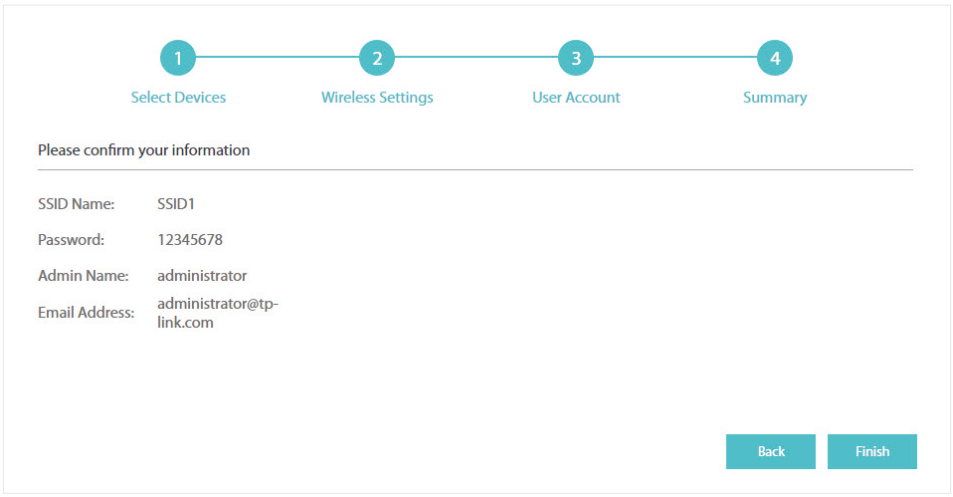
3. Specify a username and password to create an administrator account. Specify the email address to receive the notification emails and reset your password if necessary. Click **Next**.



Note:

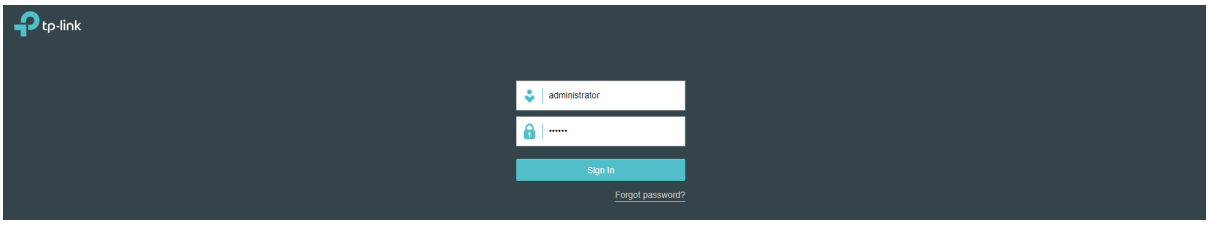
After logging into Omada Controller, set a mail server so that you can receive notification emails and reset your password in case that you forget the password. Please refer to Configure Mail Server.

4. Review your settings and click **Finish**.



1.4.3 Log In to the Management Interface

Once the basic configurations are finished, the browser will be redirected to the following page. Log in to the management interface using the username and password you have set in the basic configurations.



Note:

In addition to the Controller Host, other hosts in the same LAN can also manage EAP devices via remote access to the Controller Host. For example, if the IP address of the Controller Host is 192.168.0.100 and Omada Controller is running normally on this host, you can enter **https://192.168.0.100:8043/login**, or **https://192.168.0.100:8043**, or **http://192.168.0.100:8088** in the web browser of other hosts in the same LAN to log in to the Omada Controller and manage EAP devices.

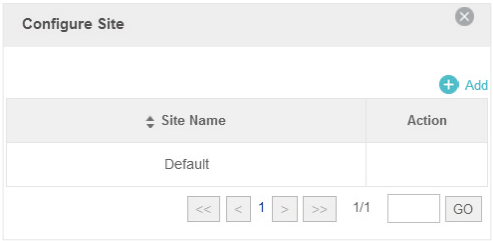
1.5 Create Sites and Adopt EAPs

Omada Controller can manage multiple EAP networks, which are called sites. Multiple sites are logically separated, and each site has its own configurations. There is an initial site named **Default**. If you have no need to manage EAPs with different sites, you can use the default site and skip the **Create Sites** section. However, **Adopt the EAPs** is a necessary step to manage the EAPs.

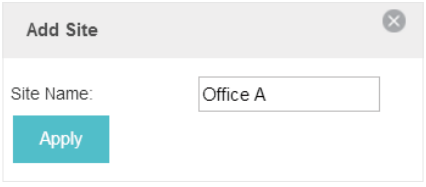
1.5.1 Create Sites

Follow the steps below to add sites.

1. Click Sites: Default in the top left corner of the page and select Add/Edit Site, and then the following window will pop up.



2. Click Add and set a name for the site.



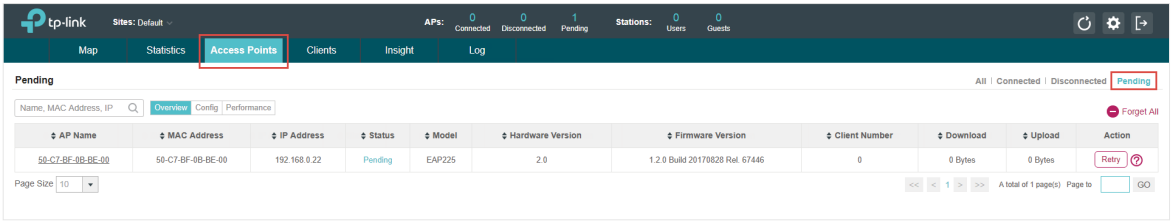
3. Click **Apply** to create the site.

1.5.2 Adopt the EAPs

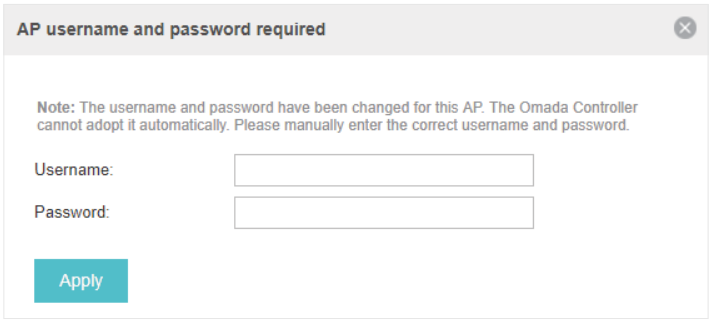
Omada Controller can discover all EAP devices currently connected in the network and display their connection status. All EAPs are in **Pending** status when first discovered by Omada Controller. To manage the EAPs, you need to adopt them. In the quick setup process, Omada Controller will automatically adopt the selected EAPs using the default username and password (both are admin). However, if you have changed the username or password of your EAPs before, Omada Controller cannot automatically adopt the them, and you need to refer to the following steps to adopt them manually.

To ensure that all EAPs are adopted, follow the steps below:

1. Select a site and go to **Access Points > Pending**. The table displays all the EAPs that have not been adopted.



2. Click the **Retry** button in the **Action** column and enter the current username and password of the EAP. Click **Apply**.



Tips:

- If you have a new discovered EAP, you can click the **Adopt** button in the **Action** column to adopt the EAP. Omada Controller will automatically adopt the EAP using the default username and password (both are admin).
- If you have multiple new discovered EAPs, and all of them have the default username and password (both are admin), you can click the **Batch Adopt** button to adopt them in batch. But if there are any EAPs with the Retry button, it means that the username and password of these EAPs have been changed. You need to first adopt them before batch adopt the rest EAPs.

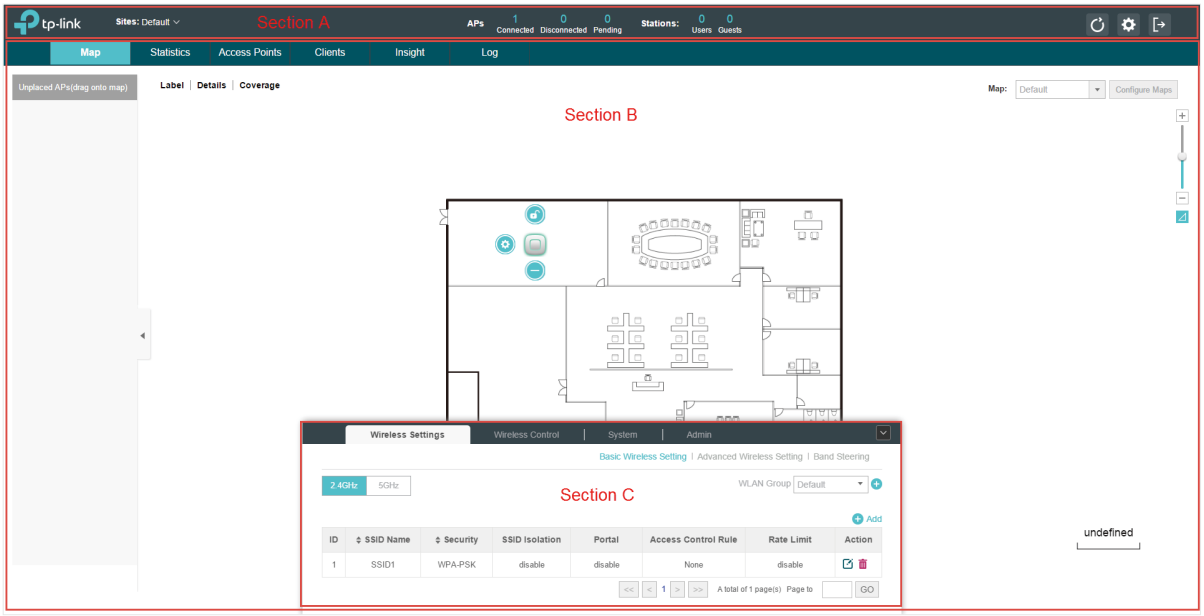
3. After EAPs are adopted, the status will change from Pending to **Connected**. All the EAPs' username and password will become the same as those of the Controller's administrator account you created in the Basic Configuration.

Tips:

If you want to change the EAPs' username and password, refer to Device Account.

1.6 Monitor and Manage the EAPs

When all the configurations above are finished, you can centrally monitor and manage the EAPs via the Omada Controller's management interface. The management interface is divided into three sections as the following figure shows.



Section A	In Section A, you can check the status of EAPs and clients in the network. Also, you can click to refresh the current page, click to globally configure the wireless network, and click to sign out from the management interface. Furthermore, the **Sites** allows you to group your EAPs and manage them in batches. To configure sites, refer to Create Sites.
Section B	In Section B, you can centrally monitor and manage the EAPs and clients.
Section C	In Section C, you can globally configure the wireless network. The global configurations will take effect on all the adopted EAPs.

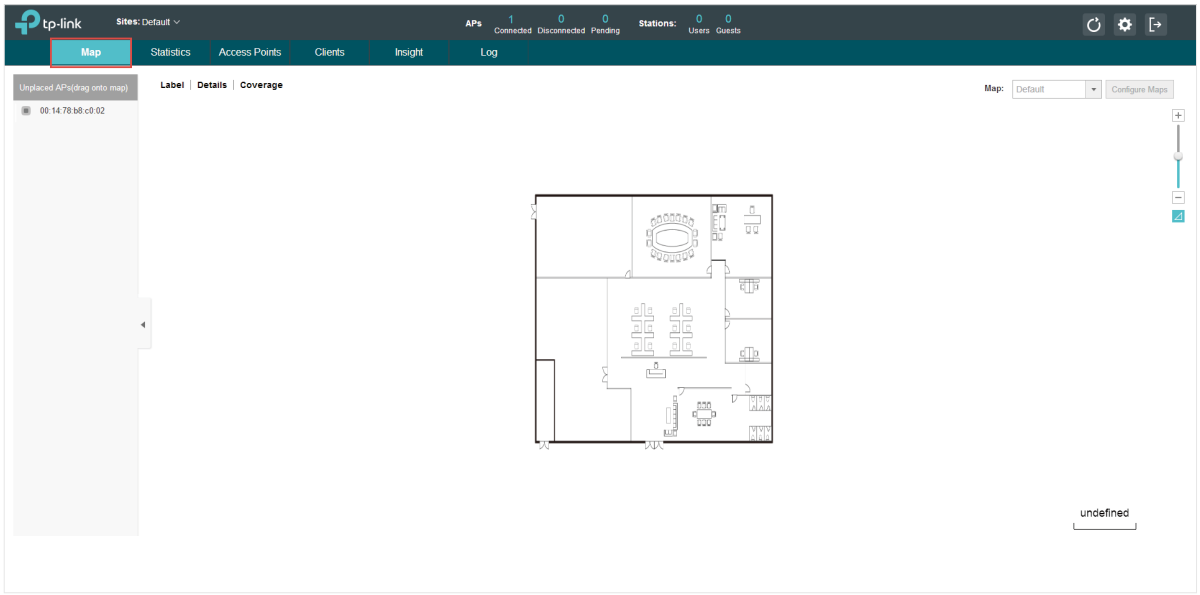
2 Monitor and Manage the Network

With Omada Controller you can monitor the EAP devices and centrally manage your wireless network. This chapter includes the following sections:

- *Monitor the Network with the Map*
- *View the Statistics of the Network*
- *Monitor and Manage the EAPs*
- *Monitor and Manage Clients*
- *View Clients Statistics during the Specified Period*
- *Manage the Rogue APs List*
- *View Past Guest Authorization*
- *View Logs*
- *View Alerts*

2.1 Monitor the Network with the Map

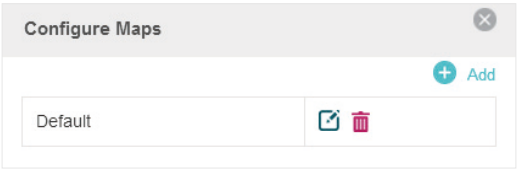
You can upload your local map images and monitor the status and coverage range of each EAP with the map. When you initially launch Omada Controller, a default map is displayed as the following figure shows. Follow the instructions below to add your own map and manage the EAPs via the map.



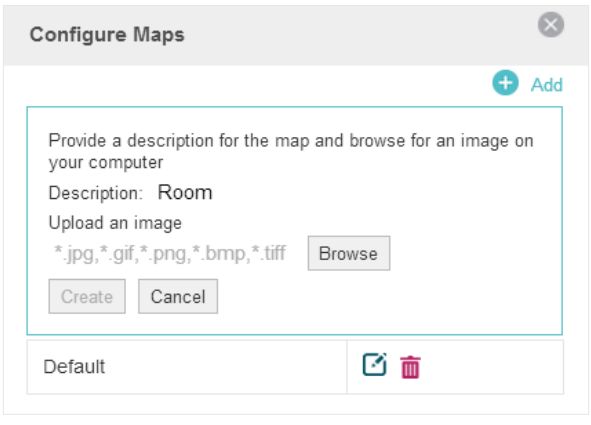
2.1.1 Add a Map

Prepare a map image in .jpg, .gif, or .png format. And then follow the steps below to add the map to the Omada Controller.

1. Click **Configure Maps** on the upper right corner of map and click **Add.**

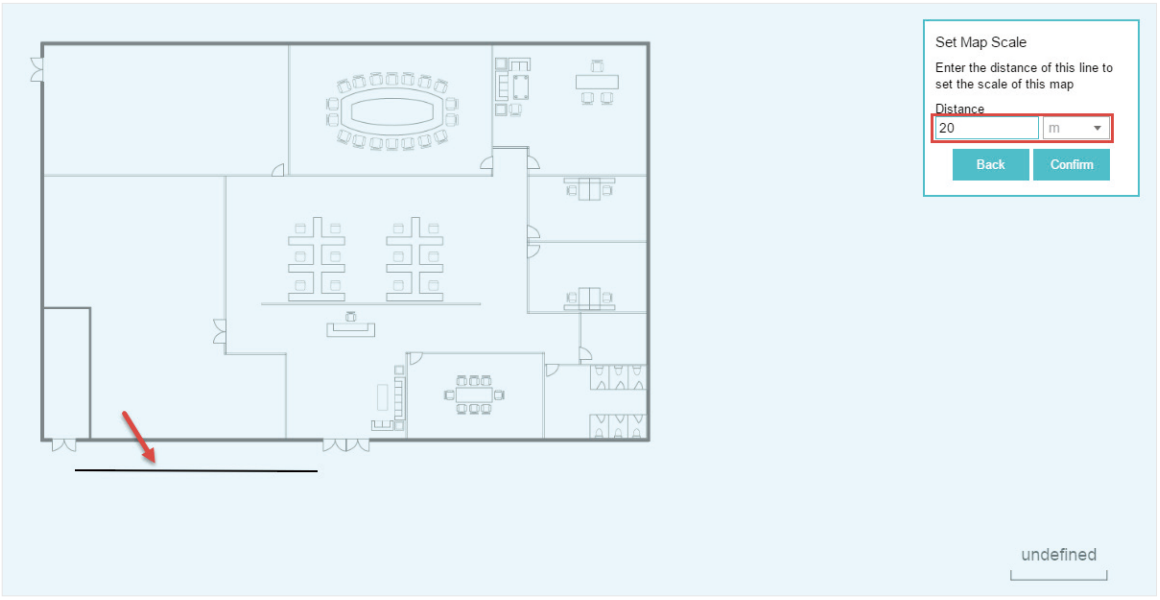


2. Enter the map description, select your map image, and click **Create**.

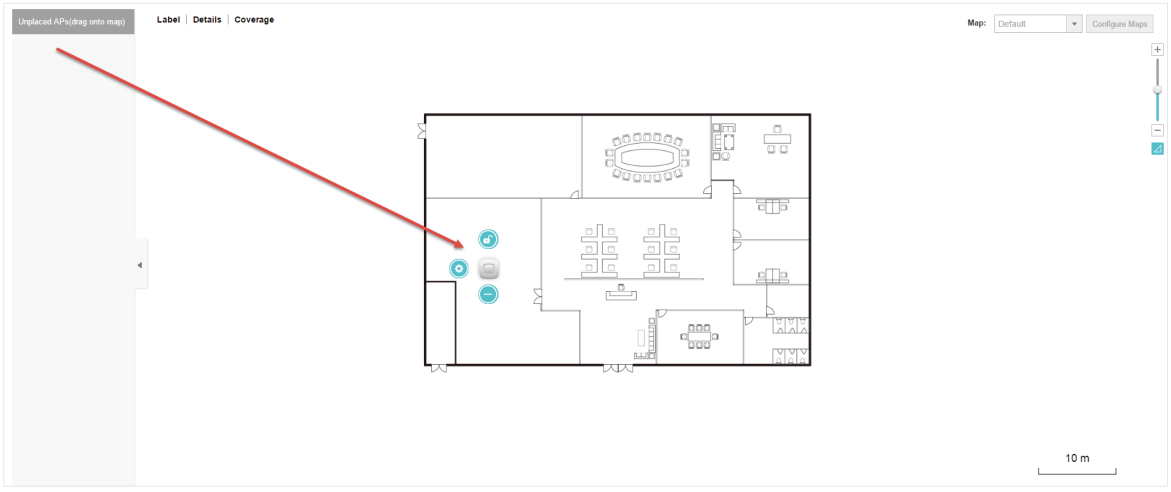


3. Select your local map from the drop-down list on the upper right corner of map area.

4. Click . Draw a line on the map and enter the distance the line represents. Then the Omada Controller will compute and generate the map scale automatically based on your configuration.



5. Drag the EAPs from the **Unplaced APs** list to the appropriate locations on the map according to their actual locations.



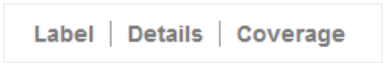
You can click to reveal additional options:

	Lock the selected EAP in the current location on the map.

	Unlock the selected EAP and you can drag it to another location.
	Display the EAP's details and configure the wireless parameters. Refer to Configure the EAPs Separately.
	Remove the selected EAP back into the Unplaced APs list.

2.1.2 Monitor the EAPs on the Map

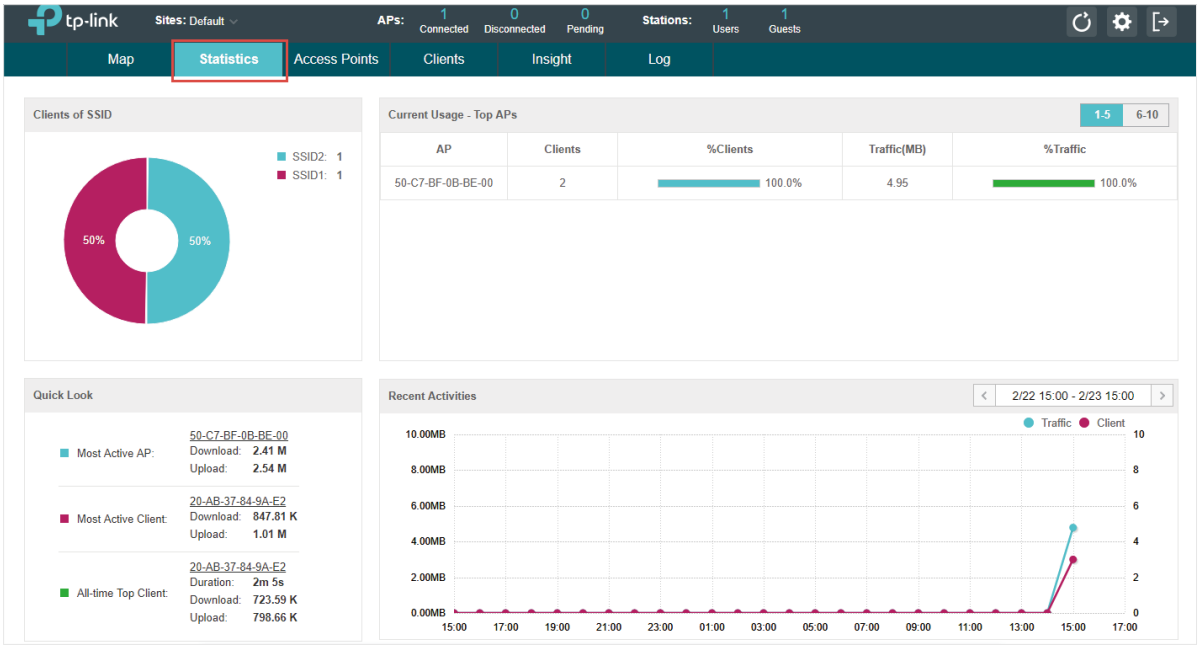
Click any of the following options to display EAP Label, Details, and Coverage on the map.



Label	Display the EAP's name. The default name is the MAC address of the EAP.
Details	Display the EAP's name, MAC address, IP address, transmitting/receiving channel, number of connected users, and number of connected guests.
Coverage	Display a visual representation of the wireless range covered by EAPs. The actual signal coverage may be smaller than the visual coverage on the map because the obstacles around the EAPs will weaken the signal.

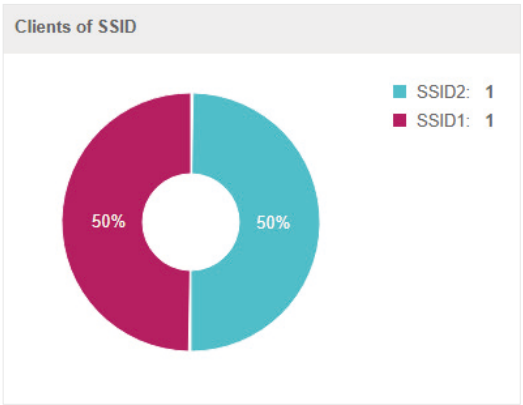
2.2 View the Statistics of the Network

Omada Controller collects all statistics of the managed EAPs and displays the statistical information via graphs, pie charts and tables, providing an overview of your wireless network.



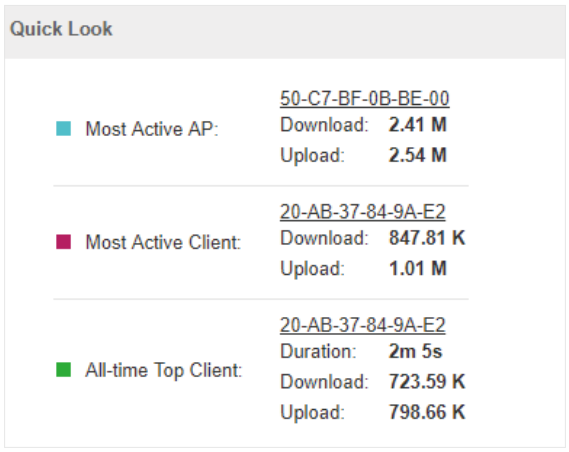
2.2.1 View the Client Distribution on SSID

A visual pie chart shows the client distribution on each SSID. For example, the SSID1 has one client, which occupies 50% of all the clients.



2.2.2 Have a Quick Look at EAPs and Clients

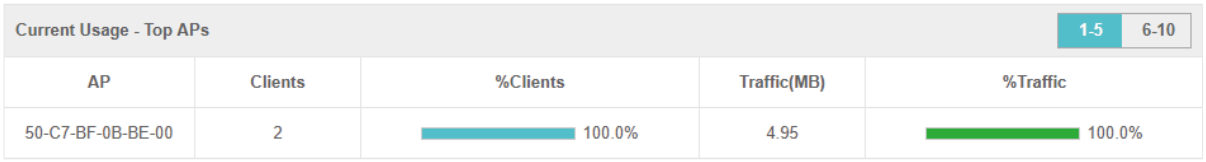
This tab displays the **Most Active AP**, the **Most Active Clients** and the **All-Time Top Client**. You can click the MAC address of the EAP or the client to see more details.



Most Active AP	The current connected AP with the maximum traffic.
Most Active Client	The current connected client with the maximum traffic.
All-time Top Client	The client with the maximum traffic among all the clients that have ever accessed the EAP network.

2.2.3 View Current Usage-Top EAPs

This tab lists the number of connected clients and the data traffic condition of the ten APs that use the most traffic currently.



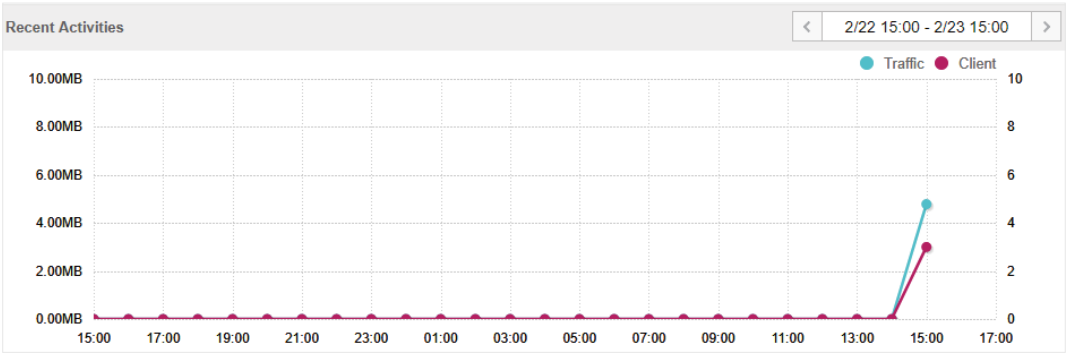
Clients	The amount of clients connected to this EAP.
%Clients	The proportion of current connected clients to the Top EAPs' total client amount.
Traffic (MB)	The total amount of data transmitted by this EAP, which equals the sum of the transmission traffic of all the current clients that connect to the AP.
%Traffic	The proportion of the EAP's current data transmission amount to the Top EAPs' total transmission amount.

2.2.4 View Recent Activities

The **Recent Activities** statistics can be toggled between a view for the past specific 24 hours and one for the past specific 30 days.

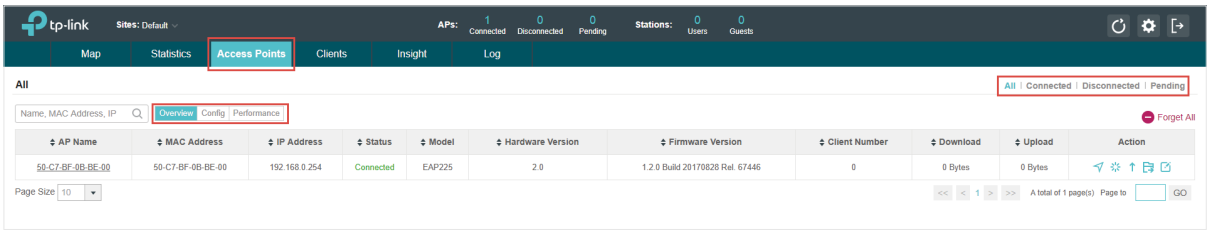
The left ordinate axis indicates the traffic and the right one represents the number of the clients. The abscissa axis shows the selected time period. **Traffic** indicates a visual graph of the network

traffic during the selected time period. **Client** indicates a visual graph of the number of the connected clients during the selected time period. For example, the statistics information at 15:00 indicates the traffic size and client number from 14:00 to 15:00. In the following figure, at 15 o'clock, the traffic is about 5MB and there is 3 clients connected to the AP.



2.3 Monitor and Manage the EAPs

Omada Controller can discover all the EAP devices currently connected to the network and display the information of them on the **Access Points** page.



2.3.1 Manage the EAPs in Different Status

According to their connection status, EAPs are divided into three categories: connected, disconnected and pending. You can view the EAPs in different status on different pages:

All | Connected | Disconnected | Pending

All	Displays the information of all EAPs in different status.
Pending	Displays the pending EAPs. All the EAPs are in pending status by default when first discovered by Omada Controller, and only after they are adopted and connected, you can manage them. To adopt pending EAPs, refer to Adopt EAPs.
Connected	Displays the connected EAPs. Only connected EAPs can be managed. After you adopt a pending EAP, its status will become provisioning and then connected. A connected EAP will turn into a pending one after you **forget** it. You can refer to Forget this AP to forget an EAP or click **Forget All** on the page to forget all the connected EAPs.

Disconnected	Displays the disconnected EAPs. If a connected or pending EAP powers off, it will be disconnected. When a disconnected EAP is reset to factory defaults or forgot, it will turn into a pending one again. You can refer to Forget this AP to forget a EAP or click **Forget All** on the page to forget all the disconnected EAPs.

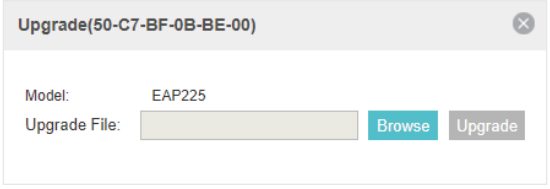
2.3.2 View the Detailed Information of EAPs

You can click **Overview**, **Config** or **Performance** tab to view different detailed information of EAPs.

Overview	Displays the EAP's name/MAC address, IP address, status, model, software version, number of connected clients and download/upload bytes.
Config	Displays the EAP's name/MAC address, IP address, status, model, software version, WLAN Group bounded with the 2G and 5G of the EAP, and radio of the 2G and 5G.
Performance	Displays the EAP's name/MAC address, IP address, status, model, software version, number of connected 2G clients and 5G clients, TX(Downloaded Traffic), RX(Uploaded Traffic), TX 2G and TX 5G.

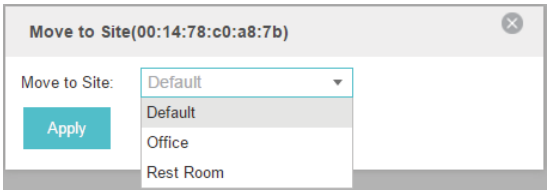
2.3.3 Manage the EAPs in the Action Column

You can execute the corresponding operation to the EAP by clicking an icon in the **Action** column.

	Locate the EAP in the map.
	Reboot the EAP.
	Upgrade the EAP. Click **Browse** to locate and choose the upgrade file in your computer, then click **Upgrade** to install the latest EAP firmware. The Status will appear as **Upgrading** until the process is complete and the EAP reconnects to the Omada Controller. 

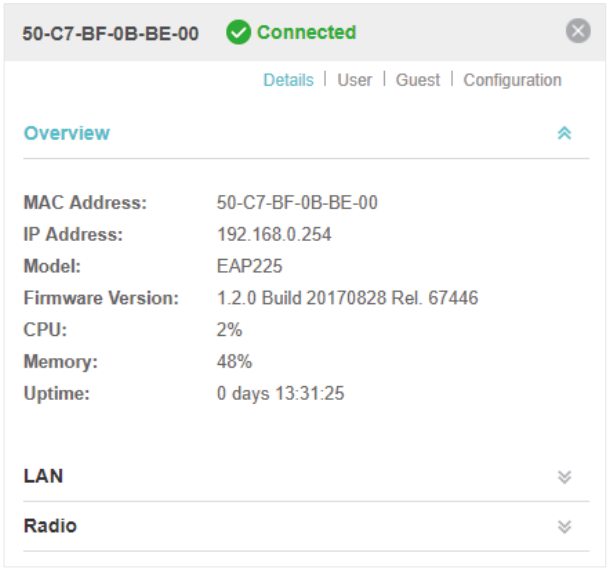
Move the EAP to a site.

Select a site that has been created and click **Apply**. You can group all the EAPs by this way and centrally manage them on each site.



Configure the EAP.

For detailed instructions about how to configure the EAP on this window, refer to Configure the EAPs Separately.

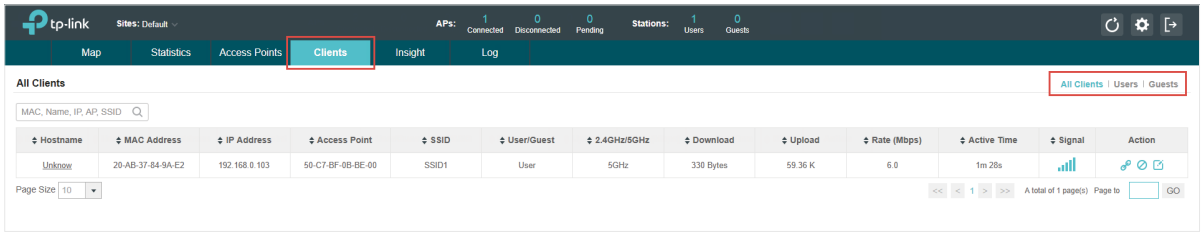


Note:

- Only managed EAPs can be rebooted or upgraded.
- If you want to log in to the EAP's own management interface, you need to forget the EAP first.

2.4 Monitor and Manage Clients

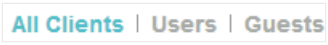
The **Clients** tab displays the clients connected to the EAP network.



2.4.1 View the Current Information of Clients

The clients are divided into two types: User and Guest. Users are the clients connected to the EAP wireless network without the Portal Authentication. Guests are the clients connected to the EAP wireless network with the Portal Authentication.

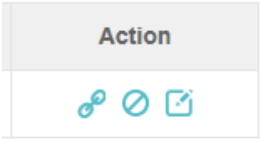
You can click the following tabs to respectively view the detailed information of users and guests.

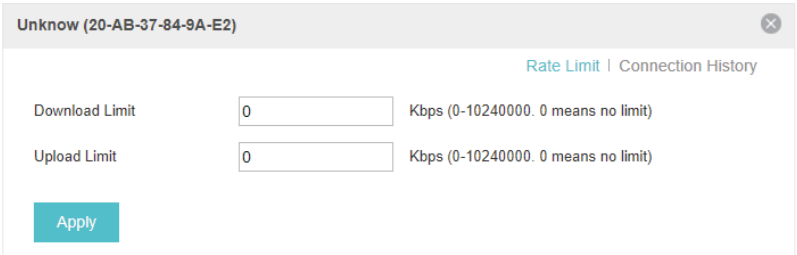


All Clients	The page displays the information of all clients including users and guests.
Users	The page displays the information of Users.
Guests	The page displays the information of Guests.

2.4.2 Manage Clients in the Action Column

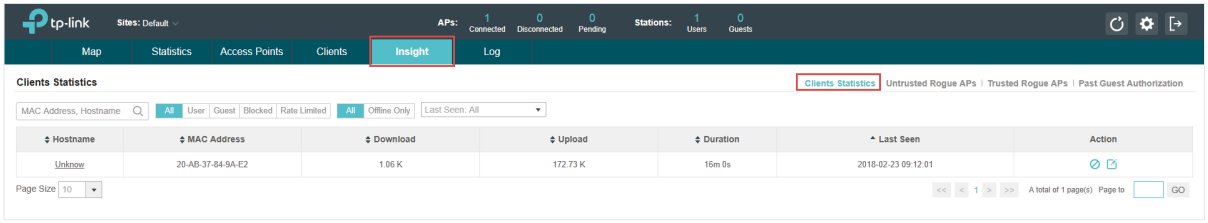
You can execute the corresponding operation to the EAP by clicking an icon in the **Action** column:



	Reconnect the client to the network.
	Restrict the client's access to the network.
	Configure the rate limit of the client and view the connection history. Enter the download limit and upload limit and click **Apply**. 
	If the client is a Guest, you can click this icon to cancel the authorization for it.

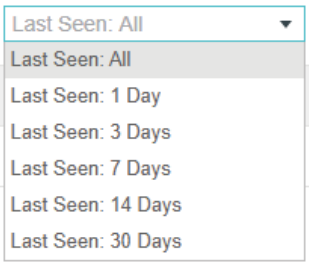
2.5 View Clients Statistics During the Specified Period

The **Clients Statistics** page under the **Insight** tab displays the information of clients that have connected to the EAPs network during a specified period.



2.5.1 Select a Specified Period

Select a period from the drop-down menu. Then the page will display clients that have connected to the EAPs network during the period.



2.5.2 View the History Information of Clients

You can click the client's MAC address to get its connection history and configure the Rate Limit feature for this client. In addition, you can click the following tabs to view the information of different types of clients:

All	The page displays the history information of all the clients.
User	The page displays the history information of Users. Users are the clients connected to the EAP wireless network without the Portal Authentication.
Guest	The page displays the history information of Guests. Guests are the clients connected to the EAP wireless network with the Portal Authentication.
Blocked	The page displays the clients that have been blocked.

All	The page displays the history information of all clients.
Offline Only	The page displays the history information of the off-line clients.

2.5.3 Manage Clients in the Action Column

You can execute the corresponding operation to the EAP in the **Action** column:

	Block the client's access to the network.
	Resume the client's access.

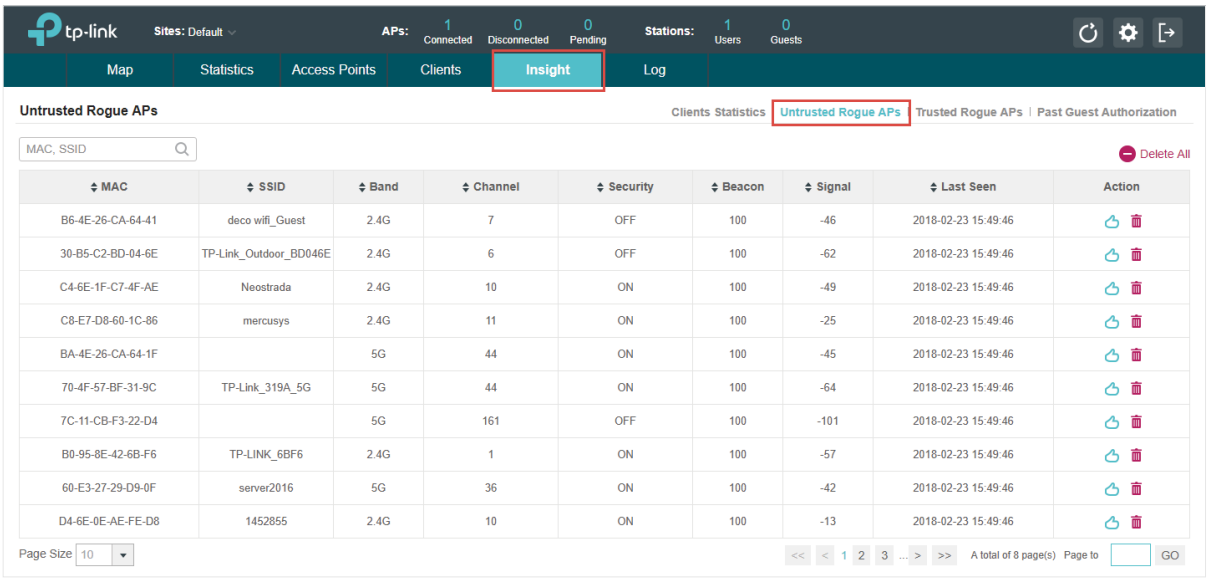
2.6 Manage the Rogue APs List

A Rogue AP is an access point that has been installed on a secure network without explicit authorization from a system administrator. The Omada Controller can scan all channels to detect all nearby EAPs. If rogue APs are detected, they will be shown on the **Untrusted Rogue APs** list. Besides, you can move the untrusted rogue APs to the **Trusted Rogue APs** list.

By default, the Rogue AP Detection feature is disabled. To allow your EAP to detect nearby APs, you need to enable this feature for this EAP. You can refer to Rouge AP Detection.

2.6.1 Manage the Untrusted Rogue APs List

The **Untrusted Rogue APs** page displays the detailed information of untrusted rogue APs.

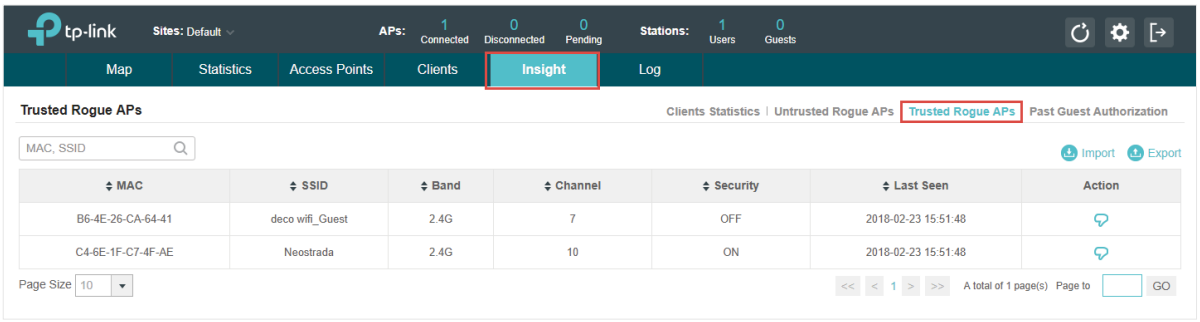


You can execute the corresponding operation to the EAP in the **Action** column:

	Move the untrusted rogue AP to the Trusted Rogue APs list.
	Delete this record.
Delete All	Delete all records.

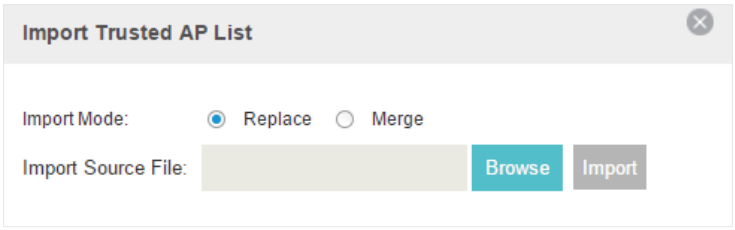
2.6.2 Manage the Trusted Rogue APs List

The Trusted Rogue APs page displays the detailed information of trusted rogue APs.



You can execute the corresponding operation to the EAP by clicking an icon in the **Action** column:

	Move the trusted rogue AP to the Untrusted Rogue APs list.
Export	Export and download the current Trusted Rogue APs list and save it on your PC.
Import	Import a saved Trusted Rogue APs list. If the MAC address of an AP appears in list, it will not be detected as a rogue AP.

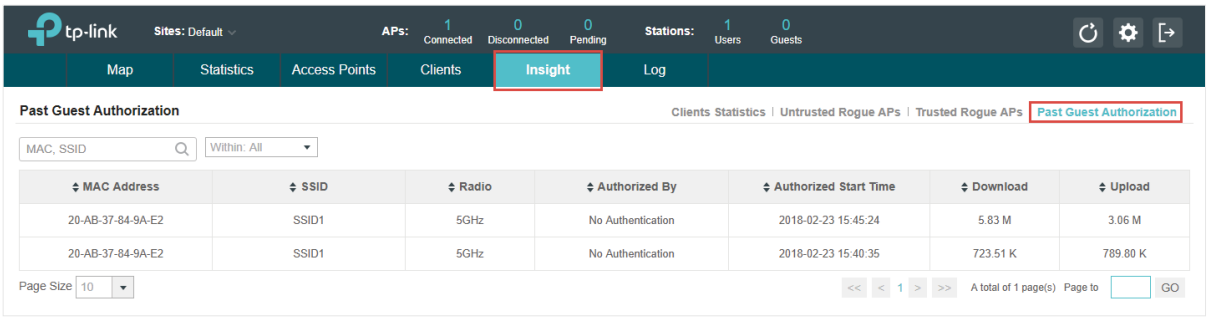


Please follow the steps below:

1. Select **Replace** (replace the current Trusted Rogue APs list with the one you import) or **Merge** (add the APs in the file to the current Trusted Rogue APs list).
2. Click **Browse** to locate the file and choose it.
3. Click **Import** to import the Trusted Rogue APs list.

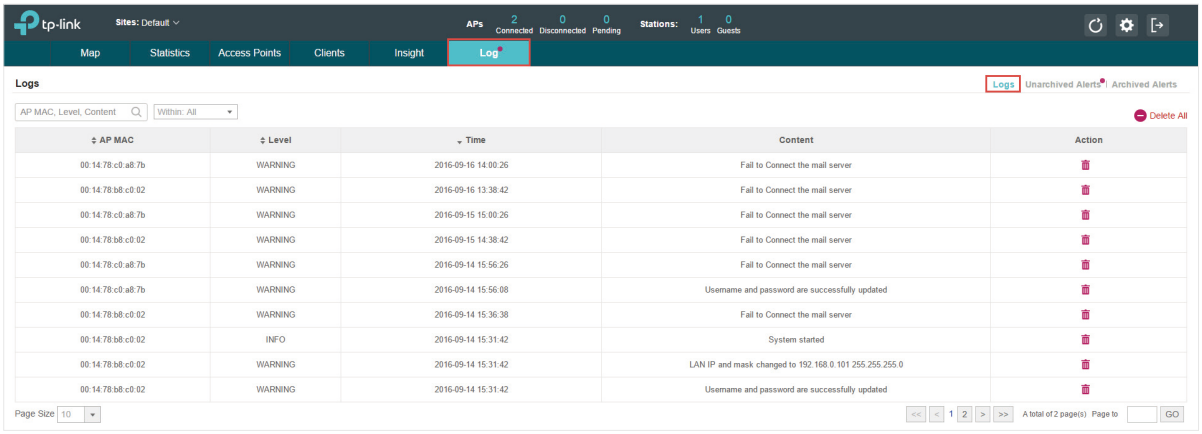
2.7 View Past Guest Authorization

The Past Guest Authorization page displays the details about all the clients that accessed the network during a certain time period. You can select a period in the drop-down list.



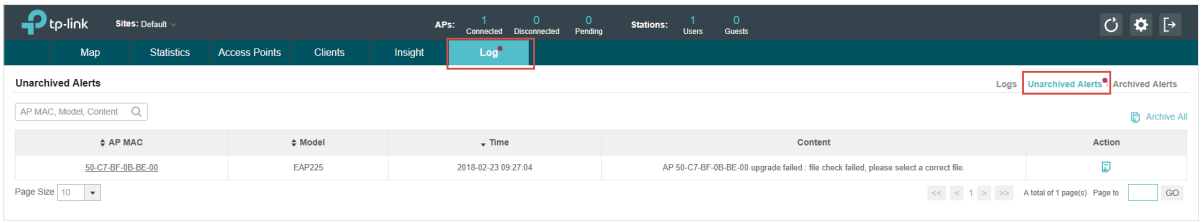
2.8 View Logs

The logs of Omada Controller can effectively record, classify and manage the system information of the managed EAPs, providing powerful support for you to monitor network operation and diagnose malfunctions. The Logs page displays EAP's MAC address, level, occurred time and content.

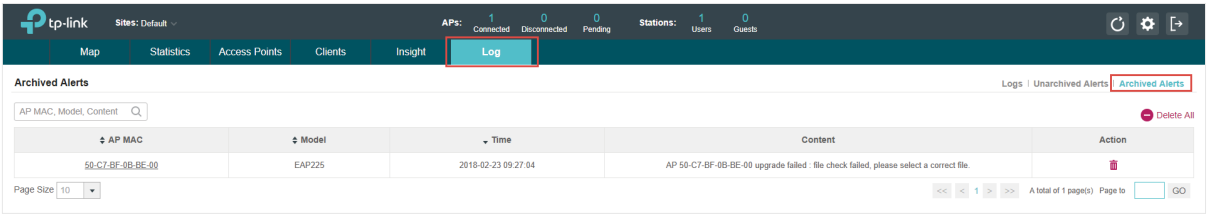


2.9 View Alerts

You can see the status change of your EAPs on the **Unarchived Alerts** page. You can click  or  Archive All to move unarchived alerts to the Archived Alerts page.



As follows, the Archived Alerts page displays the alerts archived by you. You can click  or  Delete All to delete the records.



3 Configure the EAPs Globally

This chapter introduces the global configurations applied to all the managed EAPs. To configure a specific EAP, please refer to Chapter 4 Configure the EAPs Separately.

In global configurations, you can configure the following items:

- *Wireless Network*
- *Access Control*
- *Portal Authentication*
- *Free Authentication Policy*
- *MAC Filter*
- *Scheduler*
- *System*

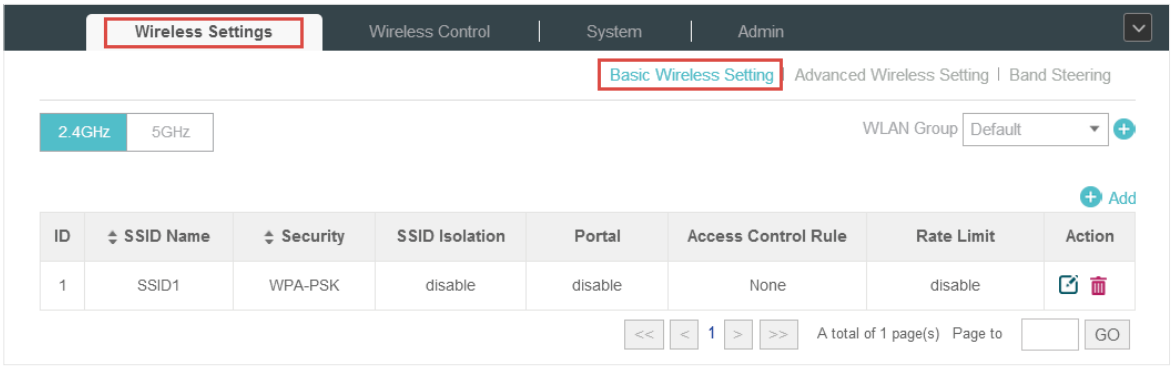
3.1 Wireless Network

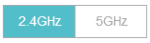
In addition to the wireless network you created in Quick Start, you can add more wireless networks and configure the advanced wireless parameters to improve the network quality.

3.1.1 Add Wireless Networks

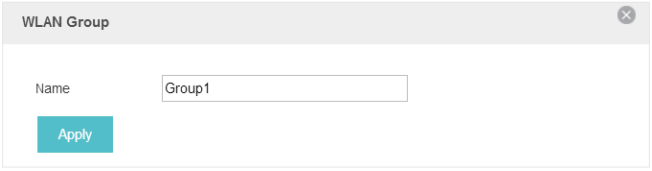
To add wireless networks, follow the steps below.

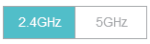
1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Setting**.



2. Select a band frequency  and click  at the right of  to add a WLAN group. Different WLAN groups can be applied to different EAPs. If you have no need to group your wireless networks, you can use the default WLAN group and skip this step.

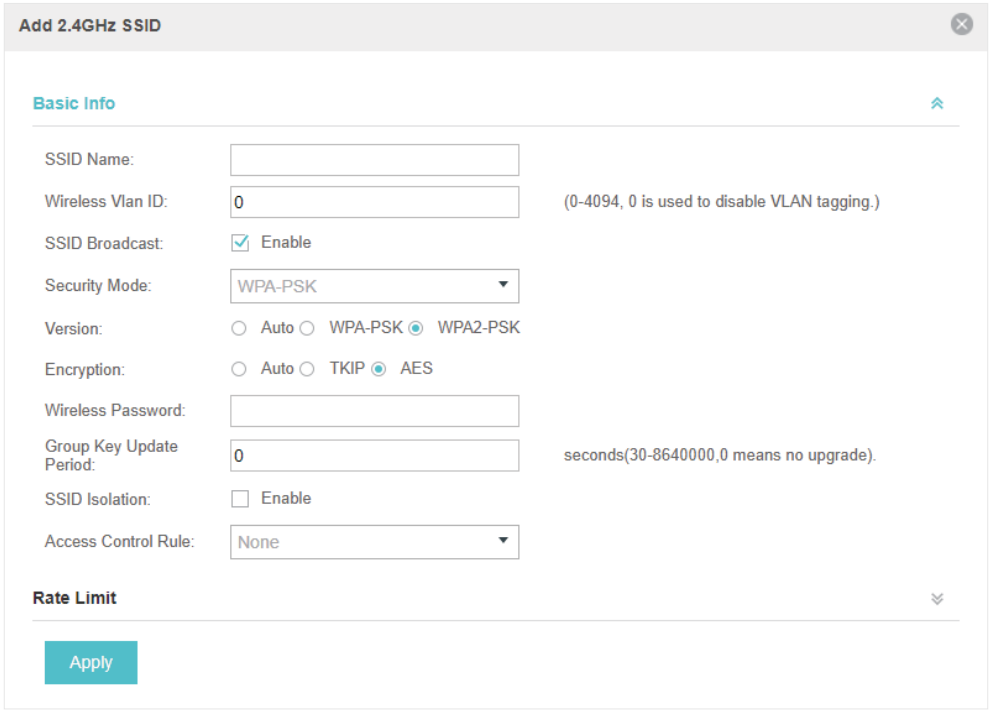
3. Specify a name for the group and click **Apply**.



4. Select the brand frequency  and WLAN group  .

5. Click  to add an SSID to the specific WLAN group.

6. Configure the parameters in the following window.



SSID Name	Enter an SSID name contains up to 32 characters.
Wireless Vlan ID	Set a VLAN ID for the wireless network. Wireless networks with the same VLAN ID are grouped to a VLAN. The value ranges from 0 to 4094. 0 means VLAN function is disabled.
SSID Broadcast	With the option enabled, EAPs will broadcast the SSID to the nearby hosts, so that those hosts can find the wireless network identified by this SSID. If this option is disabled, users must enter the SSID manually to connect to the EAP. Enabled by default.
Security Mode	Select the security mode of the wireless network. **None**: The hosts can access the wireless network without authentication. WEP/WPA-Enterprise/WPA-PSK: The hosts need to get authenticated before accessing the wireless network. For the network security, you are suggested to encrypt your wireless network. Settings vary in different security modes and the details are in the following introduction.
Portal	With the option enabled, the configurations in Portal will be applied. Portal provides authentication service for the clients who just need temporary access to the wireless network, such as the customers in shopping mall and restaurant. Disabled by default.
SSID Isolation	With the option enabled, the devices connected in the same SSID of the same AP cannot communicate with each other. Disabled by default.
Access Control	Select an Access Control rule for this SSID. For more information, refer to Access Control.

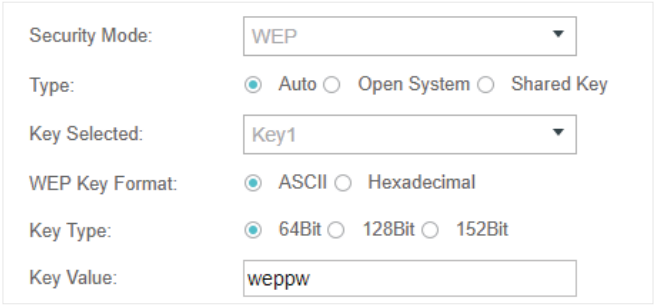
Following is the detailed introduction of **WEP, WPA-Enterprise** and **WPA-PSK**.

WEP

WEP is based on the IEEE 802.11 standard and less safe than WPA-Enterprise and WPA-PSK.

Note:

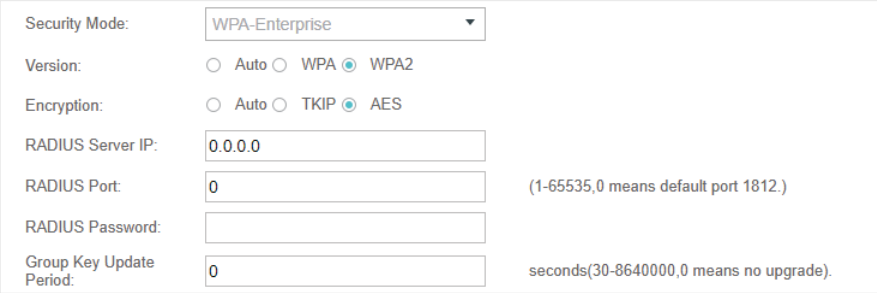
WEP is not supported in 802.11n mode or 802.11ac mode. If WEP is applied in 802.11n, 802.11 ac or 802.11n/ac mixed mode, the clients may not be able to access the wireless network. If WEP is applied in 11b/g/n mode (2.4GHz) or 11a/n (5GHz), the EAP device may work at a low transmission rate.



Type	Select the authentication type for WEP. **Auto**: The Omada Controller can select Open System or Shared Key automatically based on the wireless station's capability and request. **Open System**: Clients can pass the authentication and associate with the wireless network without password. However, correct password is necessary for data transmission. **Shared Key**: Clients have to input password to pass the authentication, otherwise it cannot associate with the wireless network or transmit data.
Key Selected	Select one key to specify. You can configure four keys at most.
WEP Key Format	Select **ASCII** or **Hexadecima** as the WEP key format. **ASCII**: ASCII format stands for any combination of keyboard characters of the specified length. **Hexadecimal**: Hexadecimal format stands for any combination of hexadecimal digits (0-9, a-f, A-F) with the specified length.
Key Type	Select the WEP key length for encryption. **64Bit**: Enter 10 hexadecimal digits or 5 ASCII characters. **128Bit**: Enter 26 hexadecimal digits or 13 ASCII characters. **152Bit**: Enter 32 hexadecimal digits or 16 ASCII characters.
Key Value	Enter the WEP keys. The length and valid characters are affected by key type.

WPA-Enterprise

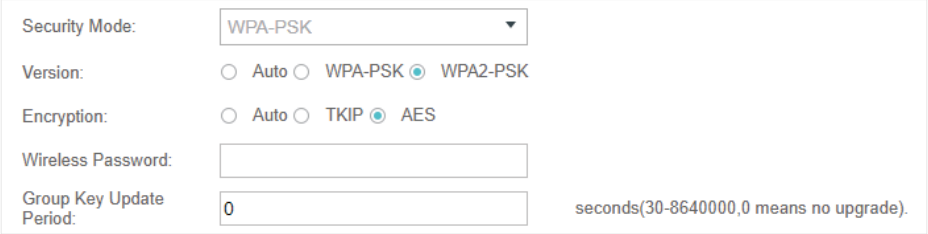
The WPA-Enterprise mode requires a RADIUS server to authenticate clients. Since the WPA-Enterprise can generate different passwords for different clients, it is much safer than WPA-PSK. However, it costs much more to maintain and is usually used by enterprise.



Version	Select the version of WPA-Enterprise. **Auto**: The EAP will automatically choose the version used by each client device. **WPA/WPA2**: Two versions of Wi-Fi Protected Access.
Encryption	Select the Encryption type. **Auto**: The default setting is Auto and the EAP will select TKIP or AES automatically based on the client device's request. **TKIP**: Temporal Key Integrity Protocol. TKIP is not supported in 802.11n mode, 802.11ac mode or 802.11n/ac mixed mode. If TKIP is applied in 802.11n, 802.11 ac or 802.11n/ac mixed mode, the clients may not be able to access the wireless network of the EAP. If TKIP is applied in 11b/g/n mode (2.4GHz) or 11a/n mode(5GHz), the device may work at a low transmission rate. **AES**: Advanced Encryption Standard. We recommend you select AES as the encryption type because it is more secure than TKIP.
RADIUS Server IP	Enter the IP address of the RADIUS Server.
RADIUS Port	Enter the port number of the RADIUS Server.
RADIUS Password	Enter the shared secret key of the RADIUS server.
Group Key Update Period	Specify a group key update period, which instructs the EAP how often it should change the encryption keys. The value can be either 0 or 30~8640000 seconds. 0 means no change of the encryption key anytime.

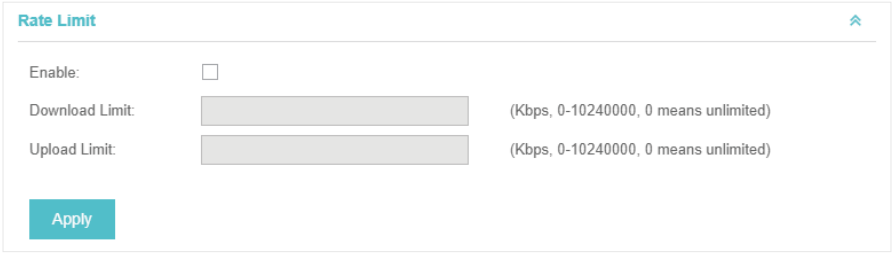
WPA-PSK

Based on a pre-shared key, WPA-PSK is characterized by high safety and simple settings and is mostly used by common households and small businesses.



Version	Select the version of WPA-PSK. **Auto**: The EAP will automatically choose the version for each client device. **WPA-PSK**: Pre-shared key of WPA. **WAP2-PSK**: Pre-shared key of WPA2.
Encryption	Select the Encryption type. **Auto**: The default setting is Auto and the EAP will select TKIP or AES automatically based on the client request. **TKIP**: Temporal Key Integrity Protocol. TKIP is not supported in 802.11n mode, 802.11ac mode or 802.11n/ac mixed mode. If TKIP is applied in 802.11n, 802.11 ac or 802.11n/ac mixed mode, the clients may not be able to access the wireless network of the EAP. If TKIP is applied in 11b/g/n mode (2.4GHz) or 11a/n mode(5GHz), the device may work at a low transmission rate. **AES**: Advanced Encryption Standard. We recommend you select AES as the encryption type for it is more secure than TKIP.
Wireless Password	Configure the wireless password with ASCII or Hexadecimal characters. For ASCII, the length should be between 8 and 63 characters with combination of numbers, letters (case-sensitive) and common punctuations. For Hexadecimal, the length should be 64 characters (case-insensitive, 0-9, a-f, A-F).
Group Key Update Period	Specify a group key update period, which instructs the EAP how often it should change the encryption keys. The value can be either 0 or 30~8640000 seconds. 0 means the encryption keys will not be changed all the time.

7. Enable **Rate Limit** for the clients to guarantee the network balance. Enter the value for **Download Limit** and **Upload Limit**. 0 means unlimited.



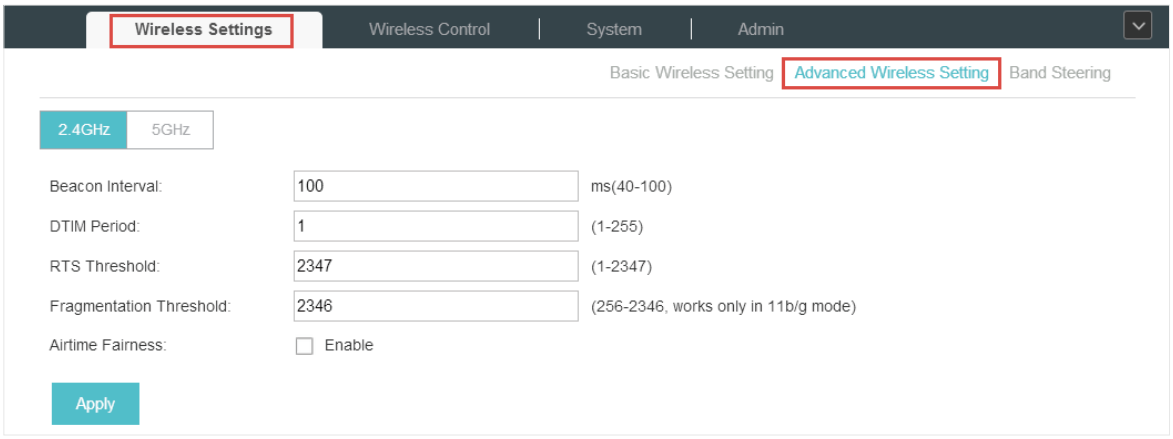
8. Click **Apply**.

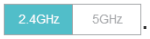
3.1.2 Configure Advanced Wireless Parameters

Proper wireless parameters can improve the network's stability, reliability and communication efficiency. The advanced wireless parameters consist of **Beacon Interval**, **DTIM Period**, **RTS Threshold**, **Fragmentation Threshold** and **Airtime Fairness**.

To configure the advanced wireless parameters, follow the steps below.

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Advanced Wireless Setting**.



2. Select the band frequency 

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3. Configure the following parameters.

Beacon Interval	Beacons are transmitted periodically by the EAP device to announce the presence of a wireless network for the clients. **Beacon Interval** value determines the time interval of the beacons sent by the device. You can specify a value between 40 and 100ms. The default is 100ms.
DTIM Period	The DTIM (Delivery Traffic Indication Message) is contained in some Beacon frames. It indicates whether the EAP device has buffered data for client devices. The **DTIM Period** indicates how often the clients served by this EAP device should check for buffered data still on the EAP device awaiting pickup. You can specify the value between 1-255 Beacon Intervals. The default value is 1, indicating clients check for buffered data on the EAP device at every beacon. An excessive DTIM interval may reduce the performance of multicast applications, so we recommend you keep it by default.
RTS Threshold	RTS (Request to Send) can ensure efficient data transmission. When RTS is activated, the client will send a RTS packet to EAP to inform that it will send data before it send packets. After receiving the RTS packet, the EAP notices other clients in the same wireless network to delay their transmitting of data and informs the requesting client to send data, thus avoiding the conflict of packet. If the size of packet is larger than the **RTS Threshold**, the RTS mechanism will be activated. If you specify a low threshold value, RTS packets are sent more frequently and help the network recover from interference or collisions that might occur on a busy network. However, it also consumes more bandwidth and reduces the throughput of the packet. We recommend you keep it by default. The recommended and default value is 2347.

Fragmentation Threshold	The fragmentation function can limit the size of packets transmitted over the network. If a packet exceeds the **Fragmentation Threshold**, the fragmentation function is activated and the packet will be fragmented into several packets. Fragmentation helps improve network performance if properly configured. However, too low fragmentation threshold may result in poor wireless performance caused by the extra work of dividing up and reassembling of frames and increased message traffic. The recommended and default value is 2346 bytes.
Airtime Fairness	With this option enabled, each client connecting to the EAP can get the same amount of time to transmit data, avoiding low-data-rate clients to occupy too much network bandwidth and improving the network throughput. We recommend you enable this function under multi-rate wireless networks.

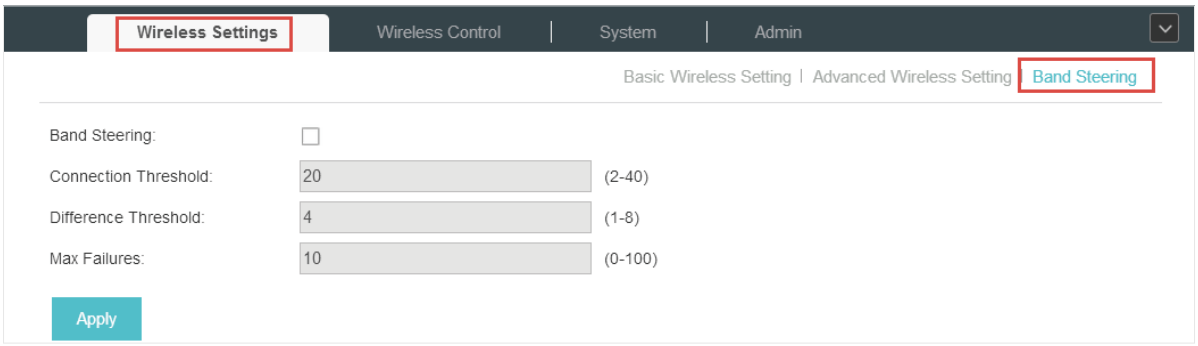
4. Click **Apply**.

3.1.3 Configure Band Steering

A client device that is capable of communicating on both the 2.4GHz and 5GHz frequency bands will typically connect to the 2.4 GHz band. However, if too many client devices are connected to an EAP on the 2.4 GHz band, the efficiency of communication will be diminished. Band Steering can steer clients capable of communication on both bands to the 5GHz frequency band which supports higher transmission rates and more client devices, and thus to greatly improve the network quality.

To configure Band Steering, follow the steps below.

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Band Steering**.



2. Check the box to enable the Band Steering function.

3. Configure the following parameters to balance the clients on both frequency bands:

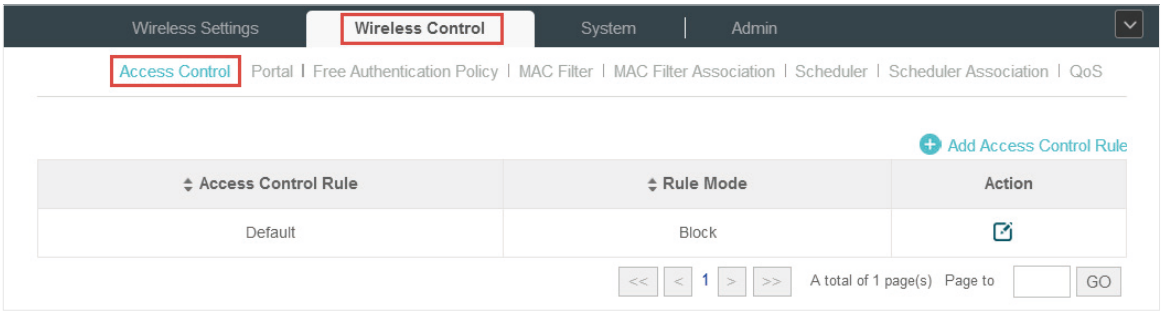
Connection Threshold/Difference Threshold	When the number of clients on the 5GHz band reaches the value of **Connection Threshold** and the difference value between the number of clients on the 2.4GHz band and the 5GHz band reaches the value of **Difference Threshold**, EAPs will refuse the requests of communication on the 5GHz band from other clients and no longer steer other clients to the 5GHz band. The value of **Connection Threshold** is from 2 to 40, and the default is 20. The value of **Difference Threshold** is from 1 to 8, and the default is 4.
Max Failures	If a client repeatedly attempts to associate with the EAP on the 5GHz band and the number of rejections reaches the value of **Max Failures**, the EAP will accept the request. The value is from 0 to 100, and the default is 10.

4. Click **Apply**.

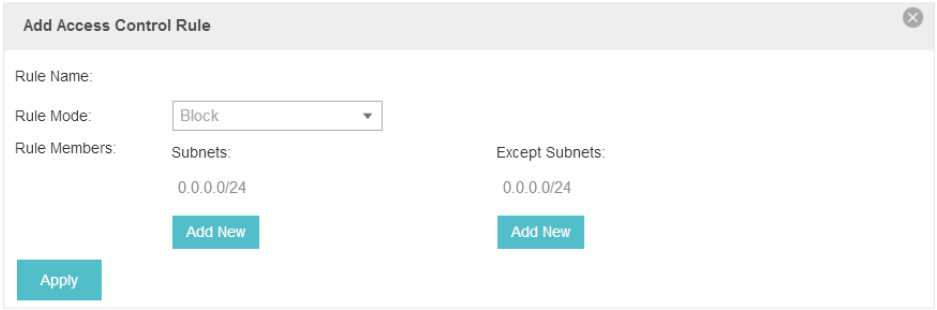
3.2 Access Control

Access Control is used to block or allow the clients to access specific subnets. To configure Access Control rules, follow the steps below.

1. Go to **Wireless Control > Access Control.**



2. Click Add Access Control Rule to add a new Access Control rule.



3. Configure the following parameters.

Rule Name	Specify a name for this rule.
Rule Mode	Select the mode for this rule. **Block**: Select this mode to block clients to access the specific subnets. **Allow**: Select this mode to allow clients to access the specific subnets.
Rule Memebers	Specify the member subnets for this rule. **Subnets**: Enter the subnet that will follow the rule mode in the format X.X.X.X/X and click Add New . Up to 16 subnets can be added. **Except Subnets**: Enter the excepted subnet in the format X.X.X.X/X and click Add New . Up to 16 subnets can be added. The rule mode will not apply to the subnet that is in both of the Subnets list and Except Subnets list.

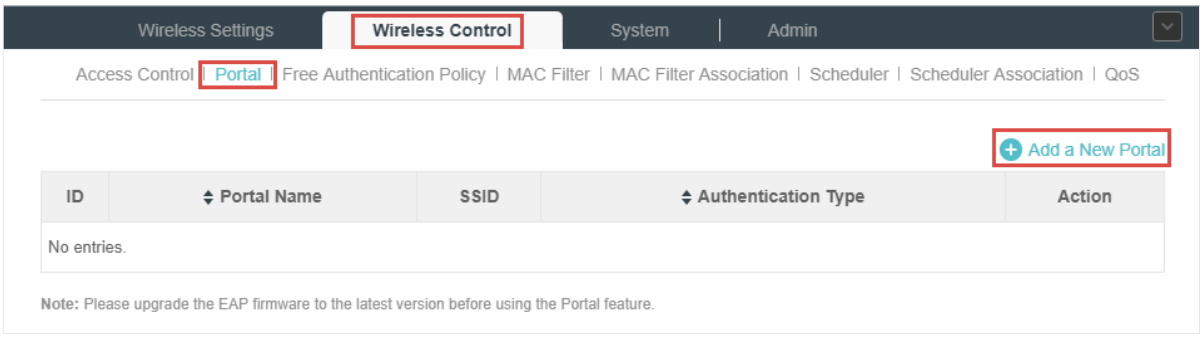
4. Click **Apply**.

5. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Setting** and enable Access Control function of a selected SSID.

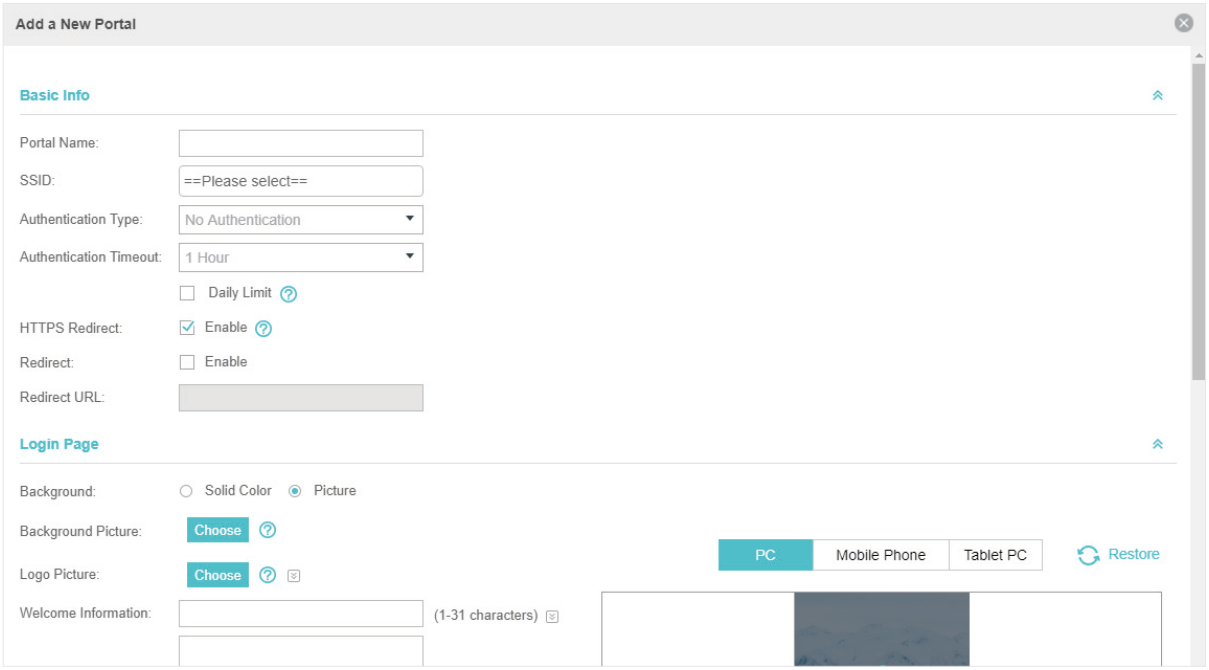
3.3 Portal Authentication

Portal authentication enhances the network security by providing authentication service to the clients that just need temporary access to the wireless network. Such clients have to log into a web page to establish verification, after which they will access the network as guests. What's more, you can customize the authentication login page and specify a URL which the newly authenticated clients will be redirected to.

To configure Portal Authentication, go to **Wireless Control > Portal and click** Add a New Portal .



Then the following window will pop up:



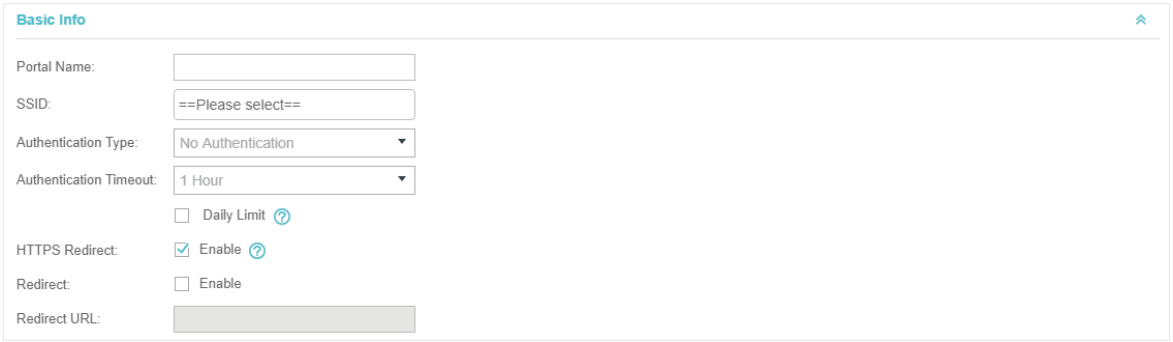
These authentication methods are available: No Authentication, Simple Password, Local User, Voucher, SMS, Facebook, External RADIUS Server and External Portal Server. The following sections introduce how to configure each Portal authentication.

3.3.1 No Authentication

With No Authentication configured, clients can access the network without any authentication.

Follow the steps below to configure No Authentication:

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
2. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal authentication.

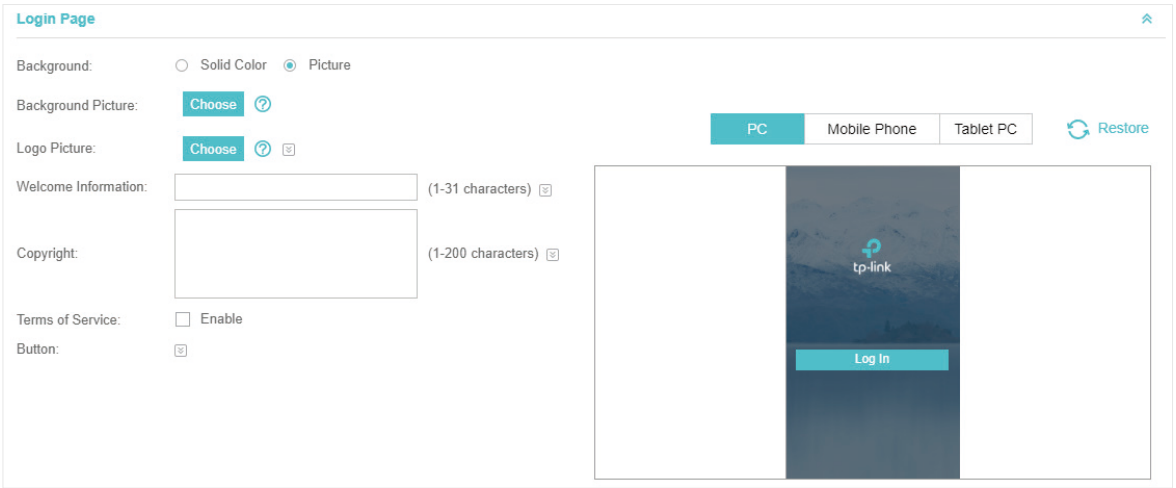


Configure the following parameters:

Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.

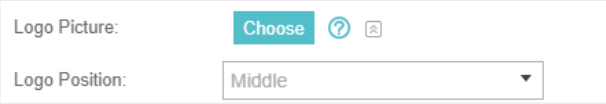
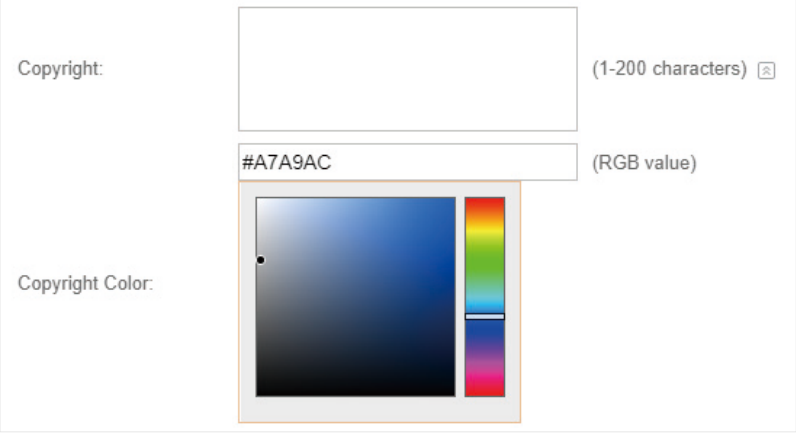
Authentication Type	Select **No Authentication**.
Authentication Timeout	With Daily Limit disabled, the client's authentication will expire after the time period you set and the client needs to log in on the web authentication page again to access the network. Options include **1 Hour, 8 Hours, 24 Hours, 7 Days** and **Custom**. **Custom** allows you to define the time in days, hours and minutes. The default value is one hour. With Daily Limit enabled, the client's authentication will expire after the time period you set and the client cannot log in again in the same day. Options include **30 Minutes, 1 Hour, 2 Hours, 4 Hours** and **8 Hours, Custom**. **Custom** allows you to define the time in hours and minutes. The default value is 30 minutes.
Daily Limit	With Daily Limit enabled, after authentication times out, the user cannot get authenticated again in the same day.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.
Redirect	If you enable this function, the portal will redirect the newly authenticated clients to the configured URL.
Redirect URL	If the Redirect function above is enabled, enter the URL that a newly authenticated client will be redirected to.

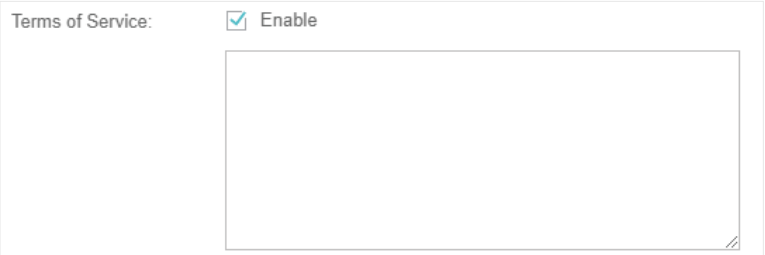
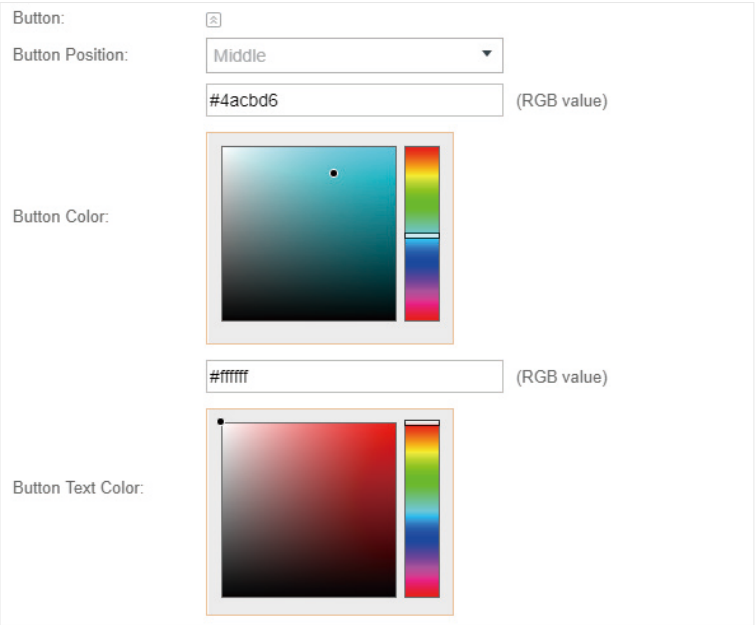
3. In the **Login Page** section, configure the login page for the Portal.



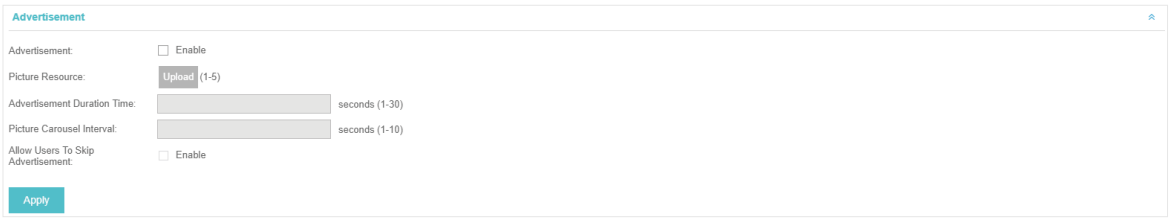
Configure the following parameters:

Background	Select the background type. Two types are supported: **Solid Color** and **Picture**.

Background Color	If **Solid Color** is selected, configure your desired background color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.
Background Picture	If **Picture** is selected, click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.
Logo Picture	Click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**. In addtion, you can click and configure the logo position. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower**. 
Welcome Information	Specify the welcome information. In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for the welcome information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 
Copyright	Specify the copyright information. In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for Copyright information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 

Terms of Service	Enable or disable Terms of Service. With this option enabled, specify the terms of service in the following box. 
Button	Click and configure the button. **Button Position**: Set the position of the login button. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower.** **Button Color**: Select your desired login button color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. **Button Text Color**: Select your desired text color for the button through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 

4. In the **Advertisement** section, select whether display advertisement pictures for users and configure the related parameters.



Configure the following parameters:

Advertisement	Specify whether to enable the Advertisement feature. With this feature enabled, you can add advertisement pictures on the authentication page. These advertisement pictures will be displayed before the login page appears. You can also allow users to skip the advertisement by enabling **Allow to Skip Advertisement**.
Picture Resource	Upload advertisement pictures. When several pictures are added, they will be played in a loop.
Advertisement Duration Time	Specify how long the advertisement will be displayed for. For this duration, the pictures will be played in a loop. If the duration time is not enough for all the pictures, the rest will not be displayed.
Picture Careusel Interval	Specify the picture carousel interval. For example, if this value is set as 5 seconds, the first picture will be displayed for 5 seconds, followed by the second picture for 5 seconds, and so on.
Allow Users To Skip Advertisement	Specify whether to enable this feature. With this feature enabled, the user can click the **Skip** button to skip the advertisement.

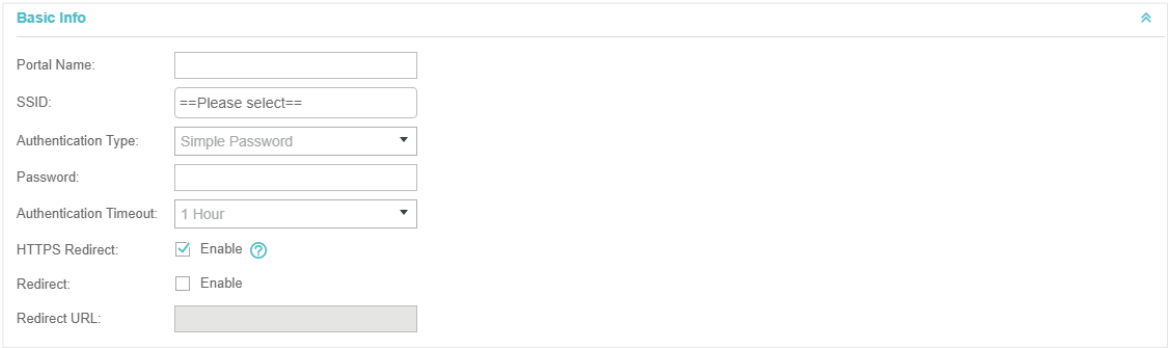
5. Click **Apply**.

3.3.2 Simple Password

With this Simple Password configured, clients are required to enter the correct password to pass the authentication.

Follow the steps below to configure No Simple Password Portal:

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
2. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal authentication.

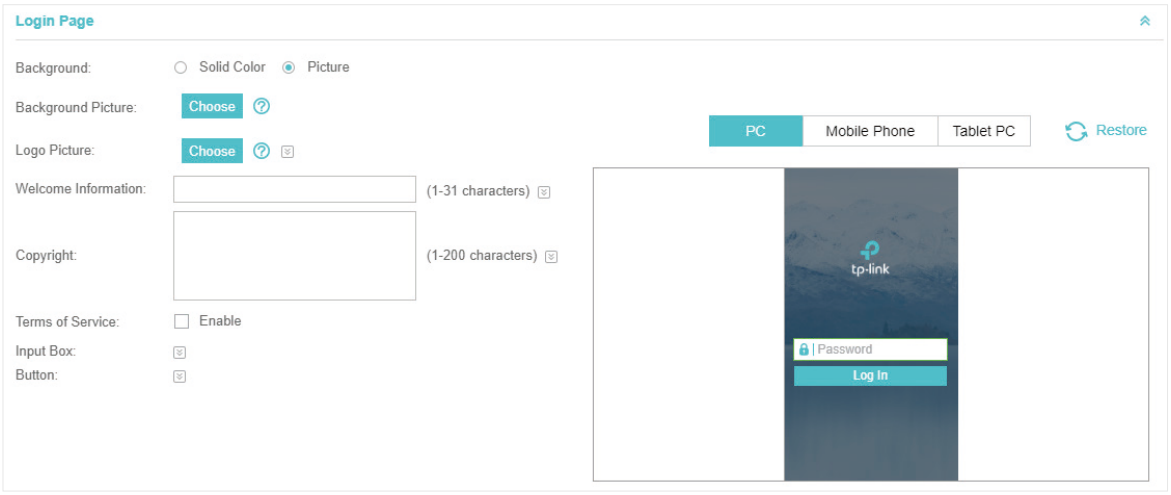


Configure the following parameters:

Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.
Authentication Type	Select **Simple Password**.

Password	Set the password for authentication.
Authentication Timeout	The client's authentication will expire after the time period you set and the client needs to log in the web authentication page again to access the network. Options include **1 Hour, 8 Hours, 24 Hours, 7 Days** and **Custom**. **Custom** allows you to define the time in days, hours and minutes. The default value is one hour.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.
Redirect	If you enable this function, the portal will redirect the newly authenticated clients to the configured URL.
Redirect URL	If the Redirect function above is enabled, enter the URL that a newly authenticated client will be redirected to.

3. In the **Login Page** section, configure the login page for the Portal.



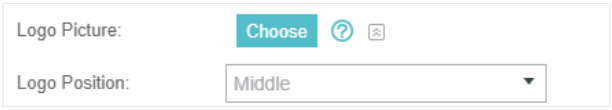
Configure the following parameters:

Background	Select the background type. Two types are supported: **Solid Color** and **Picture**.
Background Color	If **Solid Color** is selected, configure your desired background color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.
Background Picture	If **Picture** is selected, click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.

Logo Picture

Click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.

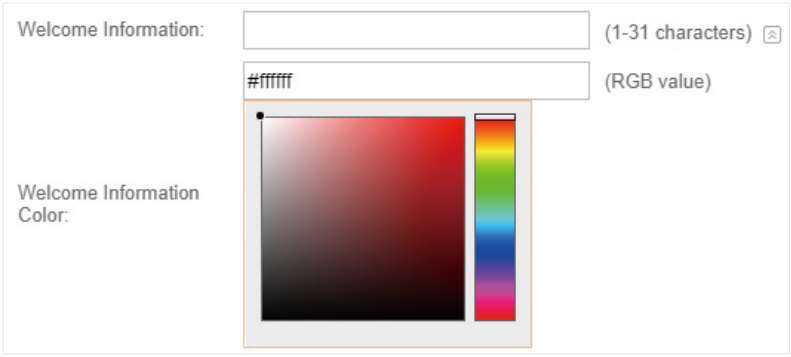
In addtion, you can click and configure the logo position. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower**.



Welcome Information

Specify the welcome information.

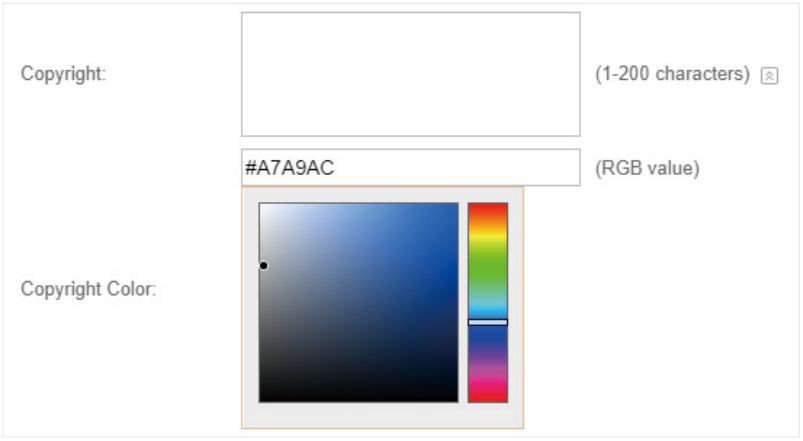
In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for the welcome information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



Copyright

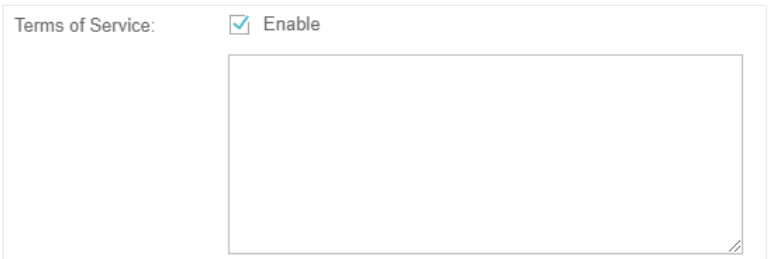
Specify the copyright information.

In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for Copyright information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



Terms of Service

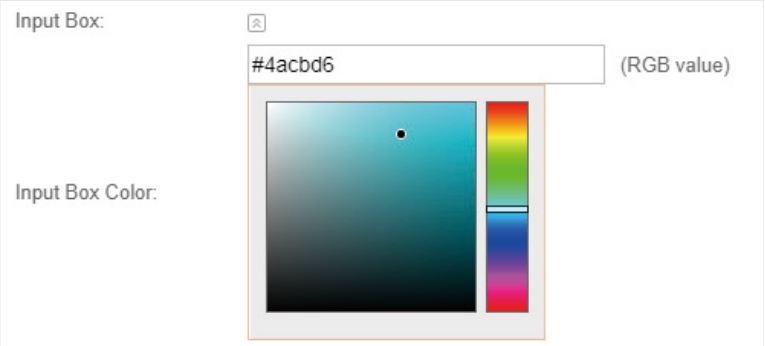
Enable or disable Terms of Service. With this option enabled, specify the terms of service in the following box.



Input Box

Click and configure the input box.

Select your desired color for the input box through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



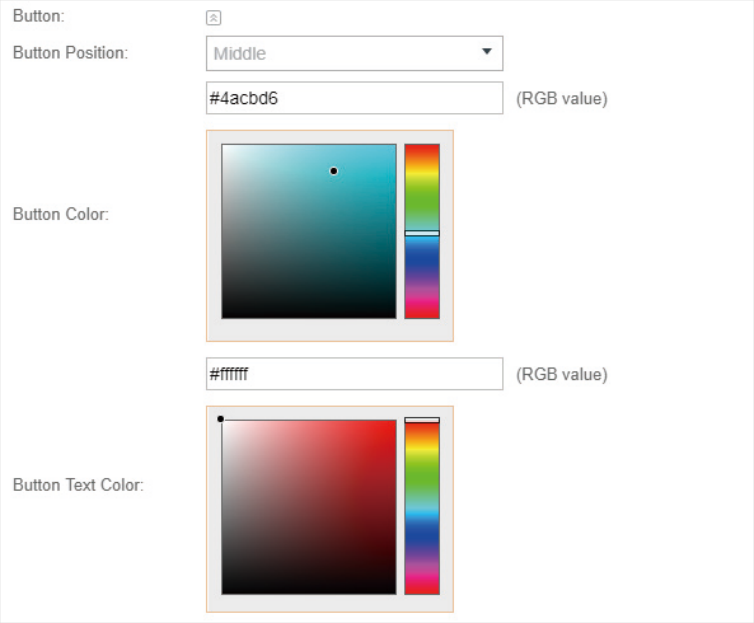
Button

Click and configure the button.

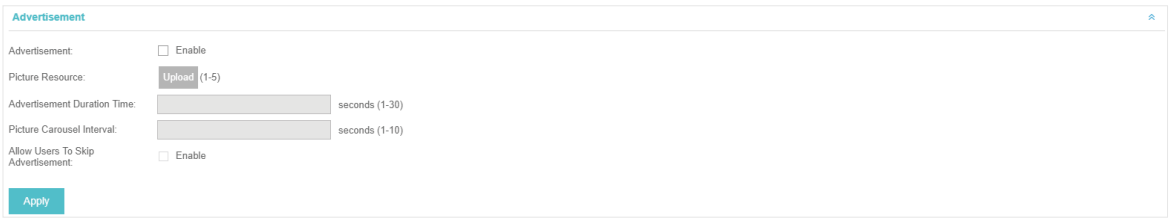
Button Position: Set the position of the login button. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower.**

Button Color: Select your desired login button color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.

Button Text Color: Select your desired text color for the button through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



4. In the **Advertisement** section, select whether display advertisement pictures for users and configure the related parameters.



Configure the following parameters:

Advertisement	Specify whether to enable the Advertisement feature. With this feature enabled, you can add advertisement pictures on the authentication page. These advertisement pictures will be displayed before the login page appears. You can also allow users to skip the advertisement by enabling **Allow to Skip Advertisement**.
Picture Resource	Upload advertisement pictures. When several pictures are added, they will be played in a loop.
Advertisement Duration Time	Specify how long the advertisement will be displayed for. For this duration, the pictures will be played in a loop. If the duration time is not enough for all the pictures, the rest will not be displayed.
Picture Careusel Interval	Specify the picture carousel interval. For example, if this value is set as 5 seconds, the first picture will be displayed for 5 seconds, followed by the second picture for 5 seconds, and so on.
Allow Users To Skip Advertisement	Specify whether to enable this feature. With this feature enabled, the user can click the **Skip** button to skip the advertisement.

5. Click **Apply**.

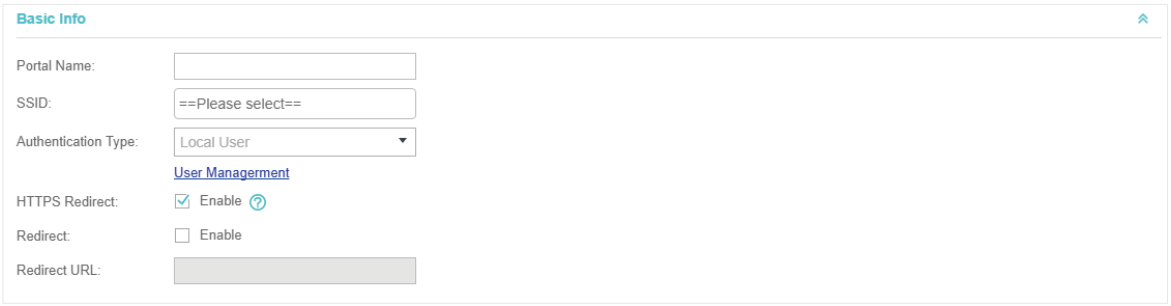
3.3.3 Local User

With this Local User configured, clients are required to enter the correct username and password of the login account to pass the authentication. You can create multiple accounts and assign different accounts for different users.

Configure Local User Portal

Follow the steps below to configure Local User Portal:

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
2. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal authentication.

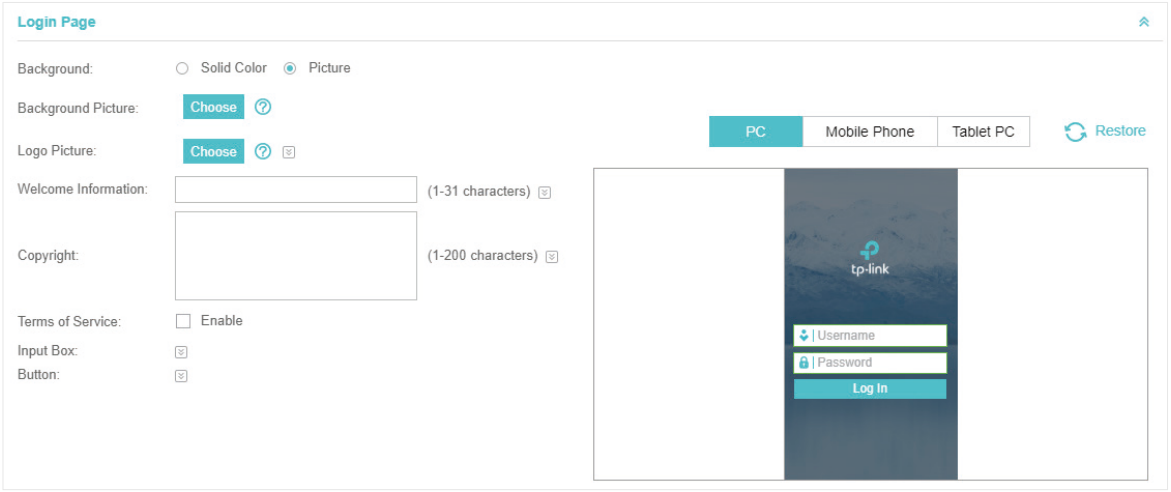


Configure the following parameters:

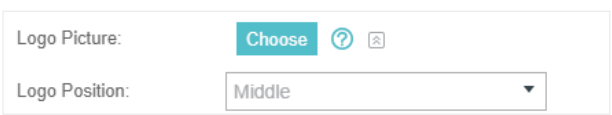
Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.

Authentication Type	Select **Local User**.
User Management	You can click this button to configure user accounts for authentication later. Please refer to Create Local User Accounts.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.
Redirect	If you enable this function, the portal will redirect the newly authenticated clients to the configured URL.
Redirect URL	If the Redirect function above is enabled, enter the URL that a newly authenticated client will be redirected to.

3. In the **Login Page** section, configure the login page for the Portal.



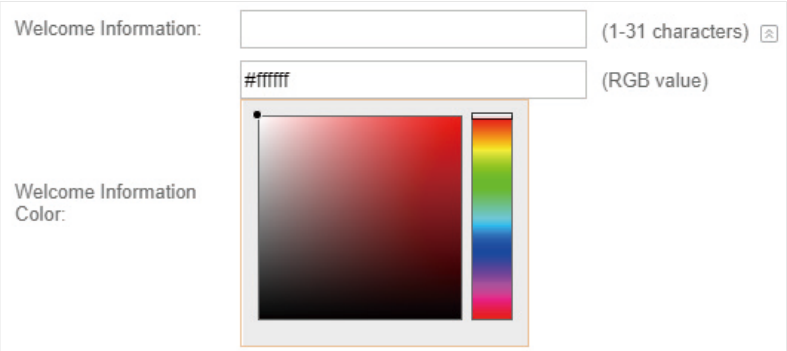
Configure the following parameters:

Background	Select the background type. Two types are supported: **Solid Color** and **Picture**.
Background Color	If **Solid Color** is selected, configure your desired background color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.
Background Picture	If **Picture** is selected, click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.
Logo Picture	Click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**. In addtion, you can click and configure the logo position. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower**. 

Welcome Information

Specify the welcome information.

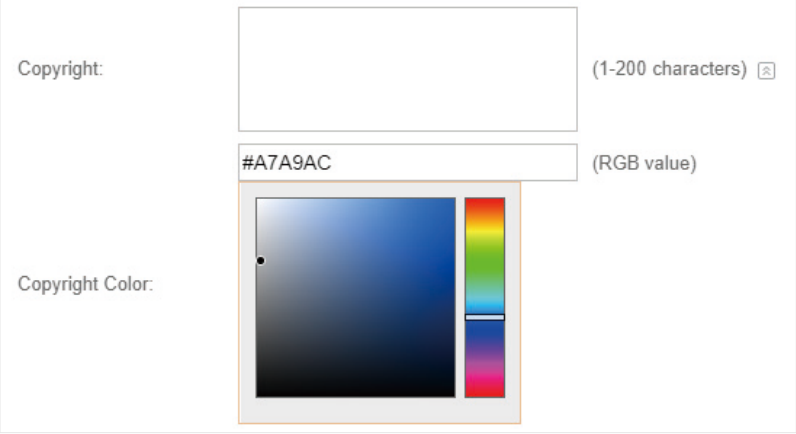
In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for the welcome information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



Copyright

Specify the copyright information.

In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for Copyright information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



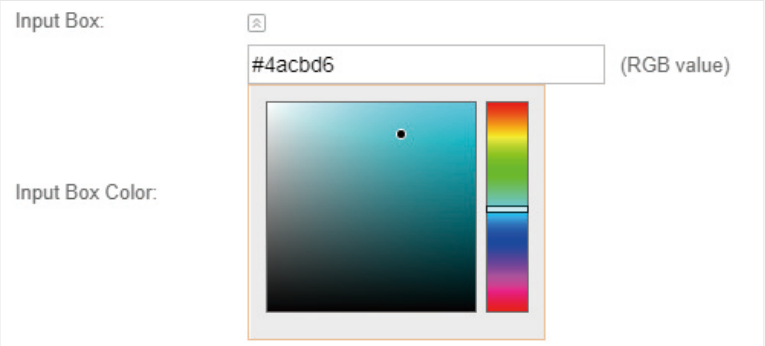
Terms of Service

Enable or disable Terms of Service. With this option enabled, specify the terms of service in the following box.

Input Box

Click and configure the input box.

Select your desired color for the input box through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



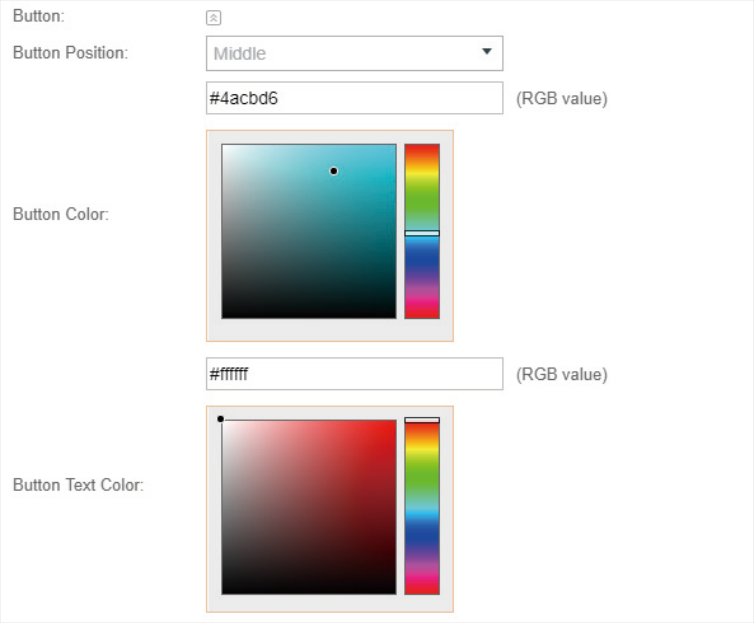
Button

Click and configure the button.

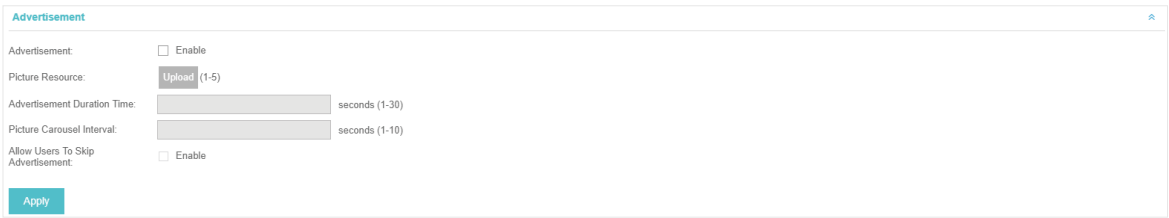
Button Position: Set the position of the login button. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower.**

Button Color: Select your desired login button color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.

Button Text Color: Select your desired text color for the button through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



4. In the **Advertisement** section, select whether display advertisement pictures for users and configure the related parameters.



Configure the following parameters:

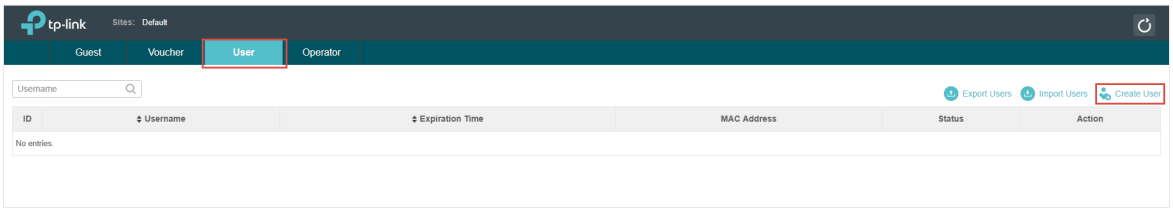
Advertisement	Specify whether to enable the Advertisement feature. With this feature enabled, you can add advertisement pictures on the authentication page. These advertisement pictures will be displayed before the login page appears. You can also allow users to skip the advertisement by enabling **Allow to Skip Advertisement**.
Picture Resource	Upload advertisement pictures. When several pictures are added, they will be played in a loop.
Advertisement Duration Time	Specify how long the advertisement will be displayed for. For this duration, the pictures will be played in a loop. If the duration time is not enough for all the pictures, the rest will not be displayed.
Picture Careusel Interval	Specify the picture carousel interval. For example, if this value is set as 5 seconds, the first picture will be displayed for 5 seconds, followed by the second picture for 5 seconds, and so on.
Allow Users To Skip Advertisement	Specify whether to enable this feature. With this feature enabled, the user can click the **Skip** button to skip the advertisement.

5. Click **Apply**.

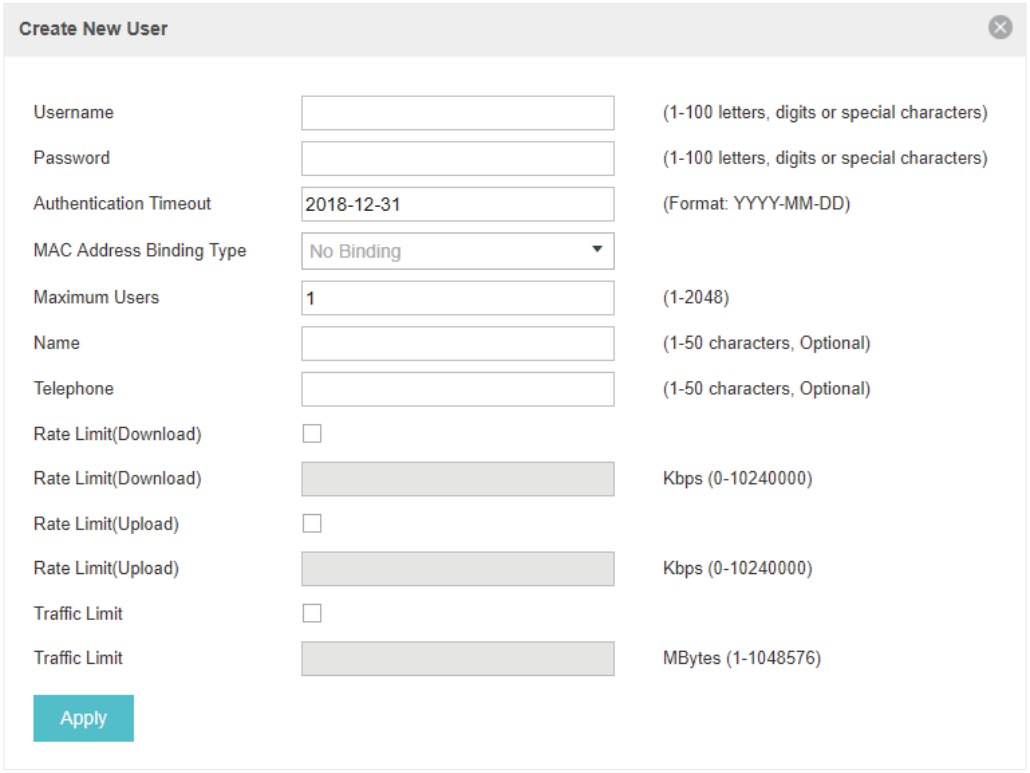
Create Local User Accounts

Follow the steps below to create the user accounts for authentication:

1. In the **Basic Info** section on the portal configuration page, click **User Management**. The management page will appear. Go to the **User** page and click Create User .



2. The following window will pop up. Configure the required parameters and click **Apply**.



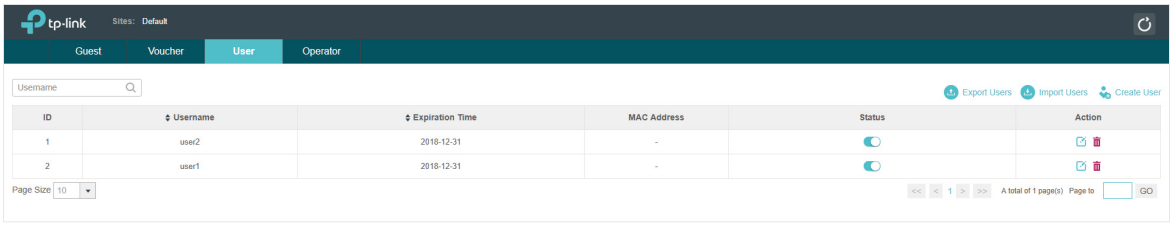
Configure the following parameters:

Username	Specify the username. The username should not be the same as any existing one.
Password	Specify the password. Users will be required to enter the username and password when they attempt to access the network.
Authentication Timeout	Specify the authentication timeout for formal users. After timeout, the users need to log in at the web authentication page again to access the network.
MAC Address Binding Type	There are three types of MAC binding: **No Binding**, **Static Binding** and **Dynamic Binding**. **Static Binding:** Specify a MAC address for this user account. Then only the user with the this MAC address can use the username and password to pass the authentication. **Dynamic Binding:** The MAC address of the first user that passes the authentication will be bound. Then only this user can use the username and password to pass the authentication.
Maximum Users	Specify the maximum number of users able to use this account to pass the authencitation.
Name	Specify a name for identification.
Telephone	Specify a telephone number for identification.
Rate Limit (Download)	Select whether to enable download rate limit. With this option enabled, you can specify the limit of download rate.

Rate Limit (Upload)	Select whether to enable upload rate limit. With this option enabled, you can specify the limit of upload rate.
Traffic Limit	Select whether to enable traffic limit. With this option enabled, you can specify the total traffic limit for the user. Once the limit is reached, the user can no longer use this account to access the network.

3. In the same way, you can add more user accounts. The created user accounts will be displayed in the list. Users can use the username and password of the account to pass the portal authentication.

   By default, the account Status is , which means that the user account is enabled and valid. You can also click this button to disable the user account. The icon will be changed to , which means that the user account is disabled.



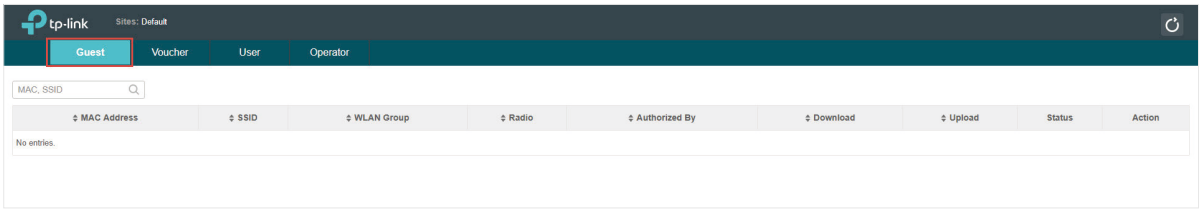
   Additionally, you can click Export Users to backup all the user account information into a CSV file or XLS file and save the file to your PC. If needed, you can click Import Users and select the file to import the account information to the list.

Note:

Using Excel to open the CSV file may cause some numerical format changes, and the number may be displayed incorrectly. If you use Excel to edit the CSV file, please set the cell format as text.

Manage the Guests

On the Guest page, you can view the information of clients that have passed the portal authentication and manage the clients.



You can select an icon to execute the corresponding operation:

	Disconnect client.
	Extend the effective time.

Create Operator Accounts

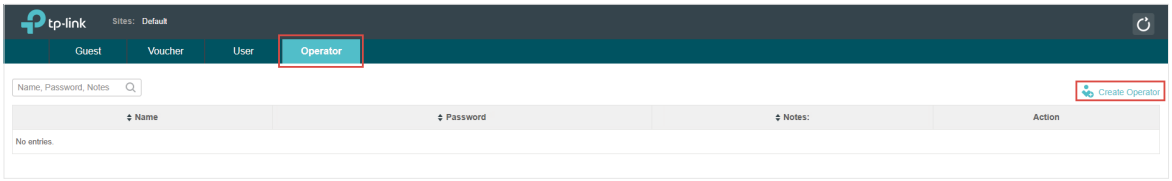
Operator account can be used to remotely manage the Local User Portal and Voucher Portal. Other users can visit the URL **https://Omada Controller Host's IP Address:8043/hotspot** (For example: https://192.168.0.64:8043/hotspot) and use the Operator account to enter the portal management page.

Note:

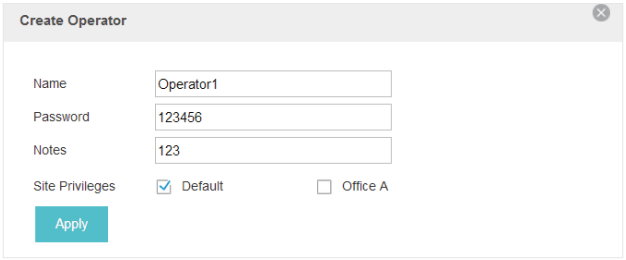
The users who enter the portal management page by Operator account can only create local user accounts and vouchers and manage the clients.

Follow the steps below to create Operator account.

1. Go to the **Operator** page.



2. Click Create Operator and the following window will pop up.



3. Specify the **Name**, **Password** and **Notes** of the Operator account.
4. Choose **Site Privileges** (more than one options can be chosen) for the Operator account.
5. Click **Apply** to create an Operator account. Then other users can use this account to enter the hotspot management page.

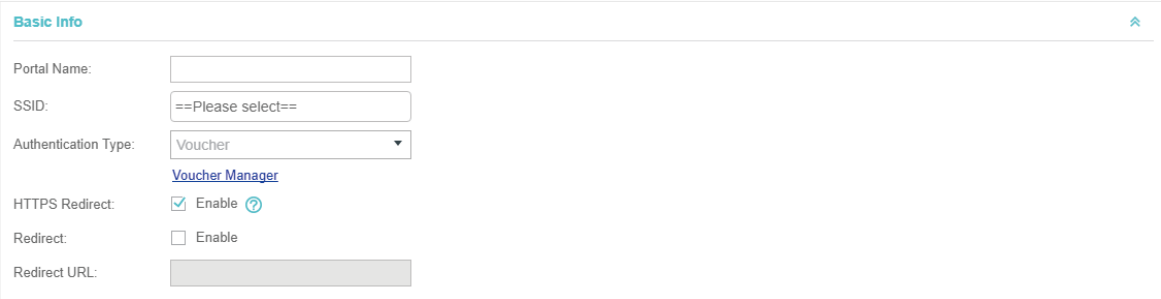
3.3.4 Voucher

With Voucher configured, you can distribute the vouchers automatically generated by the Omada Controller to the clients. Clients can use the vouchers to access the network.

Configure Voucher Portal

Follow the steps below to configure Voucher Portal:

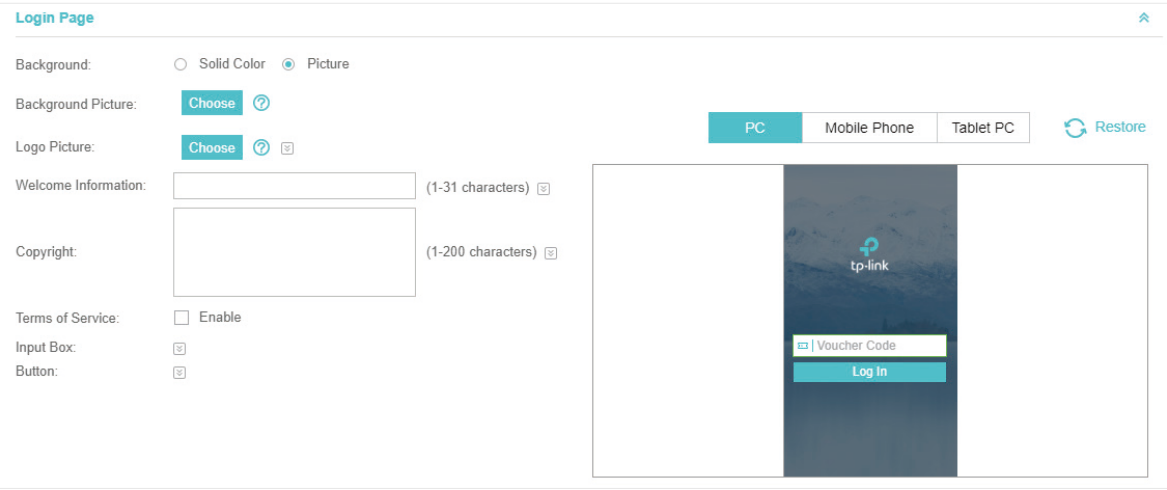
1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
2. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal authentication.



Configure the following parameters:

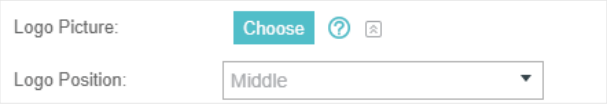
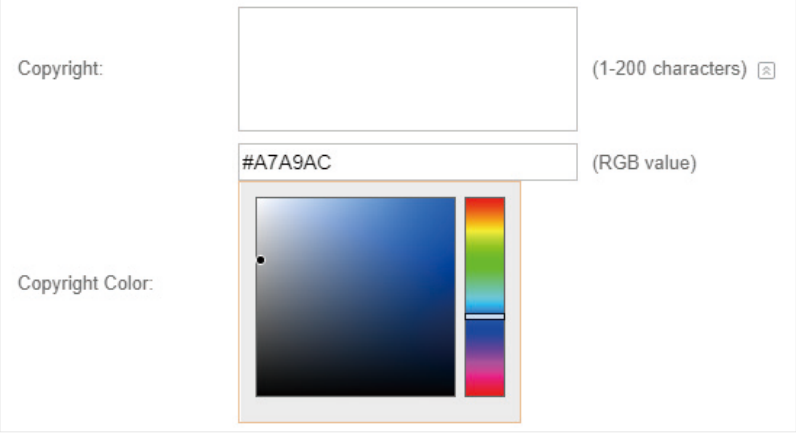
Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.
Authentication Type	Select **Voucher**.
User Management	You can click this button to configure vouchers for authentication later. Please refer to *Create Vouchers*.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.
Redirect	If you enable this function, the portal will redirect the newly authenticated clients to the configured URL.
Redirect URL	If the Redirect function above is enabled, enter the URL that a newly authenticated client will be redirected to.

3. In the **Login Page** section, configure the login page for the Portal.



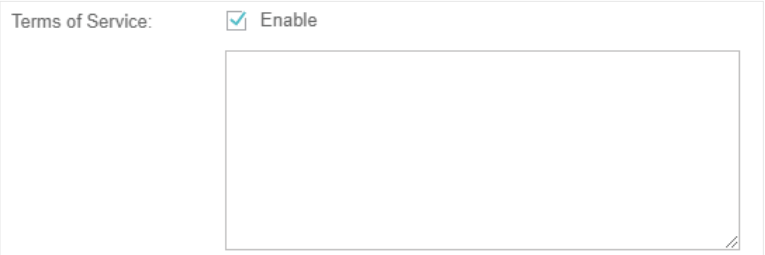
Configure the following parameters:

Background	Select the background type. Two types are supported: **Solid Color** and **Picture**.

Background Color	If **Solid Color** is selected, configure your desired background color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.
Background Picture	If **Picture** is selected, click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.
Logo Picture	Click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**. In addtion, you can click and configure the logo position. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower**. 
Welcome Information	Specify the welcome information. In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for the welcome information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 
Copyright	Specify the copyright information. In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for Copyright information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 

Terms of Service

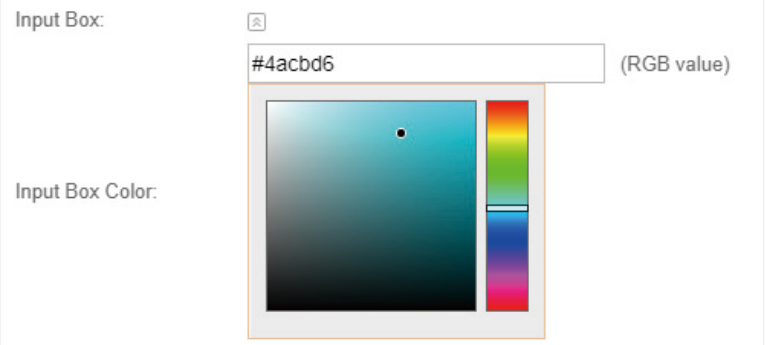
Enable or disable Terms of Service. With this option enabled, specify the terms of service in the following box.



Input Box

Click and configure the input box.

Select your desired color for the input box through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



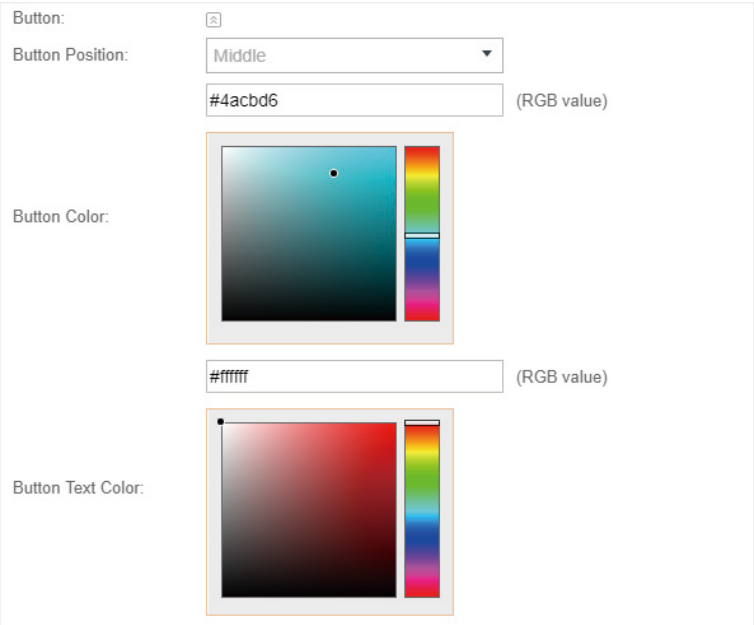
Button

Click and configure the button.

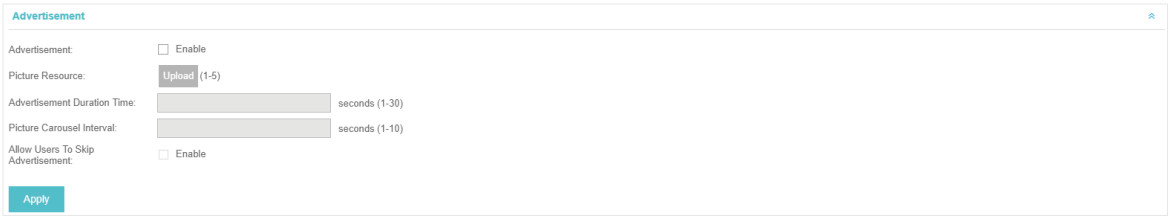
Button Position: Set the position of the login button. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower.**

Button Color: Select your desired login button color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.

Button Text Color: Select your desired text color for the button through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



4. In the **Advertisement** section, select whether display advertisement pictures for users and configure the related parameters.



Configure the following parameters:

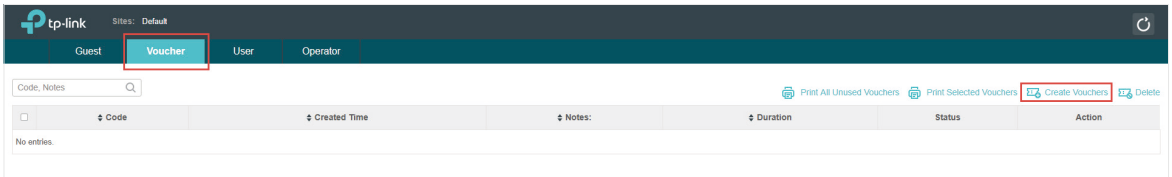
Advertisement	Specify whether to enable the Advertisement feature. With this feature enabled, you can add advertisement pictures on the authentication page. These advertisement pictures will be displayed before the login page appears. You can also allow users to skip the advertisement by enabling **Allow to Skip Advertisement**.
Picture Resource	Upload advertisement pictures. When several pictures are added, they will be played in a loop.
Advertisement Duration Time	Specify how long the advertisement will be displayed for. For this duration, the pictures will be played in a loop. If the duration time is not enough for all the pictures, the rest will not be displayed.
Picture Careusel Interval	Specify the picture carousel interval. For example, if this value is set as 5 seconds, the first picture will be displayed for 5 seconds, followed by the second picture for 5 seconds, and so on.
Allow Users To Skip Advertisement	Specify whether to enable this feature. With this feature enabled, the user can click the **Skip** button to skip the advertisement.

5. Click **Apply**.

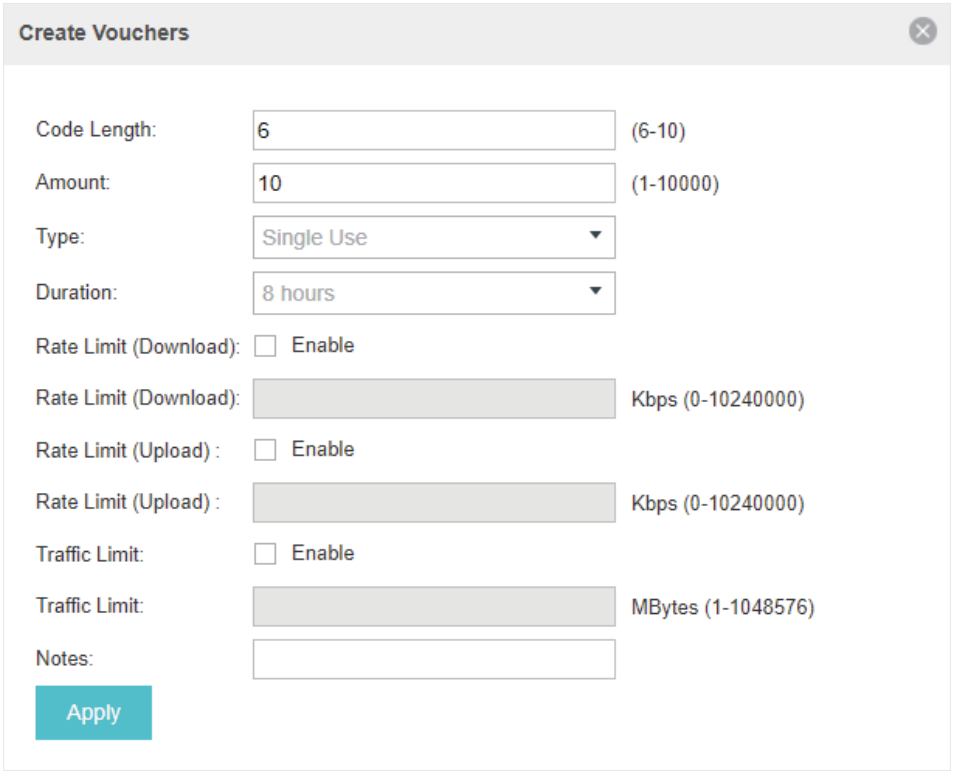
Create Vouchers

Follow the steps below to create vouchers for authentication:

1. In the **Basic Info** section, click **Voucher Manager**. The voucher management page will appear. Go to the **Voucher** page and click Create Vouchers .



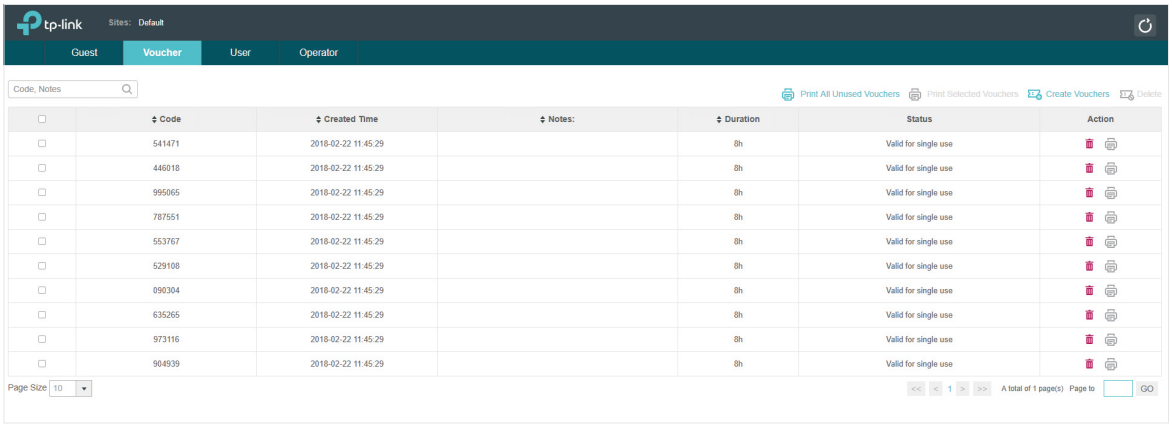
2. The following window will pop up. Configure the required parameters and click **Apply**.



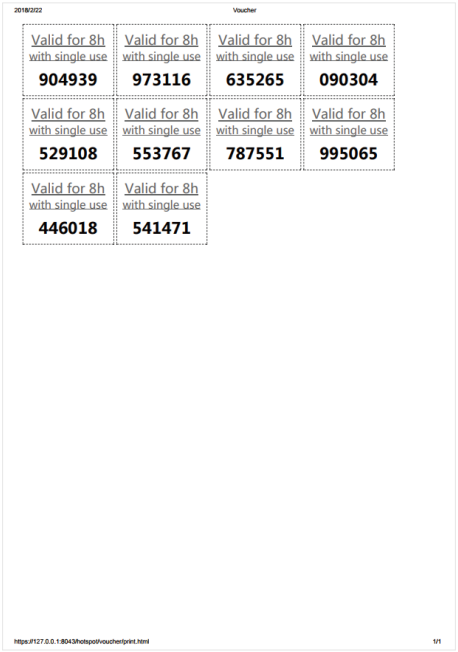
Configure the following parameters:

Code Length	Specify the length of the voucher codes to be created.
Amount	Enter the voucher amount to be generated.
Type	Select **Single Use** or **Multi Use**. Single Use means one voucher can only be distributed to one client. Multi Use means one voucher can be distributed to several clients, who can use the same voucher to access the network at the same time. If you select Multi Use, enter the value of **Max Users**. When the number of clients who are connected to the network with the same voucher reaches the value, no more clients can use this voucher to access the network.
Duration	Select the period of validity of the Voucher. The options include **8 hours**, **2 days** and **User-defined**. The period of valid of the voucher is reckoned from the time when it is used for the first time.
Rate Limit (Download)	Select whether to enable download rate limit. With this option enabled, you can specify the limit of download rate.
Rate Limit (Upload)	Select whether to enable upload rate limit. With this option enabled, you can specify the limit of upload rate.
Traffic Limit	Specify the total traffic limit for one voucher. Once the limit is reached, the client can no longer access the network using the voucher.
Notes	Enter a description for the Voucher (optional).

3. The Vouchers will be generated and displayed on the page.



4. Click to print a single voucher; click Print Selected Vouchers to print your selected vouchers; click Print All Unused Vouchers to print all unused vouchers.

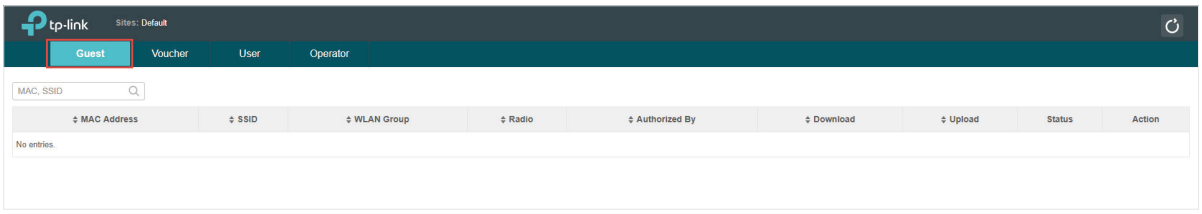


5. Distribute the vouchers to clients, and then they can use the codes to pass authentication.

6. When the vouchers are invalid, you can click to delete the Voucher or click Delete to delete the selected vouchers.

Manage the Guests

On the Guest page, you can view the information of clients that have passed the portal authentication and manage the clients.



You can select an icon to execute the corresponding operation:

	Restrict the client to access the network.
	Extend the effective time.

Create Operator Accounts

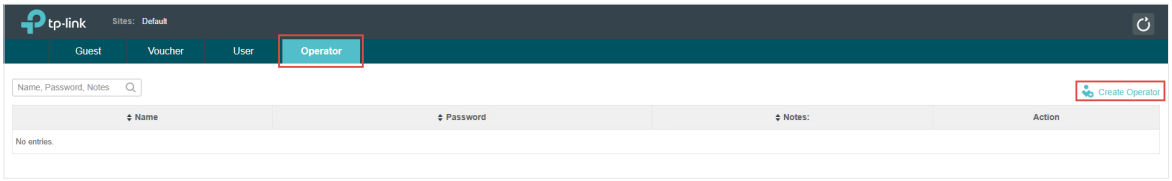
Operator account can be used to remotely manage the Local User Portal and Voucher Portal. Other users can visit the URL **https://Omada Controller Host's IP Address:8043/hotspot** (For example: https://192.168.0.64:8043/hotspot) and use the Operator account to enter the portal management page.

Note:

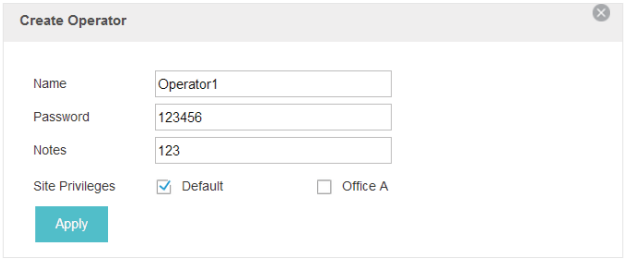
The users who enter the portal management page by Operator account can only create local user accounts and vouchers and manage the clients.

Follow the steps below to create Operator account.

1. Go to the **Operator** page.



2. Click Create Operator and the following window will pop up.



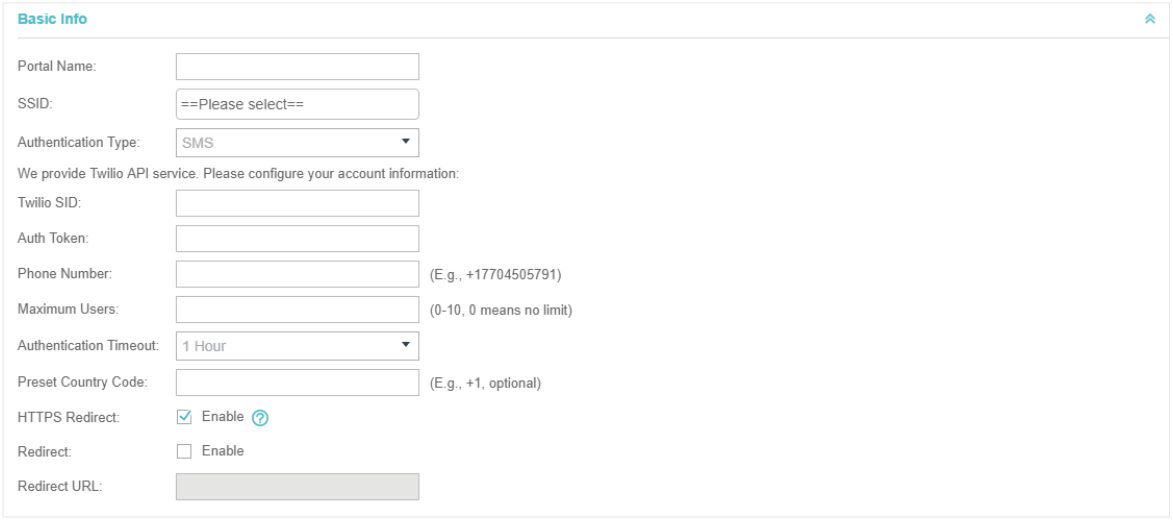
3. Specify the **Name**, **Password** and **Notes** of the Operator account.
4. Choose **Site Privileges** (more than one options can be chosen) for the Operator account.
5. Click **Apply** to create an Operator account. Then other users can use this account to enter the hotspot administrative system.

3.3.5 SMS

With SMS portal configured, client can get verification codes using their mobile phones and enter the received codes to pass the authentication.

Follow the steps below to configure SMS Portal:

1. Go to www.twilio.com/try-twilio and get a Twilio account. Buy the Twilio service for SMS. Then get the account information, including ACCOUNT SID, AUTH TOKEN and Phone number.
2. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
3. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal authentication.

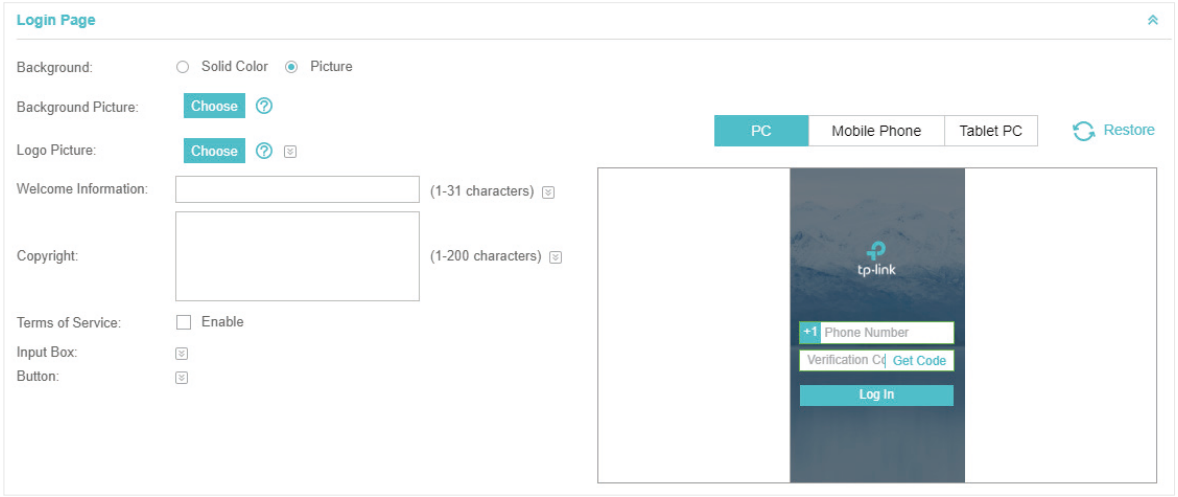


Configure the following parameters:

Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.
Authentication Type	Select **SMS**.
Twilio SID	Enter the Account SID for Twilio API Credentials.
Auth Token	Enter the Authentication Token for Twilio API Credentials.
Phone Number	Enter the phone number that is used to send verification messages to the clients.
Maximum Users	A telephone can get several codes via messages one by one, and different clients can use different codes to pass the authentication. However, the number of clients that are allowed to be authenticated using the same telephone at the same time has a upper limit. Specify the upper limit in this field.

Authentication Timeout	The client's authentication will expire after the time period you set and the client needs to log in the web authentication page again to access the network. Options include **1 Hour, 8 Hours, 24 Hours, 7 Days** and **Custom**. **Custom** allows you to define the time in days, hours and minutes. The default value is one hour.
Preset Country Code	Set the default country code that will be filled automatically on the authentication page.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.
Redirect	If you enable this function, the portal will redirect the newly authenticated clients to the configured URL.
Redirect URL	If the Redirect function above is enabled, enter the URL that a newly authenticated client will be redirected to.

4. In the **Login Page** section, configure the login page for the Portal.



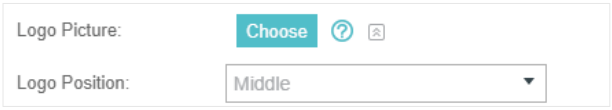
Configure the following parameters:

Background	Select the background type. Two types are supported: **Solid Color** and **Picture**.
Background Color	If **Solid Color** is selected, configure your desired background color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.
Background Picture	If **Picture** is selected, click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.

Logo Picture

Click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.

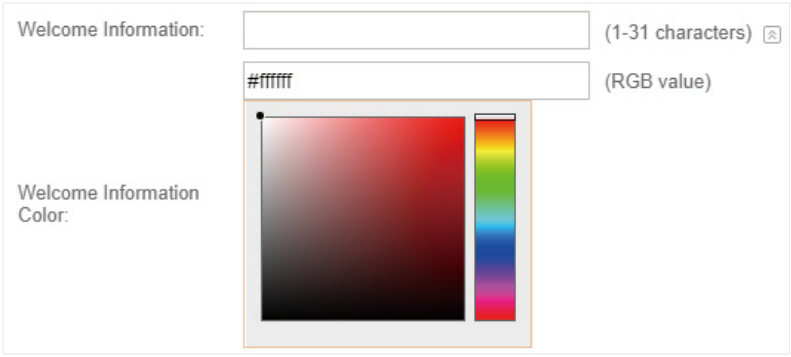
In addtion, you can click and configure the logo position. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower**.



Welcome Information

Specify the welcome information.

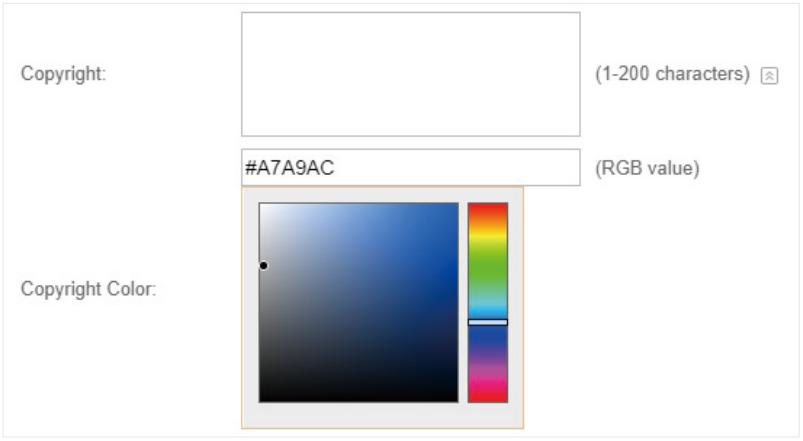
In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for the welcome information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



Copyright

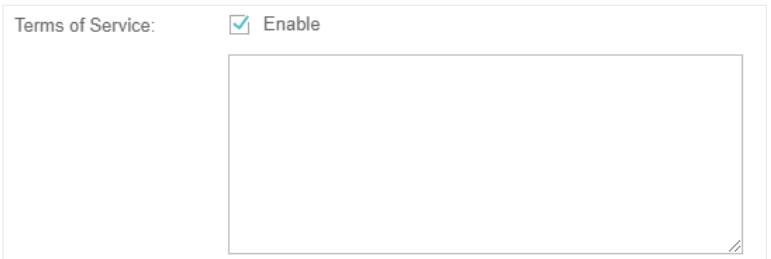
Specify the copyright information.

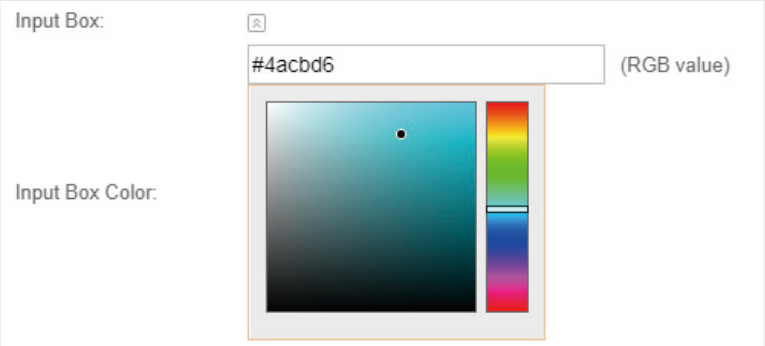
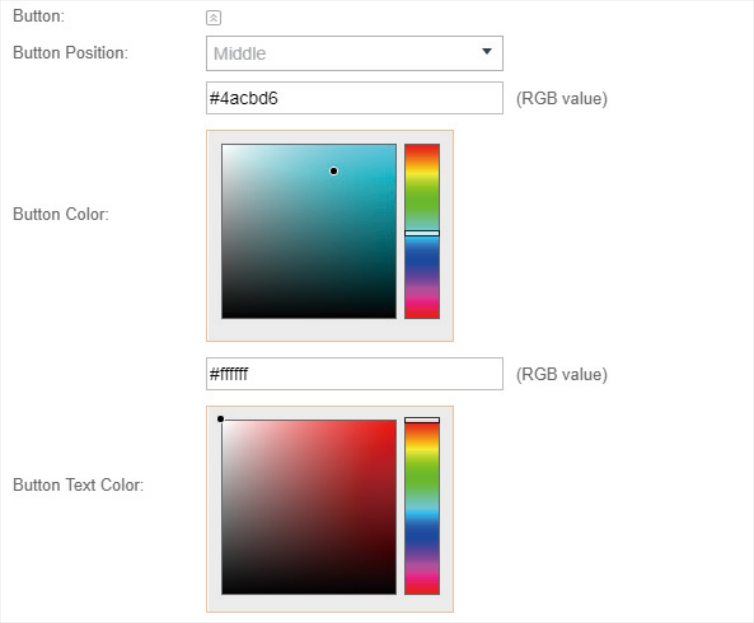
In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for Copyright information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



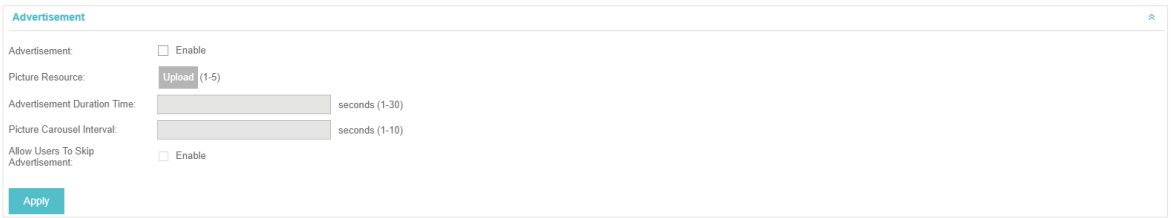
Terms of Service

Enable or disable Terms of Service. With this option enabled, specify the terms of service in the following box.



Input Box	Click and configure the input box. Select your desired color for the input box through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 
Button	Click and configure the button. **Button Position**: Set the position of the login button. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower.** **Button Color**: Select your desired login button color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. **Button Text Color**: Select your desired text color for the button through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 

5. In the **Advertisement** section, select whether display advertisement pictures for users and configure the related parameters.



Configure the following parameters:

Advertisement	Specify whether to enable the Advertisement feature. With this feature enabled, you can add advertisement pictures on the authentication page. These advertisement pictures will be displayed before the login page appears. You can also allow users to skip the advertisement by enabling **Allow to Skip Advertisement**.
Picture Resource	Upload advertisement pictures. When several pictures are added, they will be played in a loop.
Advertisement Duration Time	Specify how long the advertisement will be displayed for. For this duration, the pictures will be played in a loop. If the duration time is not enough for all the pictures, the rest will not be displayed.
Picture Careusel Interval	Specify the picture carousel interval. For example, if this value is set as 5 seconds, the first picture will be displayed for 5 seconds, followed by the second picture for 5 seconds, and so on.
Allow Users To Skip Advertisement	Specify whether to enable this feature. With this feature enabled, the user can click the **Skip** button to skip the advertisement.

6. Click **Apply**.

For more details about how to configure SMS Portal, you can go to https://www.tp-link.com/en/configuration-guides.html and download the configuration guide for SMS Portal.

3.3.6 Facebook

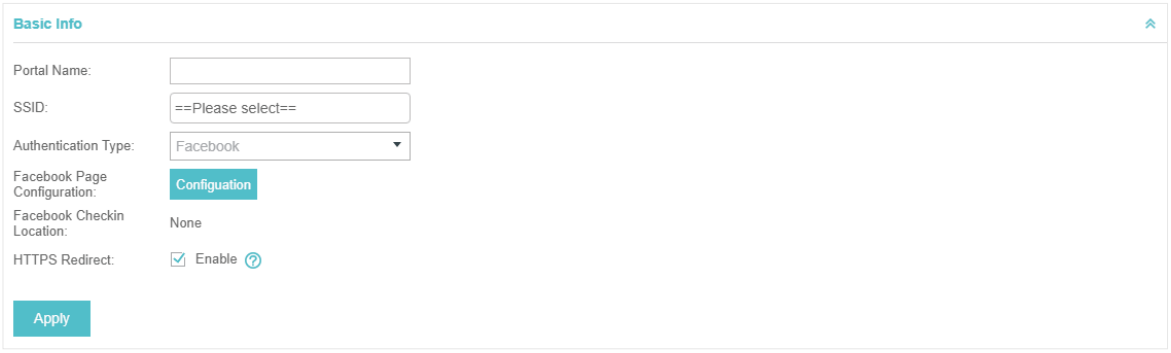
With Facebook Portal configured, when clients connect to your Wi-Fi, they will be redirected to your Facebook page. To access the internet, clients need to pass the authentication on the page.

Note:

Omada Controller will automatically create Free Authentication Policy entries for the Facebook Portal. You don't need to create them manually.

Follow the steps below to configure Facebook Portal:

1. Go to www.facebook.com and get a Facebook account. Create your Facebook page according to your needs.
2. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
3. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the settings for the portal authentication.



Configure the following parameters:

Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.
Authentication Type	Select **Facebook**.
Facebook Page Configuration	Click this button to specify the Facebook Page.
Facebook Checkin Location	If the Facebook page is successfully got by the Omada Controller, the name of the Facebook page will be displayed here.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.

For more details about how to configure Facebook Portal, you can go to https://www.tp-link.com/en/configuration-guides.html and download the configuration guide for Facebook Portal.

3.3.7 External RADIUS Server

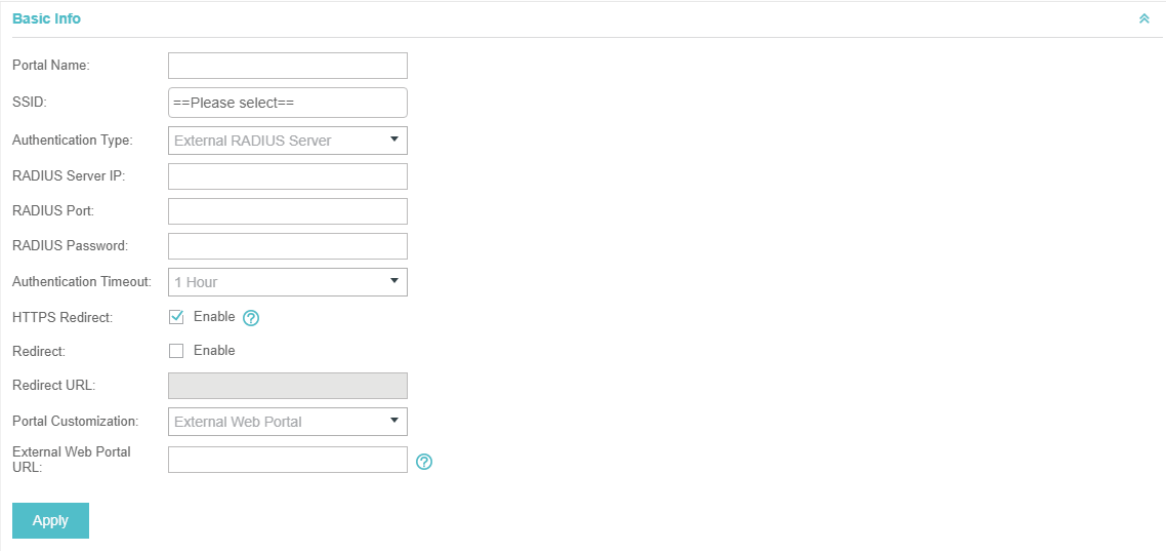
If you have a RADIUS server, you can configure External RADIUS Server Portal. With this type of portal, you can get two types of portal customization: Local Web Portal and External Web Portal. The authentication login page of Local Web Portal is provided by the built-in portal server of the EAP. The External Web Portal is provided by external portal server.

Note:

Omada Controller will automatically create Free Authentication Policy entries for the External RADIUS Portal.

Follow the steps below to configure External RADIUS Server Portal:

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
2. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal authentication.

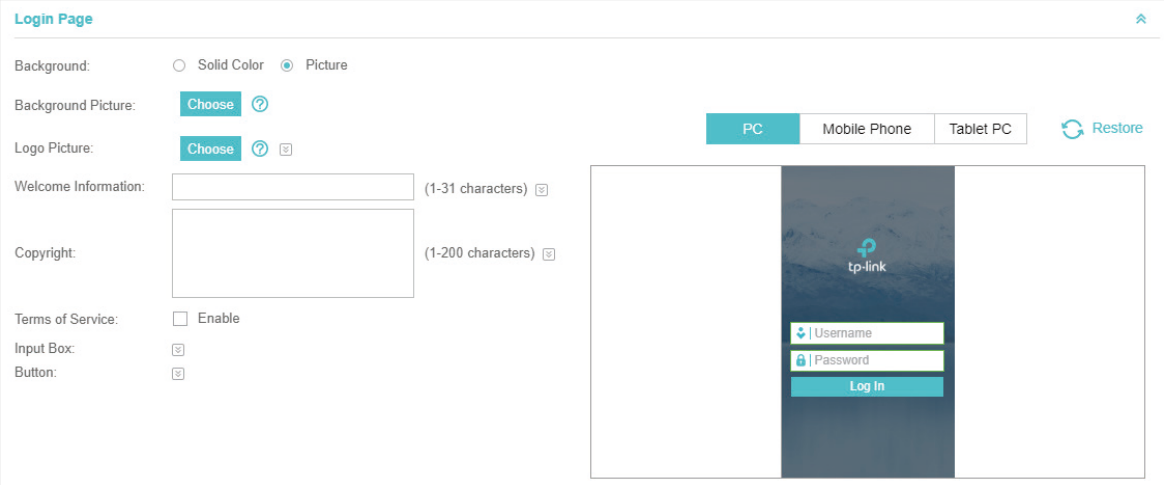


Configure the following parameters:

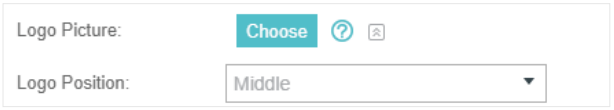
Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.
Authentication Type	Select **Simple Password**.
RADIUS Server IP	Enter the IP address of the RADIUS server.
RADIUS Port	Enter the port number you have set on the RADIUS server.
RADIUS Password	Enter the password you have set on the RADIUS Server.
Authentication Timeout	The client's authentication will expire after the time period you set and the client needs to log in the web authentication page again to access the network. Options include **1 Hour, 8 Hours, 24 Hours, 7 Days, Custom**. **Custom** allows you to define the time in days, hours, and minutes. The default value is one hour.
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.
Redirect	If you enable this function, the portal will redirect the newly authenticated clients to the configured URL. Disabled by default.
Redirect URL	If the Redirect function above is enabled, enter the URL that a newly authenticated client will be redirected to.

Portal Customization	Select Local Web Portal or External Web Portal. **Local Web Portal**: If this option is selected, refer to step 4 to configure the login page and step 5 to configure the advertisement. **External Web Portal**: If this option is selected, follow the steps below. 1. Configure the external RADIUS server. 2. Enter the authentication login page's URL provided by the external portal server in the External Web Portal URL field. 3. Put the external web portal server to a whitelist of Free Authentication Policy, otherwise clients cannot access it before authenticated.

4. **Local Web Portal** is configured, configure the login page for the Portal in the **Login Page** section.



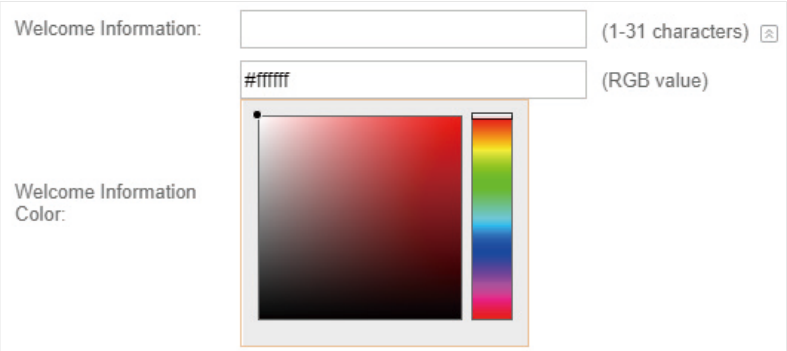
Configure the following parameters:

Background	Select the background type. Two types are supported: **Solid Color** and **Picture**.
Background Color	If **Solid Color** is selected, configure your desired background color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.
Background Picture	If **Picture** is selected, click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**.
Logo Picture	Click the **Choose** button and select a picture from your PC. Drag and scale the clipping region to edit the picture and click **Confirm**. In addtion, you can click and configure the logo position. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower**. 

Welcome Information

Specify the welcome information.

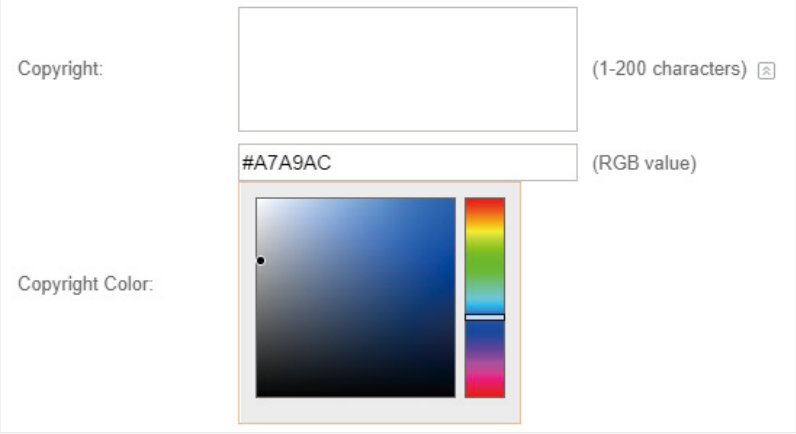
In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for the welcome information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.



Copyright

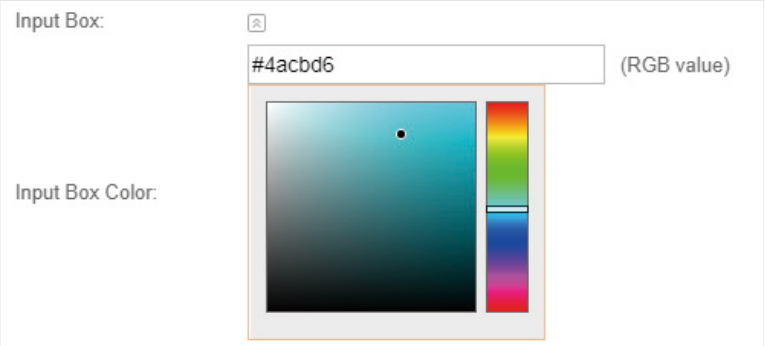
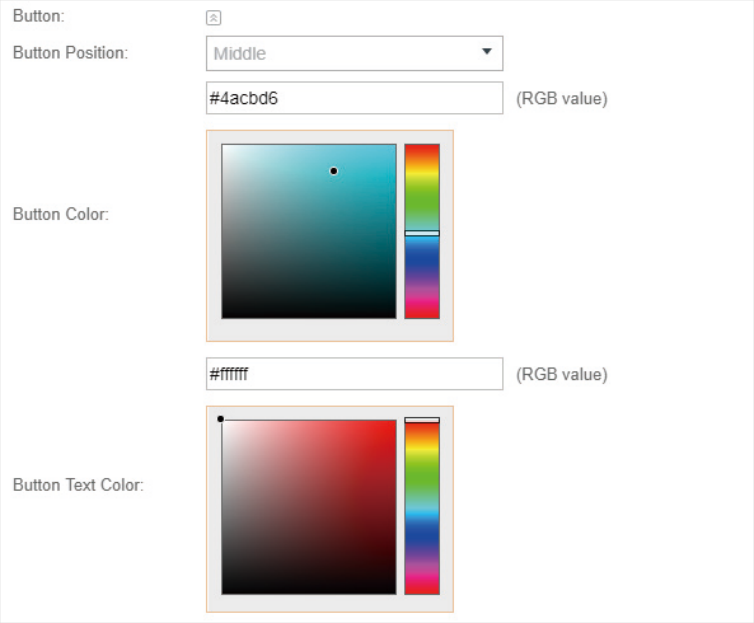
Specify the copyright information.

In addtion, you can click and select your desired text color for Copyright information through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually.

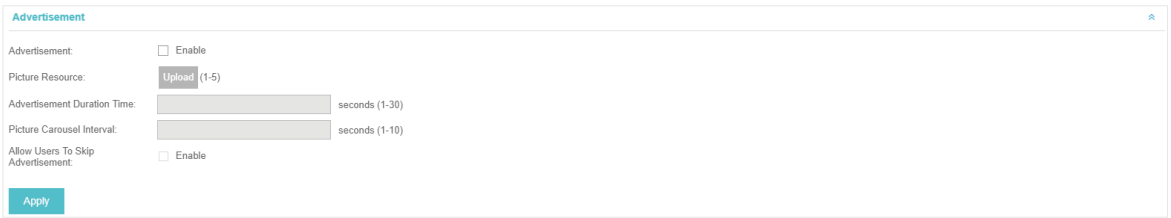


Terms of Service

Enable or disable Terms of Service. With this option enabled, specify the terms of service in the following box.

Input Box	Click and configure the input box. Select your desired color for the input box through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 
Button	Click and configure the button. **Button Position**: Set the position of the login button. The options include **Middle, Upper** and **Lower.** **Button Color**: Select your desired login button color through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. **Button Text Color**: Select your desired text color for the button through the color picker or by entering the RGB value manually. 

5. If **Local Web Portal** is configured, select whether display advertisement pictures for users and configure the related parameters in the **Advertisement** section, .



Configure the following parameters:

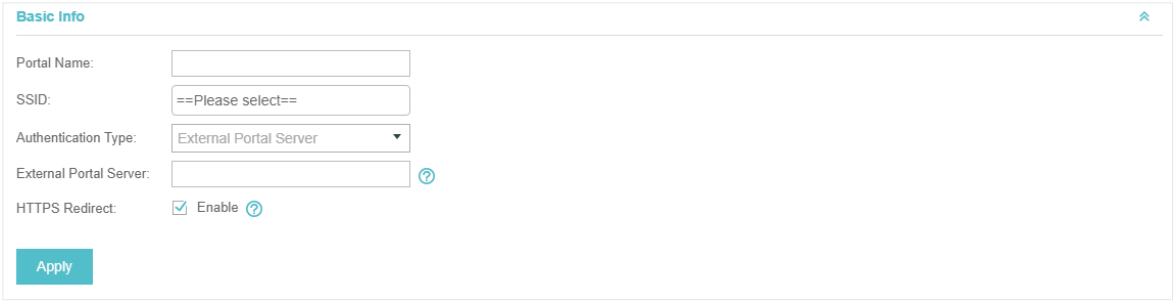
Advertisement	Specify whether to enable the Advertisement feature. With this feature enabled, you can add advertisement pictures on the authentication page. These advertisement pictures will be displayed before the login page appears. You can also allow users to skip the advertisement by enabling **Allow to Skip Advertisement**.
Picture Resource	Upload advertisement pictures. When several pictures are added, they will be played in a loop.
Advertisement Duration Time	Specify how long the advertisement will be displayed for. For this duration, the pictures will be played in a loop. If the duration time is not enough for all the pictures, the rest will not be displayed.
Picture Careusel Interval	Specify the picture carousel interval. For example, if this value is set as 5 seconds, the first picture will be displayed for 5 seconds, followed by the second picture for 5 seconds, and so on.
Allow Users To Skip Advertisement	Specify whether to enable this feature. With this feature enabled, the user can click the **Skip** button to skip the advertisement.

6. Click **Apply**.

3.3.8 External Portal Server

The option of External Portal Server is designed for the developers. They can customized their own authentication type according to the interface provided by Omada Controller, e.g. message authentication and WeChat authentication etc.

1. Go to **Wireless Settings > Basic Wireless Settings** and create an SSID for the Portal.
2. Go back to the Portal configuration page. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the settings for the portal authentication.



Portal Name	Specify a name for the Portal.
SSID	Select an SSID for the Portal.
Authentication Type	Select **External Portal Server**.

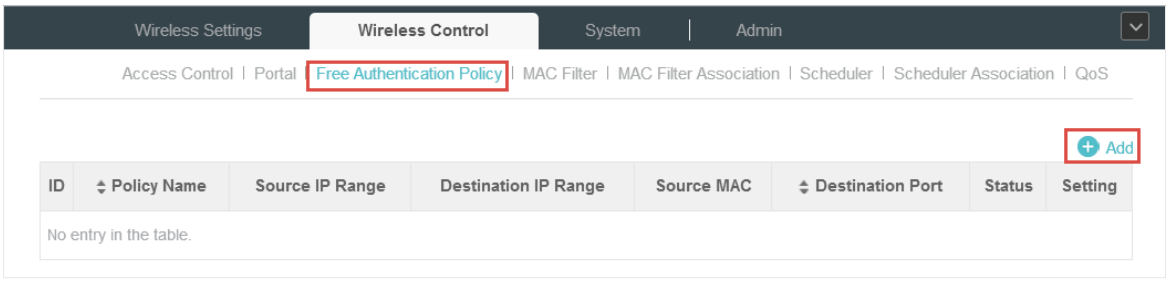
External Portal Server	Enter the complete authentication URL that redirect to an external portal server, for example: http://192.168.0.147:8880/portal/index.php or http://192.168.0.147/portal/index.html
HTTPS Redirect	With this function enabled, the unauthorized clients will be redirected to the Portal page when they are trying to browse HTTPS websites. With this function disabled, the unauthorized clients cannot browse HTTPS websites or be redirected to the Portal page.

3. Click **Apply**.

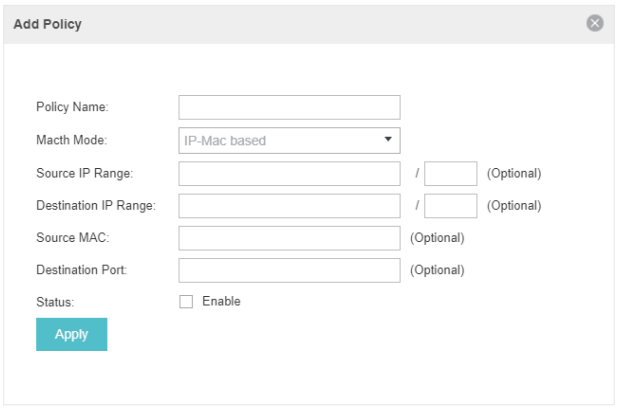
3.4 Free Authentication Policy

Free Authentication Policy allows some specified clients to access the network resources without authentication. Follow the steps below to add free authentication policy.

1. Go to **Wireless Control > Free Authentication Policy**.



2. Click Add and the following window will pop up.



3. Configure the following parameters. When all conditions are met, the client can access the network without authentication.

Policy Name	Specify a name for the policy.
Match Mode	Select the match mode for the policy. Two options are provided: **URL**: With this option selected, configure an URL that is allowed to be visited by the clients without authentication. **IP-MAC Based**: With this option selected, configure Source IP Range, Destination IP Range, Source MAC and Destination MAC to specify the specific clients and service that will follow the Free Authentication feature.
URL	Set the URL.
Source IP Range	Set the Source IP Range with the subnet and mask length of the clients.
Destination IP Range	Set the Destination IP Range with the subnet and mask length of the server.
Source MAC	Set the MAC address of client.
Destination Port	Enter the port the service uses.
Status	Check the box to enable the policy.

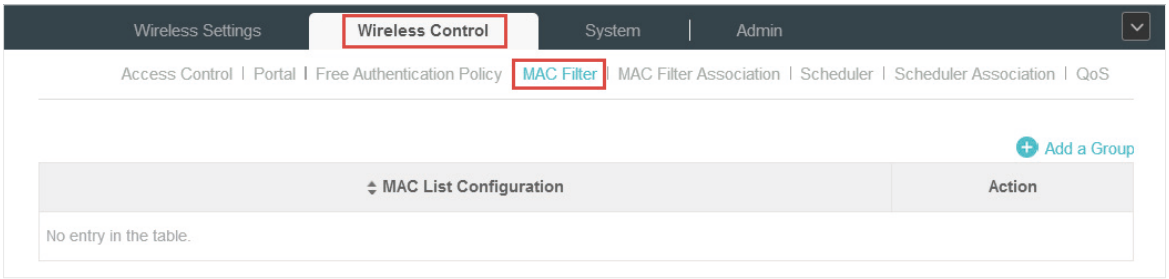
4. Click **Apply** and the policy is successfully added.

3.5 MAC Filter

MAC filter can be used to allow or block the listed clients to access the network. Thereby it can effectively control client's access to the wireless network.

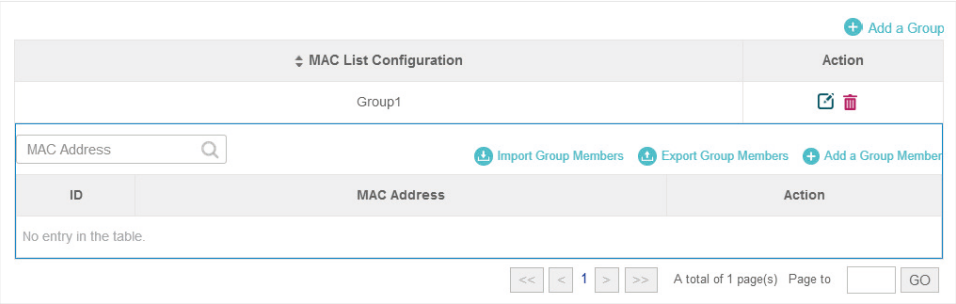
Follow the steps below to configure MAC Filter.

1. Go to **Wireless Control > MAC Filter** to add MAC Filter group and group members.



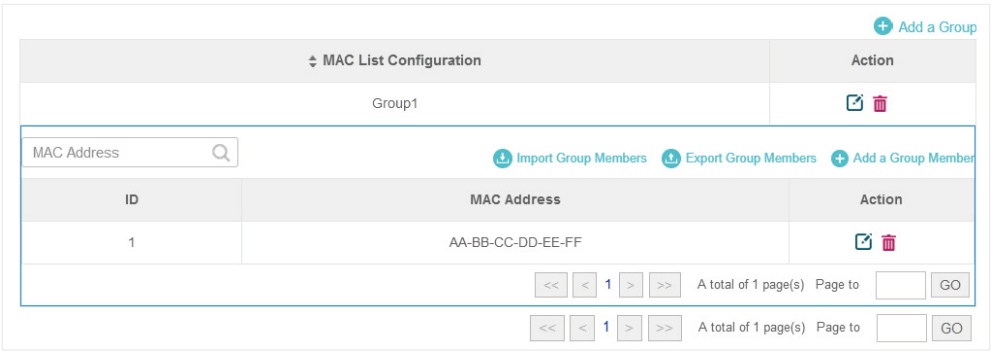
1) Click Add a Group and specify a name for the group.

2) Click **Apply** and the group will be successfully added as shown below.



3) Click Add a Group Member and enter a MAC address in the format as shown below.

4) Click **Apply** to add the MAC address into the MAC filter group.

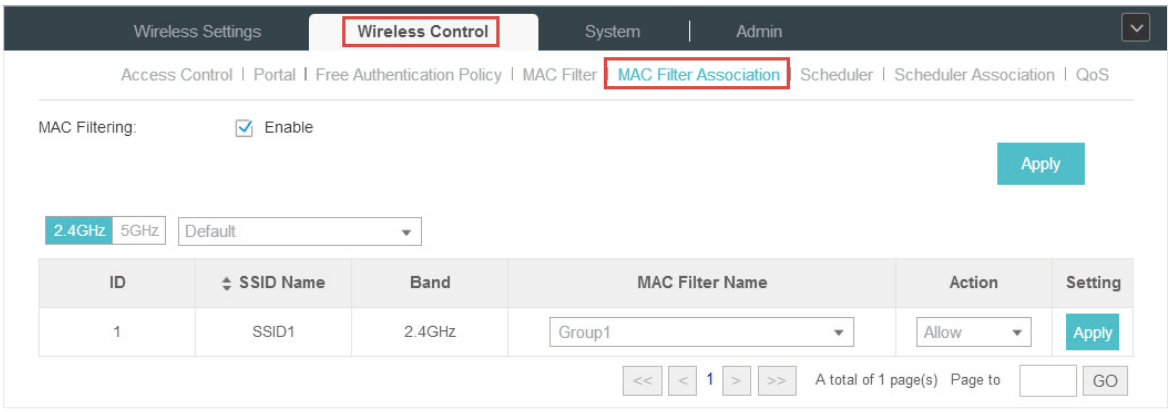


2. You can add more groups or members according to your need.

Note:

You can click Import Group Members to export the group members to a excel file and save the file on your PC. If needed, you can also click Export Group Members to import the group members to the Omada Controller.

3. Go to **Wireless Control > MAC Filter Association** to associate the added MAC Filter group with SSID.



1) Check the box and click **Apply** to enable MAC Filtering function.

2) Select a band frequency (2.4GHz or 5GHz) and a WLAN group.

3) In the MAC Filter Name column of the specified SSID, select a MAC Filter group in the drop-down list. Then select **Allow/Deny** in the Action column to allow/deny the clients in the MAC Filter group to access the network.

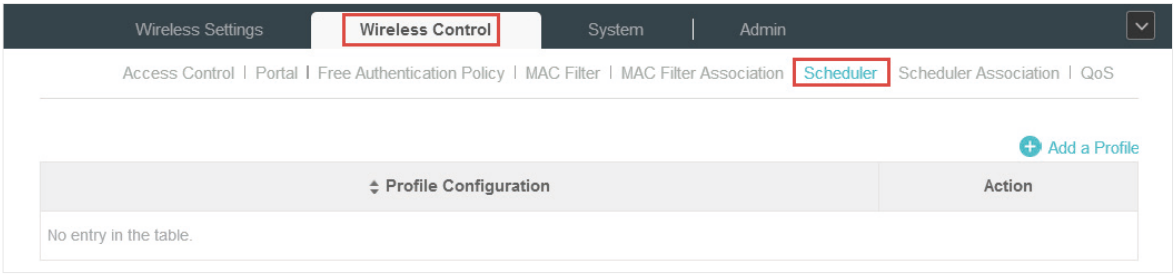
4) Click **Apply** in the Setting column.

3.6 Scheduler

With the Scheduler, the EAPs or its' wireless network can automatically turn on or off at the time you set. For example, you can use this feature to schedule the radio to operate only during the office working time in order to achieve security goals and reduce power consumption. You can also use the Scheduler to make clients can only access the wireless network during the time period you set in the day.

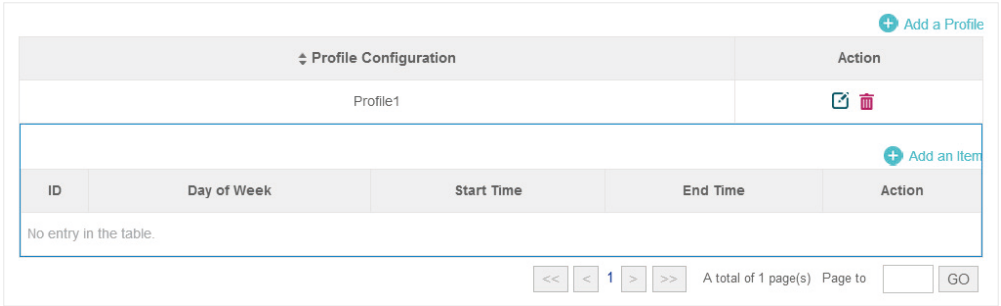
Follow the steps below to configure Scheduler.

1. Go to **Wireless Control > Scheduler**.

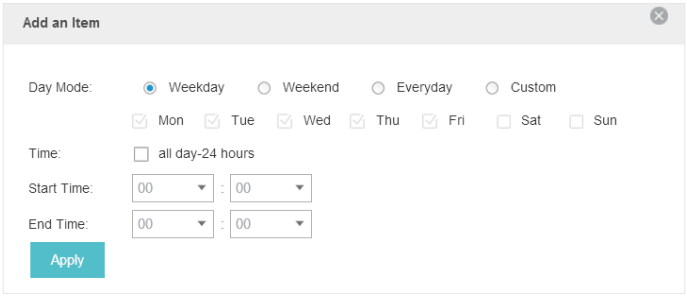


1) Click Add a Profile and specify a name for the profile.

2) Click **Apply** and the profile will be added.

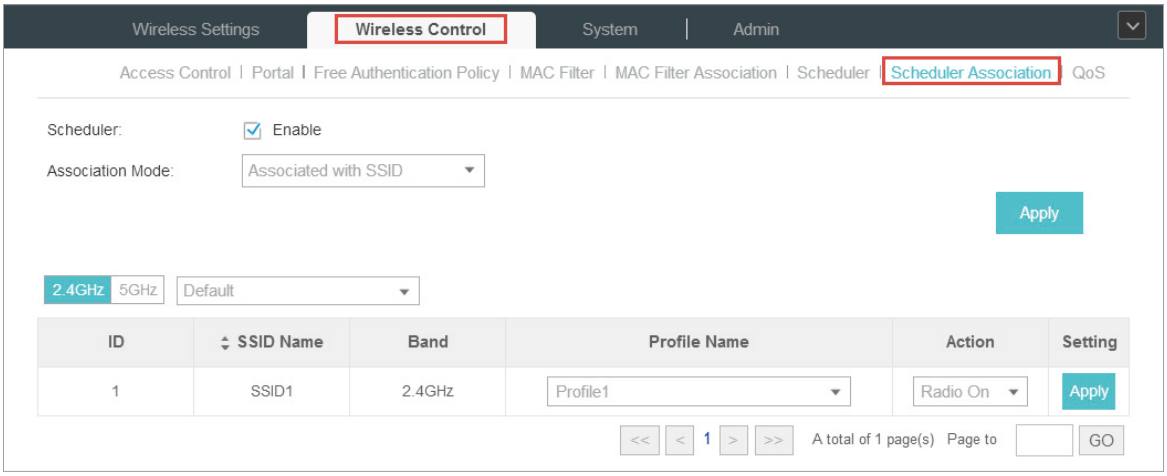


3) Click Add an Item and configure the parameters to specify a period of time.



4) Click **Apply** and the profile is successfully added in the list.

2. Go to **Wireless Control > Scheduler Association**.



1) Check the box to enable Scheduler function.

2) Select **Associated with SSID** (the profile will be applied to the specific SSID on all the EAPs) or **Associated with AP** (the profile will be applied to all SSIDs on the specific EAP). Then click **Apply**.

3) Select a band frequency (2.GHz or 5GHz) and a WLAN group.

4) In the Profile Name column of the specified SSID or AP, select a profile you added before in the drop-down list. Select **Radio Off/Radio On** to turn on or off the wireless network during the time interval set for the profile.

5) Click **Apply** in the Setting column.

3.7 QoS

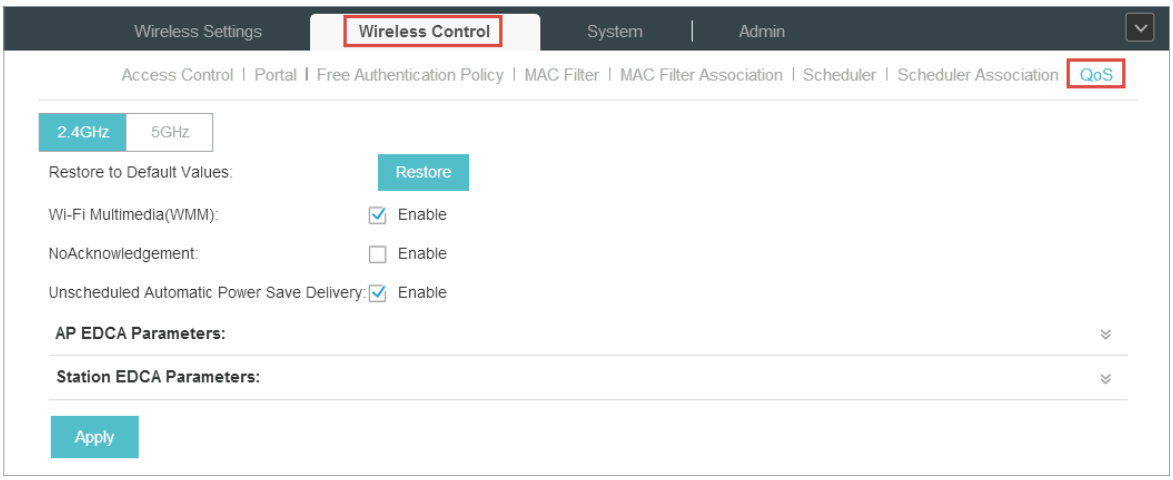
The Omada Controller software allows you to configure the quality of service (QoS) on the EAP device for optimal throughput and performance when handling differentiated wireless traffic, such as Voice-over-IP (VoIP), other types of audio, video, streaming media, and traditional IP data.

To configure QoS on the EAP device, you should set parameters on the transmission queues for different types of wireless traffic and specify minimum and maximum wait times (through contention

windows) for transmission. In normal use, we recommend you keep the default values for the EAP devices and station EDCA (Enhanced Distributed Channel Access).

Follow the steps below to configure QoS.

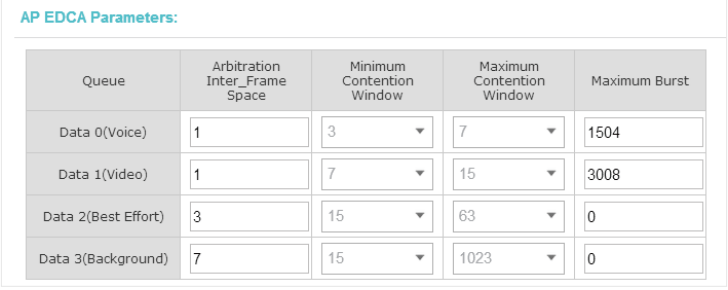
1. Go to **Wireless Control > QoS**.



2. Enable or disable the following features.

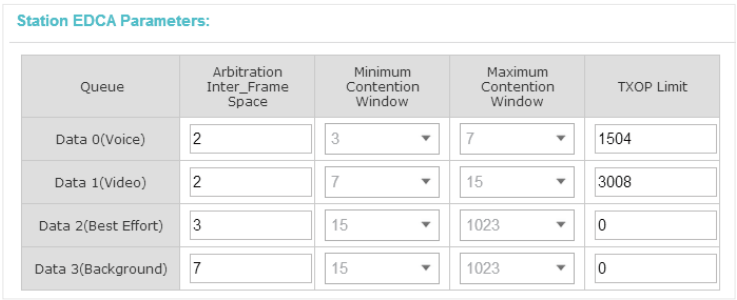
Wi-Fi Multimedia (WMM)	By default enabled. With WMM enabled, the EAP devices have the QoS function to guarantee the high priority of the transmission of audio and video packets. If 802.11n only mode is selected in 2.4GHz (or 802.11n only, 802.11ac only, or 802.11 n/ac mixed mode in 5GHz), the WMM should be enabled. If WMM is disabled, the 802.11n only mode cannot be selected in 2.4GHz (or 802.11n only, 802.11ac only, or 802.11 n/ac mixed mode in 5GHz).
NoAcknowledgement	By default disabled. You can enable this function to specify that the EAP devices should not acknowledge frames with QosNoAck. NoAcknowledgement is recommended if VoIP phones access the network through the EAP device.
Unscheduled Automatic Power Save Delivery	By default enabled. As a power management method, it can greatly improve the energy-saving capacity of clients.

3. Click **AP EDCA Parameters** and the following page will appear. AP EDCA parameters affect traffic flowing from the EAP device to the client station. We recommend you use the defaults.



Queue	**Queue** displays the transmission queue. By default, the priority from high to low is Data 0, Data 1, Data 2, and Data 3. The priority may be changed if you reset the EDCA parameters. **Data 0 (Voice)**—Highest priority queue, minimum delay. Time-sensitive data such as VoIP and streaming media are automatically sent to this queue. **Data 1 (Video)**—High priority queue, minimum delay. Time-sensitive video data is automatically sent to this queue. **Data 2 (Best Effort)**—Medium priority queue, medium throughput and delay. Most traditional IP data is sent to this queue. **Data 3 (Background)**—Lowest priority queue, high throughput. Bulk data that requires maximum throughput and is not time-sensitive is sent to this queue (FTP data, for example).
Arbitration Inter-Frame Space	A wait time for data frames. The wait time is measured in slots. Valid values for **Arbitration Inter-Frame Space** are from 0 to 15.
Minimum Contention Window	A list to the algorithm that determines the initial random backoff wait time (window) for retry of a transmission. This value can not be higher than the value for the **Maximum Contention Window**.
Maximum Contention Window	The upper limit (in milliseconds) for the doubling of the random backoff value. This doubling continues until either the data frame is sent or the Maximum Contention Window size is reached. This value must be higher than the value for the **Minimum Contention Window**.
Maximum Burst	**Maximum Burst** specifies the maximum burst length allowed for packet bursts on the wireless network. A packet burst is a collection of multiple frames transmitted without header information. The decreased overhead results in higher throughput and better performance.

4. Click **Station EDCA Parameters** and the following page will appear. Station EDCA parameters affect traffic flowing from the client station to the EAP device. We recommend you use the defaults.



Queue	**Queue** displays the transmission queue. By default, the priority from high to low is Data 0, Data 1, Data 2, and Data 3. The priority may be changed if you reset the EDCA parameters. **Data 0 (Voice)**—Highest priority queue, minimum delay. Time-sensitive data such as VoIP and streaming media are automatically sent to this queue. **Data 1 (Video)**—High priority queue, minimum delay. Time-sensitive video data is automatically sent to this queue. **Data 2 (Best Effort)**—Medium priority queue, medium throughput and delay. Most traditional IP data is sent to this queue. **Data 3 (Background)**—Lowest priority queue, high throughput. Bulk data that requires maximum throughput and is not time-sensitive is sent to this queue (FTP data, for example).
Arbitration Inter-Frame Space	A wait time for data frames. The wait time is measured in slots. Valid values for **Arbitration Inter-Frame Space** are from 0 to 15.
Minimum Contention Window	A list to the algorithm that determines the initial random backoff wait time (window) for retry of a transmission. This value can not be higher than the value for the **Maximum Contention Window**.
Maximum Contention Window	The upper limit (in milliseconds) for the doubling of the random backoff value. This doubling continues until either the data frame is sent or the Maximum Contention Window size is reached. This value must be higher than the value for the **Minimum Contention Window**.
TXOP Limit	The **TXOP Limit** is a station EDCA parameter and only applies to traffic flowing from the client station to the EAP device. The Transmission Opportunity (TXOP) is an interval of time, in milliseconds, when a WME client station has the right to initiate transmissions onto the wireless medium (WM) towards the EAP device. The valid values are multiples of 32 between 0 and 8192.

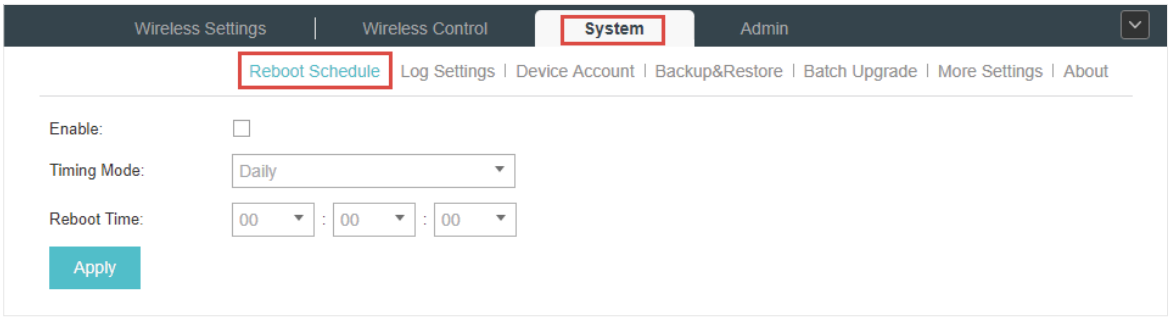
5. Click **Apply**.

3.8 System

3.8.1 Reboot Schedule

You can reboot all the EAPs in the network periodically as needed. Follow the steps below to configure Reboot Schedule.

1. Go to **System > Reboot Schedule.**

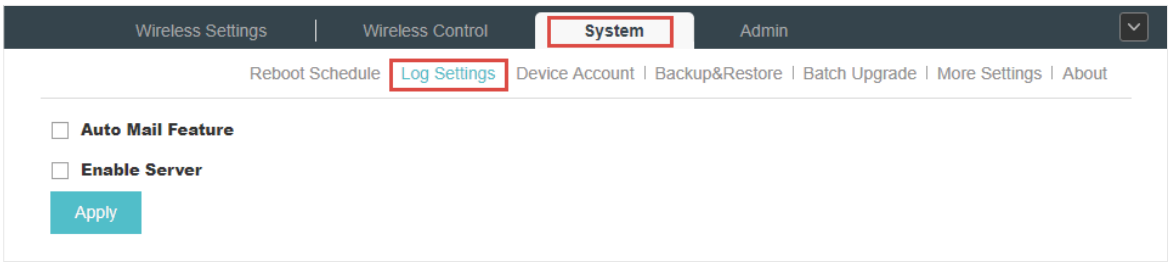


2. Check the box to enable the function.
3. Choose **Daily**, **Weekly** or **Monthly** in the **Timing Mode** drop-down list and set a specific time to reboot the EAPs.
4. Click **Apply**.

3.8.2 Log Setting

Follow the steps below to choose the way to receive system logs.

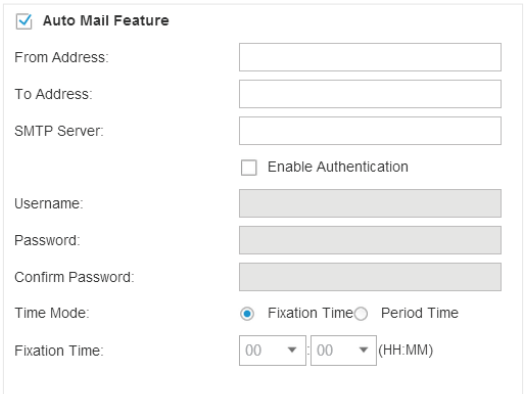
1. Go to **System > Log Setting.**

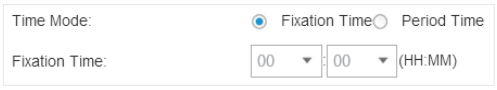


2. Check the box to choose the way to receive system logs (you can choose more than one) and click **Apply**. Two ways are available: **Auto Mail Feature** and **Server**.

Auto Mail Feature

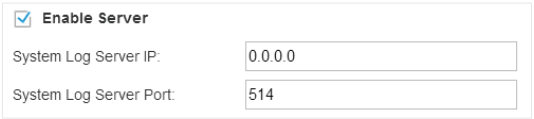
If Auto Mail Feature is enabled, system logs will be sent to a specified mailbox. Check the box to enable the feature and configure the parameters.



From Address	Enter the sender's E-mail address.
To Address	Enter the receiver's E-mail address.
SMTP Server	Enter the IP address of the SMTP server.
Enable Authentication	You can check the box to enable mail server authentication. Enter the sender's mail account name and password.
Time Mode	Select Time Mode. System logs can be sent at specific time or time interval.
Fixation Time	If you select Fixation Time, specify a fixed time to send the system log mails. For example, 08:30 indicates that the mail will be sent at 8:30 am everyday. 
Period Time	If you select Period Time, specify a period time to regularly send the system log mail. For example, 6 indicates that the mail will be sent every six hours. 

Server

If Server is enabled, system logs will be sent to a server. You can enable the feature and enter its IP address and port.

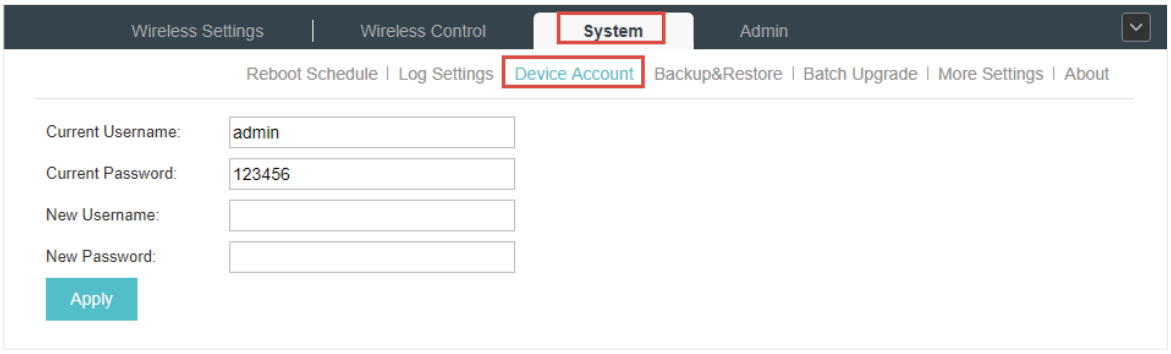


3.8.3 Device Account

When the EAP devices are adopted at the first time, their username and password will become the same as those of the Omada Controller which are specified at Basic Configurations. You can specify a new username and password for the adopted EAPs in batches.

Follow the steps below to change EAP devices' username and password.

1. Go to **System > Device Account.**



2. Specify a new username and password for the EAP devices.

3. Click **Apply**.

Note::

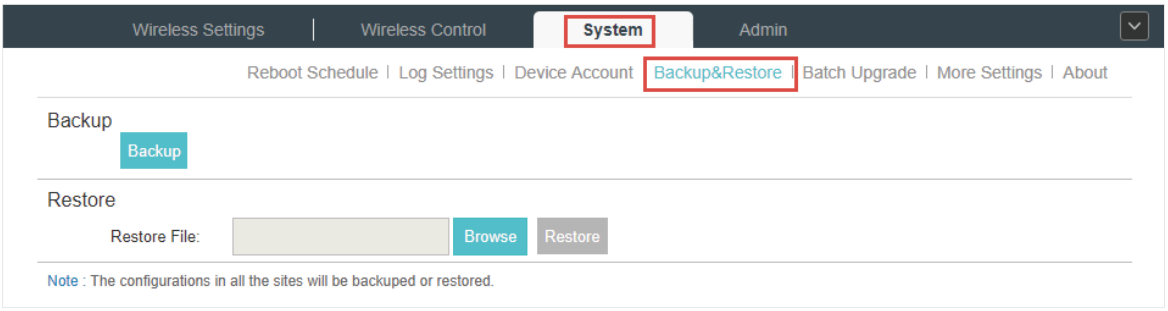
The new account will be applied to EAP devices but not the Omada Controller. To change the Omada Controller's username and password, please refer to User Account.

3.8.4 Backup&Restore

You can save the current configuration of the EAPs as a backup file and if necessary, and restore the configuration using the backup file. We recommend you back up the settings before upgrading the device.

Follow the steps below to backup and restore the configuration.

1. Go to **System > Backup&Restore.**



2. Click **Backup** and save the backup file.

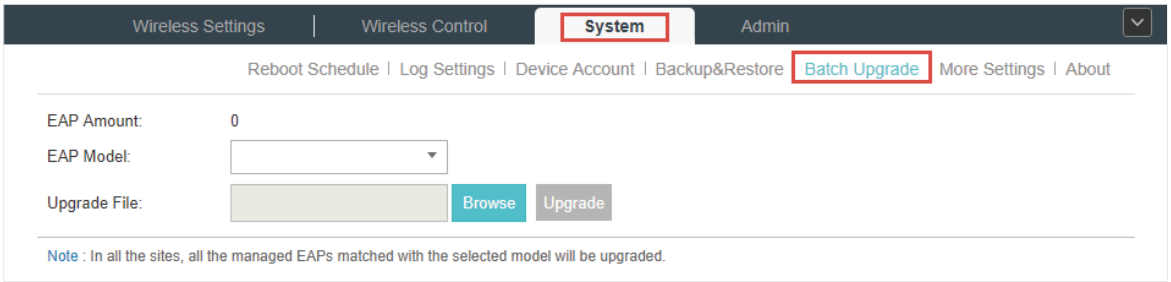
3. If necessary, click **Browse** to locate and choose the backup file. Then click **Restore** to restore the configuration.

3.8.5 Batch Upgrade

Follow the steps below to upgrade the EAP devices in batches according to their model.

1. Visit *http://www.tp-link.com/en/support/download/* to download the latest firmware file of the corresponding model.

2. Go to **System > Batch Upgrade**.



3. Select the EAP model.

4. Click **Browse** to locate and choose the proper firmware file for the model.

5. Click **Upgrade** to upgrade the device.

6. After upgrading, the device will reboot automatically.

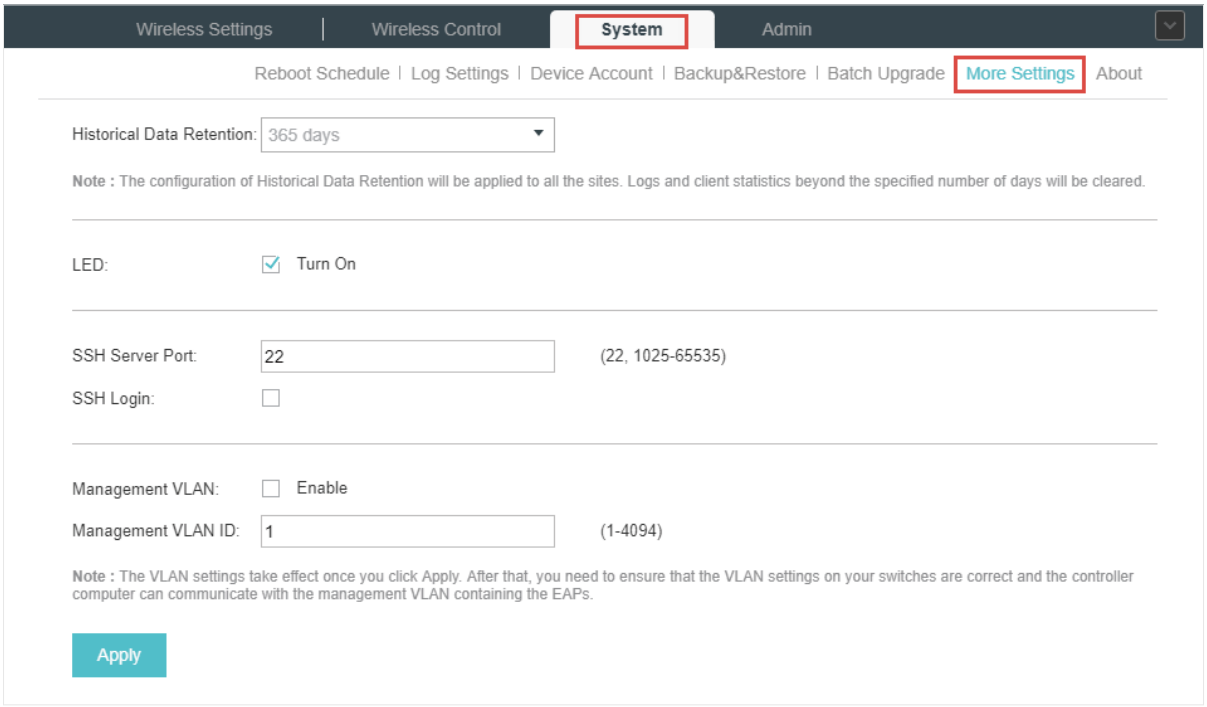
Note::

To avoid damage, please do not turn off the device while upgrading.

3.8.6 More Settings

You can configure the following features on the **More Settings** page: Historical Data Retention, LED, SSH and Management VLAN.

Go to **System > More Settings**.



Historical Data Retention

With this feature, logs and client statistics beyond the specified number of days will be cleared. Follow the steps below to configure Historical Data Retention:

1. Select the number of days beyond which logs and client statistics will be cleared.

2. Click **Apply**.

LED

Follow the steps below to turn on or off the LED lights of the EAPs.

1. Check the box to change the LED light status. By default, the LED lights are on.
2. Click **Apply**.

SSH

You can log in to the Omada Controller via SSH. Follow the steps below to configure SSH on the Omada Controller:

1. Enter the port number of the SSH server.
2. Check the box to enable SSH Login.
3. Click **Apply**.

Management VLAN

Management VLAN provides a safer way for you to manage the EAP. With Management VLAN enabled, only the hosts in the management VLAN can manage the EAP. Since most hosts cannot process VLAN TAGs, connect the management host to the network via a switch, and set up correct VLAN settings for the switches on the network to ensure the communication between the host and the EAP in the management VLAN.

Follow the steps below to configure Management VLAN.

1. Check the box to enable Management VLAN.
2. Specify the Management VLAN ID.
3. Click **Apply**.

4 Configure the EAPs Separately

In addition to global configuration, you can configure the EAPs separately and the configuration results will be applied to a specified EAP device.

To configure a specified EAP, please click the EAP's name on the **Access Points** tab or click  of connected EAP on the map. Then you can view the EAP's detailed information and configure the EAP on the pop-up window.

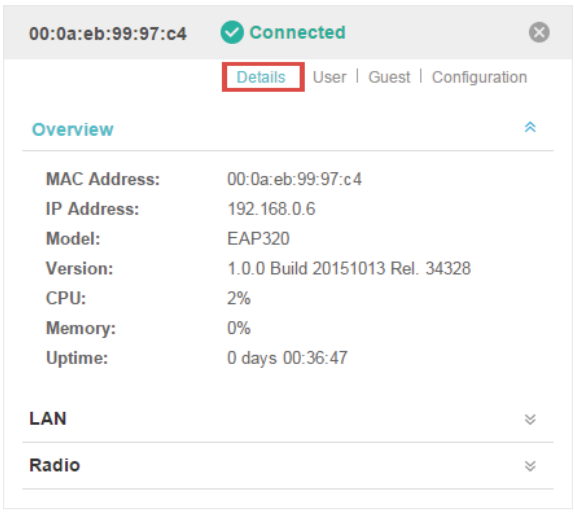
This chapter includes the following contents:

- *View the Information of the EAP*
- *View Clients Connecting to the EAP*
- *Configure the EAP*

4.1 View the Information of the EAP

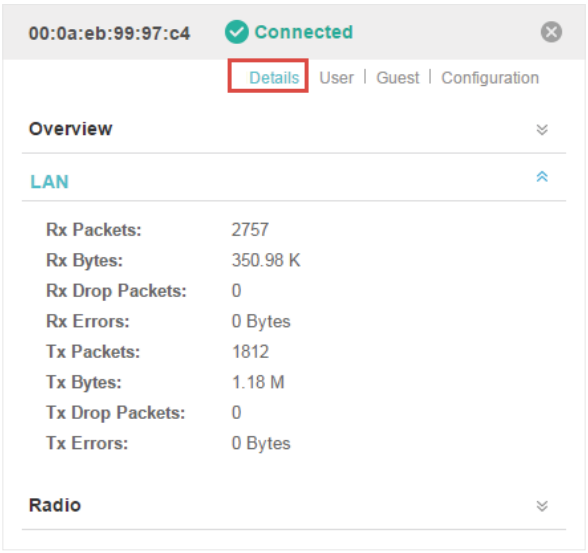
4.1.1 Overview

Click **Overview** to view the basic information including EAP's MAC address (or name you set), IP address, model, firmware version, the usage rate of CPU and Memory and uptime (indicates how long the EAP has been running without interruption).



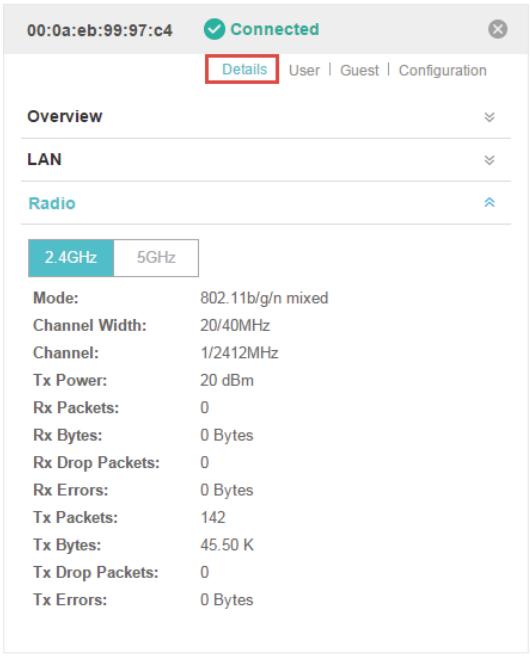
4.1.2 LAN

Click **LAN** to view the traffic information of the LAN port, including the total number of packets, the total size of data, the total number of packets loss, and the total size of error data in the process of receiving and transmitting data.



4.1.3 Radio

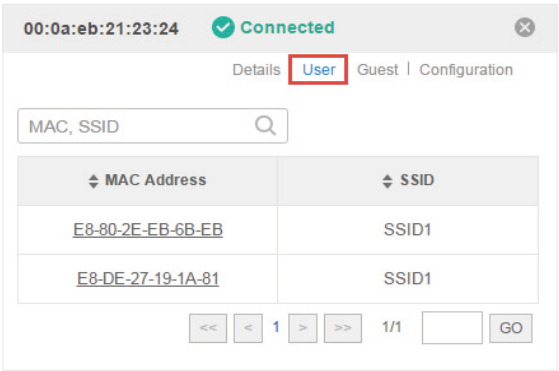
Click **Radio** to view the radio information including the frequency band, the wireless mode, the channel width, the channel, and the transmitting power. At 2.4GHz, you can also view parameters of receiving/transmitting data.



4.2 View Clients Connecting to the EAP

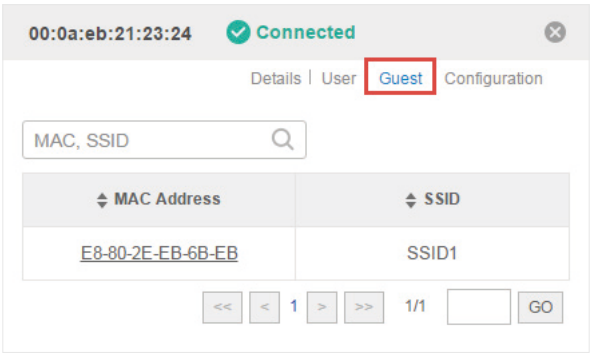
4.2.1 User

The **User** page displays the information of clients connecting to the SSID with Portal disabled, including their MAC addresses and connected SSIDs. You can click the client's MAC address to get its connection history.



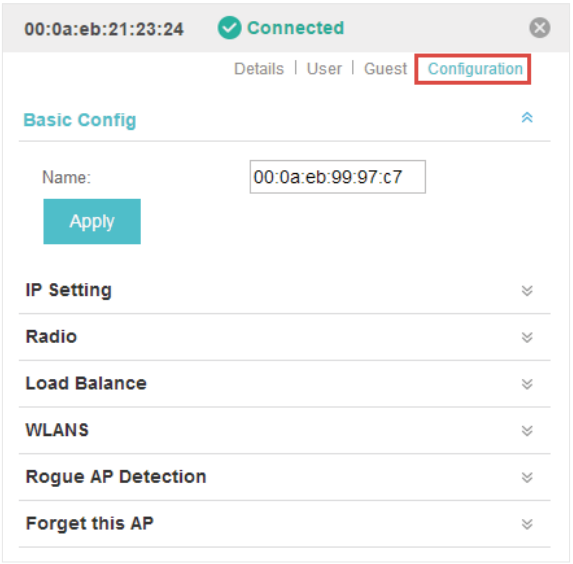
4.2.2 Guest

The **Guest** page displays the information of clients connecting to the SSID with Portal enabled, including their MAC addresses and connected SSIDs. You can click the client's MAC address to get its connection history.



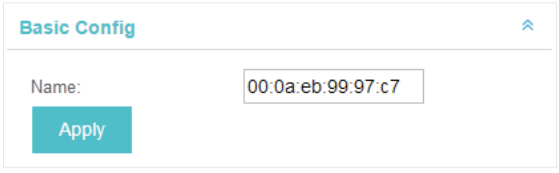
4.3 Configure the EAP

The **Configuration** page allows you to configure the EAP. All the configurations will only take effect on this device.



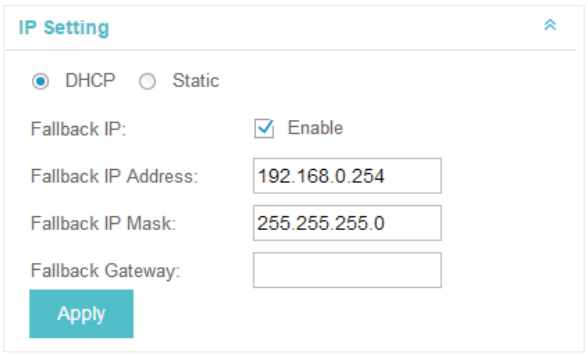
4.3.1 Basic Config

Here you can change the name of the EAP.



4.3.2 IP Setting

You can configure an IP address for this EAP. Two options are provided: DHCP and Static.



Get a Dynamic IP Address From the DHCP Server

1. Configure your DHCP server.
2. Select **DHCP** on the page above.
3. Enable the Fallback IP feature. When the device cannot get a dynamic IP address, the fallback IP address will be used.
4. Set IP address, IP mask and gateway for the fallback address and click **Apply**.

Manually Set a Static IP Address for the EAP

1. Select **Static**.
2. Set the IP address, IP mask and gateway for the static address and click **Apply**.

4.3.3 Radio

Radio settings directly control the behavior of the radio in the EAP device and its interaction with the physical medium; that is, how and what type of signal the EAP device emits.

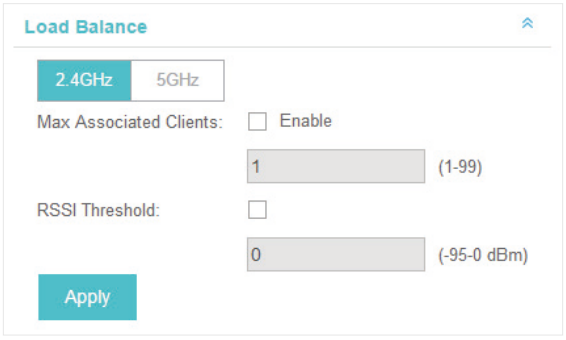
Select the frequency band (2.4GHz/5GHz) and configure the following parameters.

Status	Enabled by default. If you disable the option, the radio on the frequency band will turn off.
Mode	Select the IEEE 802.11 mode the radio uses. When the frequency of 2.4GHz is selected, 802.11b/g/n mixed, 802.11b/g mixed, and 802.11n only modes are available: **802.11b/g/n mixed**: All of 802.11b, 802.11g, and 802.11n clients operating in the 2.4GHz frequency can connect to the EAP device. We recommend you select the 802.11b/g/n mixed mode. **802.11b/g mixed**: Both 802.11b and 802.11g clients can connect to the EAP device. **802.11n only**: Only 802.11n clients can connect to the EAP device. When the frequency of 5GHz is selected, 802.11 n/ac mixed, 802.11a/n mixed, 802.11 ac onl7, 802.11a only, and 802.11n only modes are available: **802.11n/ac mixed**: Both 802.11n clients and 802.11ac clients operating in the 5GHz frequency can connect to the EAP device. **802.11a/n mixed**: Both 802.11a clients and 802.11n clients operating in the 5GHz frequency can connect to the EAP device. **802.11ac only**: Only 802.11ac clients can connect to the EAP device. **802.11a only**: Only 802.11a clients can connect to the EAP device. **802.11n only**: Only 802.11n clients can connect to the EAP device.
Channel Width	Select the channel width of the EAP device. The available options differ among different EAPs. For some EAPs, available options include **20MHz**, **40MHz** and **20/40MHz**. For other EAPs, available options include **20MHz**, **40MHz**, **80MHz** and **20/40/80MHz**. The 20/40 MHz and 20/40/80MHz channels enable higher data rates but leave fewer channels available for use by other 2.4GHz and 5GHz devices. When the radio mode includes 802.11n, we recommend you set the channel bandwidth to 20/40 MHz or 20/40/80MHz to improve the transmission speed.
Channel	Select the channel used by the EAP device to improve wireless performance. The range of available channels is determined by the radio mode and the country setting. If you select Auto for the channel setting, the EAP device scans available channels and selects a channel where the least amount of traffic is detected.
Channel Limit	**For the EAPs that support DFS in EU version, there is a Channel Limit option. If you want to use your EAP outdoors, enable this option to comply with the laws in your country.**

Tx Power (EIRP)	Select the Tx Power (Transmit Power) in the 4 options: **Low, Medium, High** and **Custom**. Low, Medium and High are based on the Max TxPower (maximum transmit power. It may vary among different countries and regions). **Low**: Max TxPower * 20% (round off the value) **Medium**: Max TxPower * 60% (round off the value) **High**: Max TxPower **Custom**: Enter a value manually.

4.3.4 Load Balance

By setting the maximum number of clients accessing the EAPs, Load Balance helps to achieve rational use of network resources.

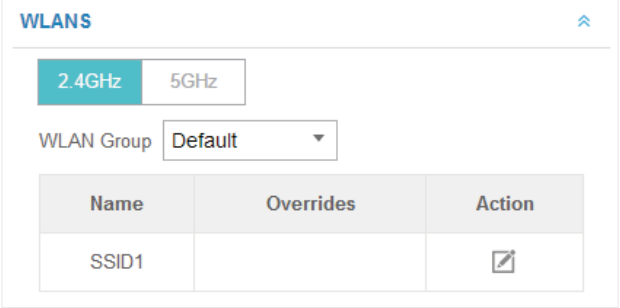


Select the frequency band (2.4GHz/5GHz) and configure the parameters.

Max Associated Clients	Enable this function and specify the maximum number of connected clients. While more clients requesting to connect, the EAP will disconnect those with weaker signals.
RSSI Threshold	Enable this function and enter the threshold of **RSSI** (Received Signal Strength Indication). When the clients' signal is weaker than the **RSSI Threshold** you've set, the clients will be disconnected from the EAP.

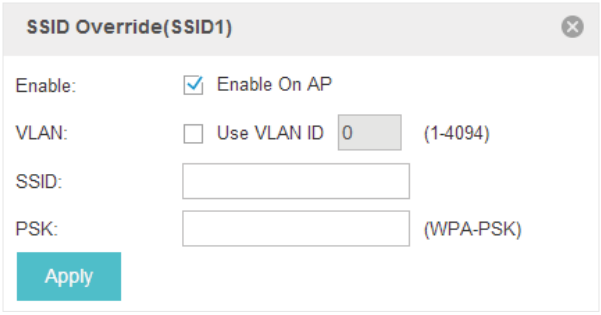
4.3.5 WLANs

You can specify a different SSID name and password to override the previous SSID. After that, clients can only see the new SSID and use the new password to access the network. Follow the steps below to override the SSID.



1. Select the frequency band and WLAN group.

2. Click and the following window will pop up.

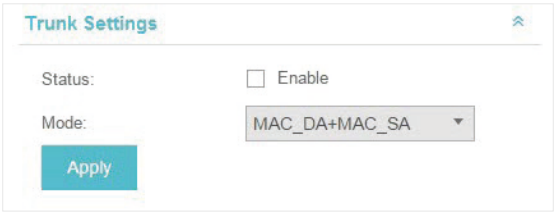


3. Check the box to enable the feature.
4. You can join the overridden SSID in to a VLAN. Check the **Use VLAN ID** box and specify a VLAN ID.
5. Specify a new name and password for the SSID.
6. Click **Apply** to save the configuration.

4.3.6 Trunk Settings

Only EAP330 supports this function.

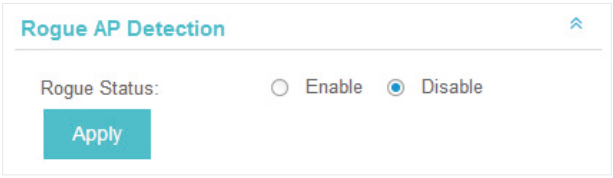
The trunk function can bundles multiple Ethernet links into a logical link to increase bandwidth and improve network reliability.



Status	Enable this function. The EAP330 has two 1000Mbps Ethernet ports. If the Trunk function is enabled and the ports are in the speed of 1000Mbps Full Duplex, the whole bandwidth of the trunk link is up to 4Gbps (2000Mbps * 2).
Mode	Select the applied mode of Trunk Arithmetic. • SRC MAC + DST MAC: When this option is selected, the arithmetic will be based on the source and destination MAC addresses of the packets. • DST MAC: When this option is selected, the arithmetic will be based on the destination MAC addresses of the packets. • SRC MAC: When this option is selected, the arithmetic will be based on the source MAC addresses of the packets.

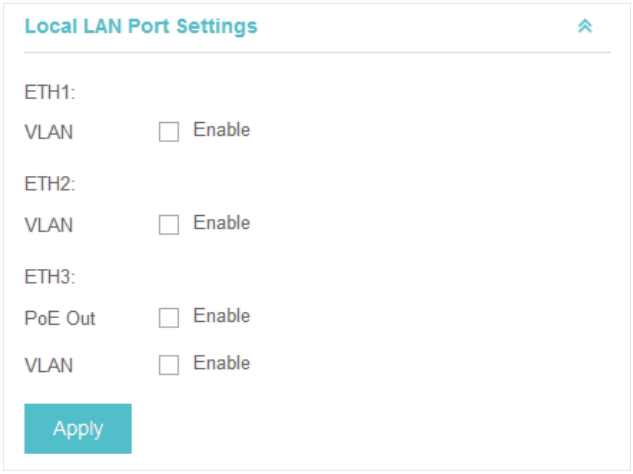
4.3.7 Rogue AP Detection

With this option enabled, the EAP device will detect rogue APs in all channels.



4.3.8 Local LAN Port Settings

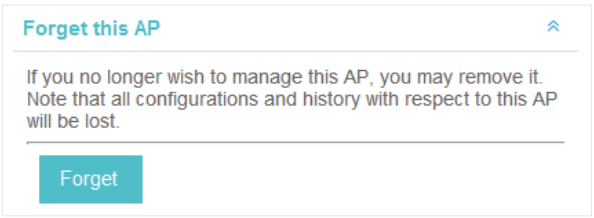
You can configure the LAN port of the EAP.



VLAN	Enable this feature and specify the VLAN that the EAP is added to, and then the hosts connected to this EAP can only communicate with the devices in this VLAN. The valid values are from 1 to 4094, and the default is 1.
PoE Out	If your EAP has PoE OUT port, you can enable this option to supply power to the connected device on this port. The EAP that has no PoE OUT port does not support this feature.

4.3.9 Forget this AP

If you no longer want to manage this EAP, you may remove it. All the configurations and history about this EAP will be deleted. It is recommended to back up the configurations of this EAP before you forget it.



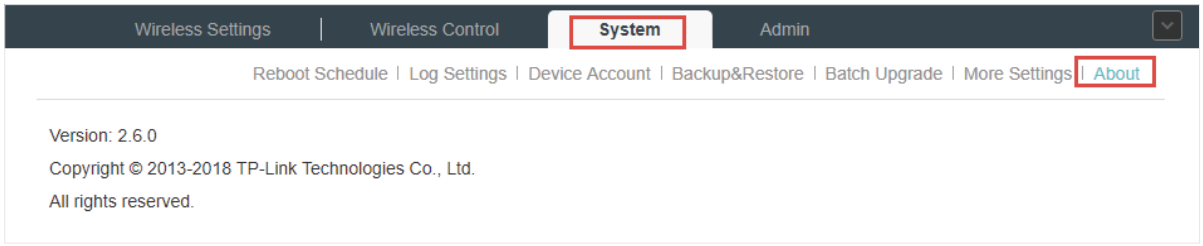
5 Manage the Omada Controller

This chapter mainly introduces how to manage the user account and configure system settings. This chapter includes the following contents.

- *Information About the Software*
- *User Account*
- *Controller Settings*

5.1 Information About the Software

You can view the Omada Controller's version and copyright information on the **About** page.



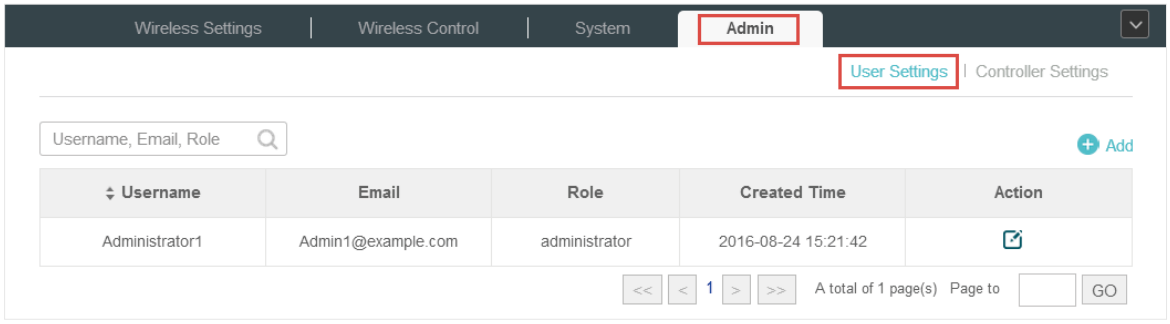
5.2 User Account

You can use different user account to log in to the Omada Controller. User has three roles: administrator, operator and observer. The administration authority varies among different roles.

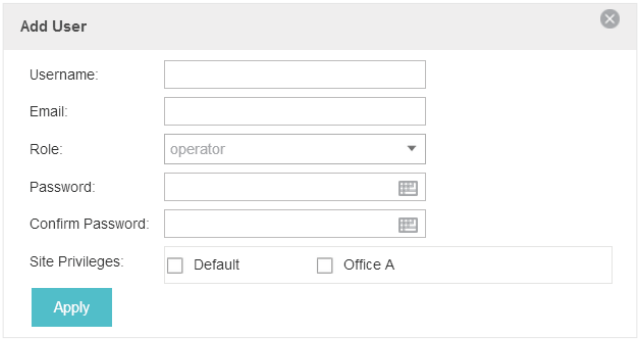
Administrator	The first administrator account is created in the Basic Configuration process and this account can not be deleted. An administrator can change the settings of the EAP network and create and delete user accounts.
Operator	An operator account can be created or deleted by the administrator. The operator can change the settings of the EAP network.
Observer	An observer account can be created or deleted by the administrator. The observer can only view the status and settings of the EAP network but not change the settings.

Follow the steps below to add user account.

1. Go to **Admin > User Settings**.



2. Click Add and the following window will pop up.



3. Specify the username, Email and password of the account.
4. Select the role from the drop-down list.
   - If you select **operator** or **observer**, you also need to select the **Site Privileges**.
   - If you select **administrator**, the **Site Privileges** option will not appear and all sites are available for the administrator user.
5. Click **Apply** to add the user account.

Note:

You can refer to the **Role** page to view the user role's type, description information, permission scope and created time.

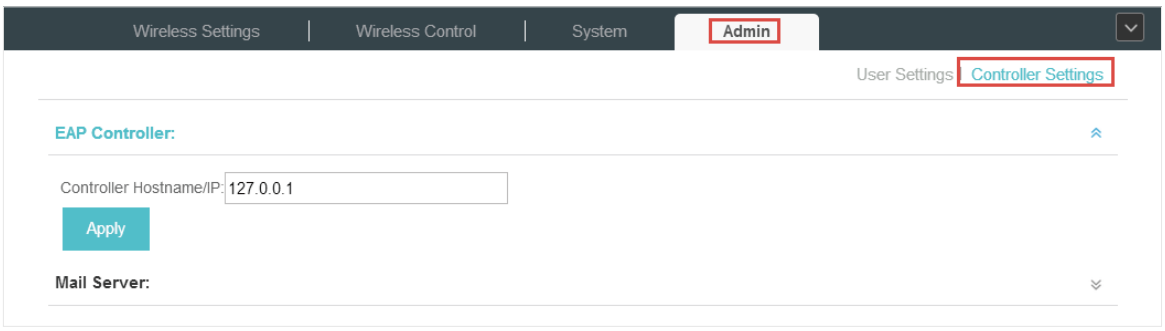
5.3 Controller Settings

You can configure the Omada Controller's hostname and IP address. In addition, we recommend you configure the Mail server to reset your login password when you forget it.

5.3.1 Configure Controller Hostname/IP

Follow the steps below to configure the hostname or IP address of the Omada Controller.

1. Go to **Admin > Controller Settings** and click **Omada Controller**.



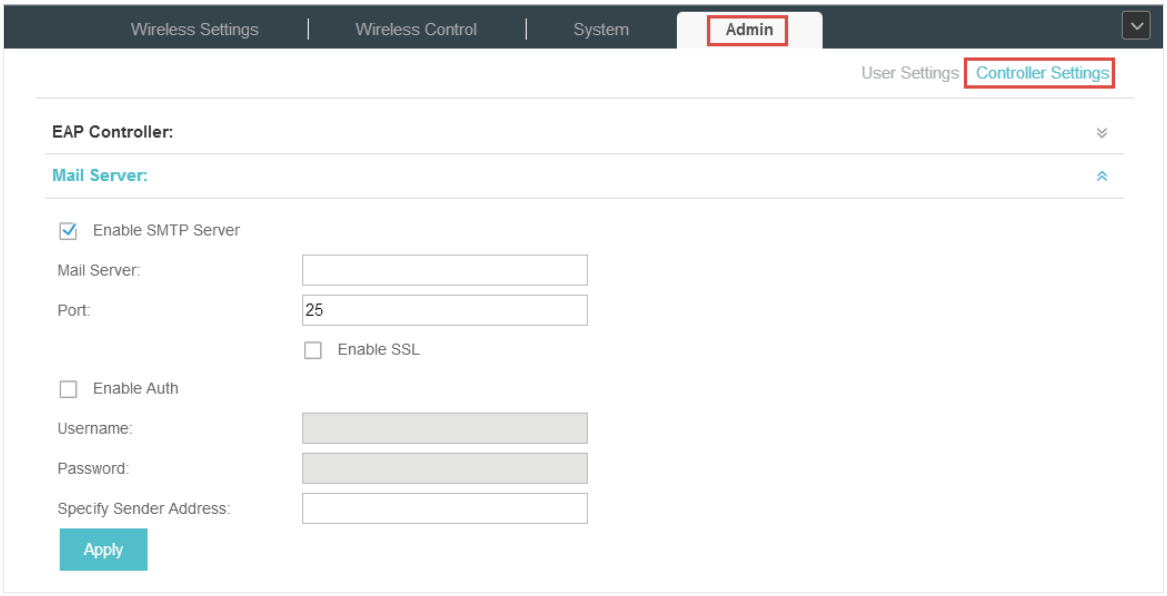
2. Enter the hostname or IP address of the Omada Controller.
3. Click **Apply** to save the configuration.

5.3.2 Configure Mail Server

With the Mail Server, you can reset the password of the user account and receive notifications from the Omada Controller. It is different from the SMTP Server, which is just for the system log emails sending.

Follow the steps below to configure mail server.

1. Go to **Admin > Controller Settings**.
2. Click **Mail Server**, check the box to enable SMTP Server, and then the following screen will appear.



3. Configure the following parameters.

Mail Server	Enter the IP address or domain of SMTP Server.
Port	The default is 25. You can enable SSL (Security Socket Layer) to enhance secure communications over the Internet. If SSL is enabled, the port number will automatically change to 465.
Enable Auth	Select this option to enable authentication.
Username/Password	If you enable authentication, enter the username and password required by the mail server.
Specify Sender Address	Specify the sender's mail address. Enter the email address that will appear as the sender of the warning email.

4. Click **Apply** to save the configuration.

Note:

Specify the account email address based on the Mail server to receive the notifications.

6 Application Example

A restaurant has a wireless network with three EAPs managed by the Omada Controller. The network administrator wants to :

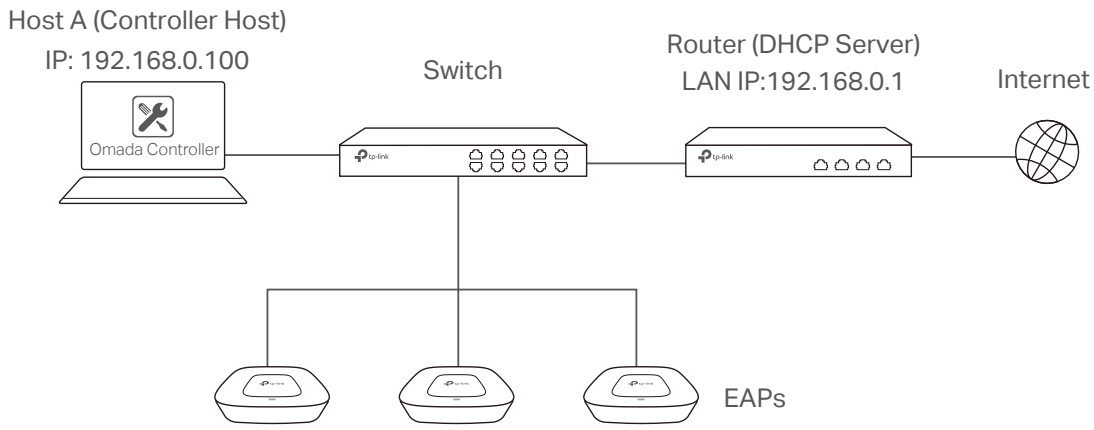
- Monitor the EAPs with the Map.
- Enable Portal function to drive customers' attention to the ads of the supermarket when customers attempt to access the network. The costumers need to use a simple password to pass the authentication.
- Allow the employees of the restaurant to access the network resources without portal authentication.
- Schedule the radio to operate only during the working time (8:00 am to 22:00 pm) in order to reduce power consumption.

Follow the steps below to achieve the requirements above.

6.1 Basic Configuration

Follow the steps below to do the basic configuration.

1. Connect the hardware by referring to the following topology.



2. Install the Omada Controller on Host A.
3. Launch the software and follow the instructions to complete some initial configurations.
4. Log into the management interface.
5. Adopt the pending EAP devices.

6.2 Advanced Settings

After the basic configuration, refer to the following content to meet the network administrator's requirements.

6.2.1 Monitor the EAPs with Map

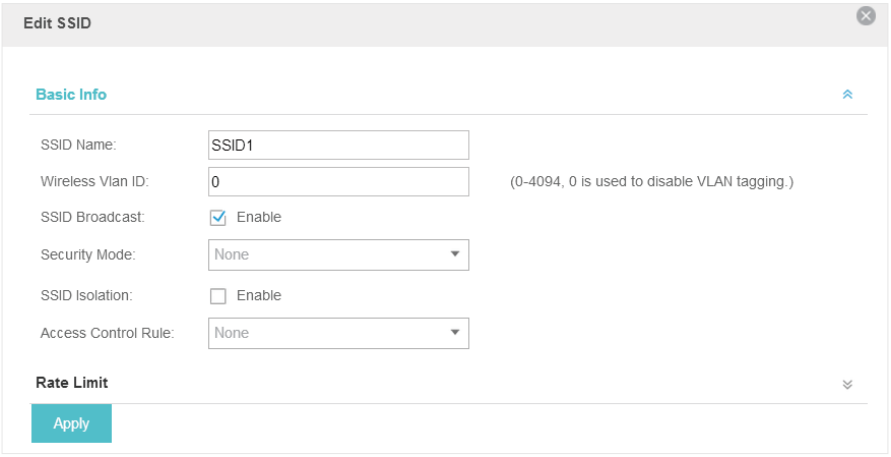
Follow the steps below to create a map and monitor the EAPs with the map.

1. Go to the **Map**.
2. Import a local map and set the map scale.
3. Drag the EAPs to the appropriate locations on the map.
4. Click **Coverage** and you can see the representation of the EAPs' wireless coverage.

6.2.2 Configure Portal Authentication

Follow the steps below to configure Portal function.

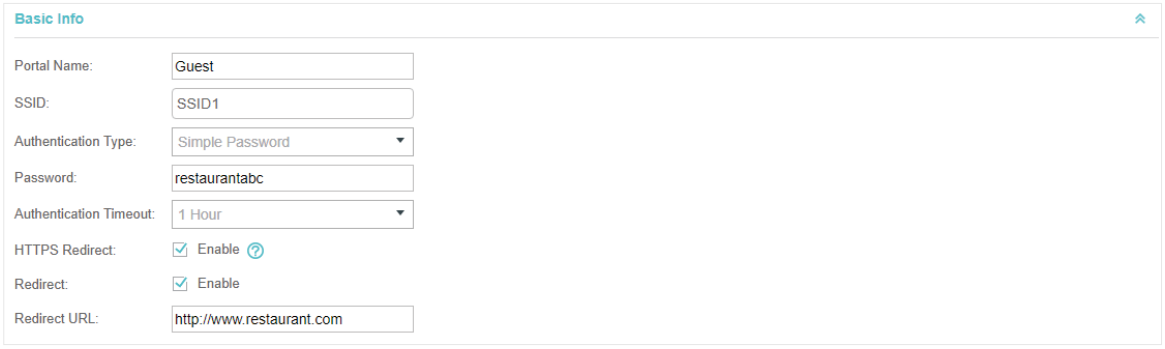
1. Go to **Basic Wireless Settings** and edit the SSID we created in the basic configuration.



To make it easier for customers to connect, change the Security Mode from WPA-PSK to None. Customers can connect to the EAPs without password and be redirected to the Portal Authentication where the correct password will be required.

2. Open the global configuration window and go to **Portal**. Click Add a New Portal . The configuration window will pop up.

3. In the **Basic Info** section, complete the basic settings for the portal.



1) Specify a name for the portal.

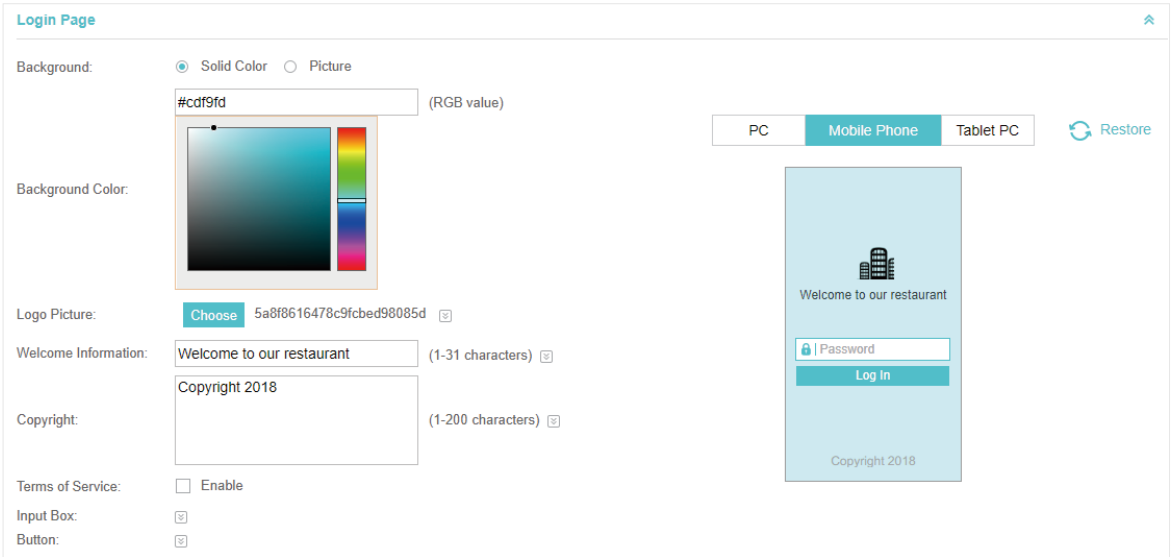
2) Select an SSID for the portal.

3) Select the Authentication Type as Simple Password. Specify a simple password for the guests.

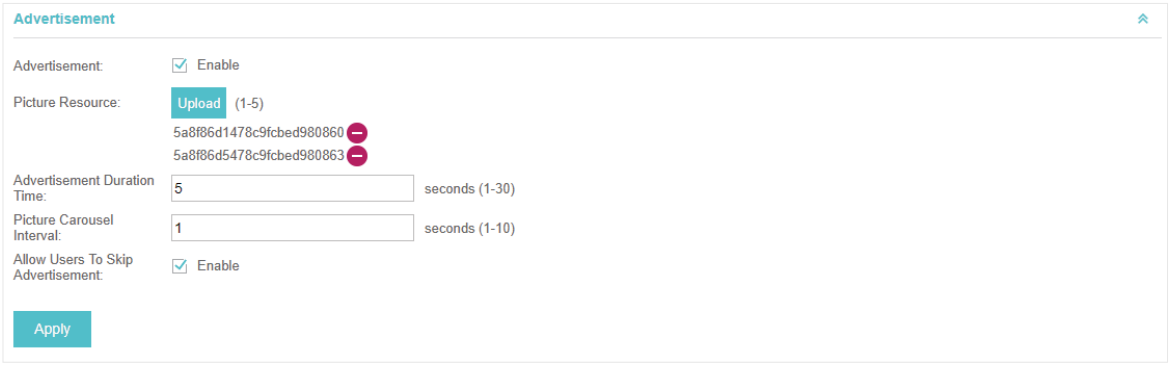
4) Select the **Authentication Timeout**. For example, 1 Hour is suitable for the customers at the restaurant.

5) Enable the **Redirect** to drive the costumers to the restaurant's homepage after successful login. We can put some promotion information on the page.

4. In the **Login Page** section, configure the login page.



5. In the Advertisement section, upload two pictures of the restaurant and set the related parameters.



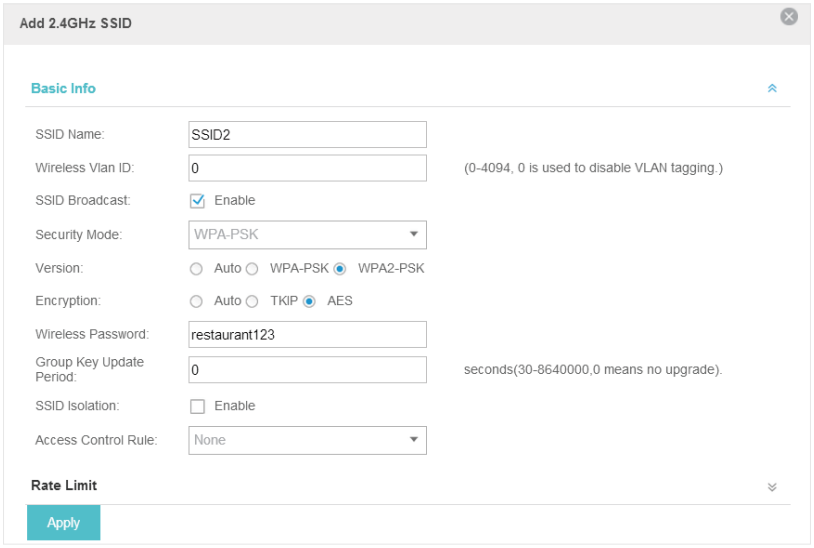
6. Click **Apply**.

6.2.3 Create a SSID for the Employees

We have created a SSID in the basic configuration for the customers. Here we need to create another SSID for the employees to allow them to access the network without portal authentication. In addition, the new SSID should be invisible for the customers.

Follow the steps below to create a SSID for the employees.

1. Open the global configuration window and go to **Basic Wireless Settings**.
2. Click **Add** to add a new SSID.



Configure the parameters.

1) Disable the **SSID Broadcast** to hide this SSID from the customers.

2) Specify the **SSID Name**, **Security Mode** and **Wireless Password**. Let the employees manually enter the SSID name and password, and choose the security mode you set to access the network.

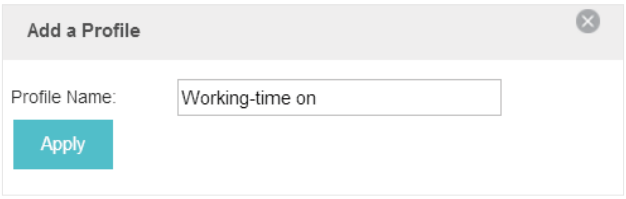
3) Click **Apply** to save the configuration.

6.2.4 Configure Scheduler

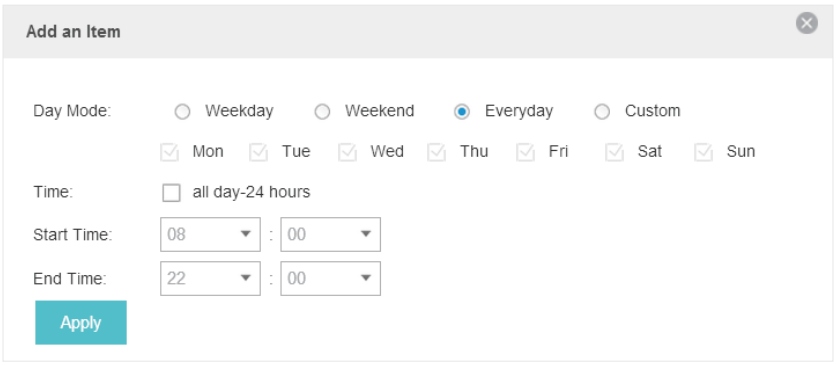
Follow the steps below to schedule the radio to operate only during the working time (from 8:00 to 22:00).

1. Open the global configuration window and go to **Scheduler**.

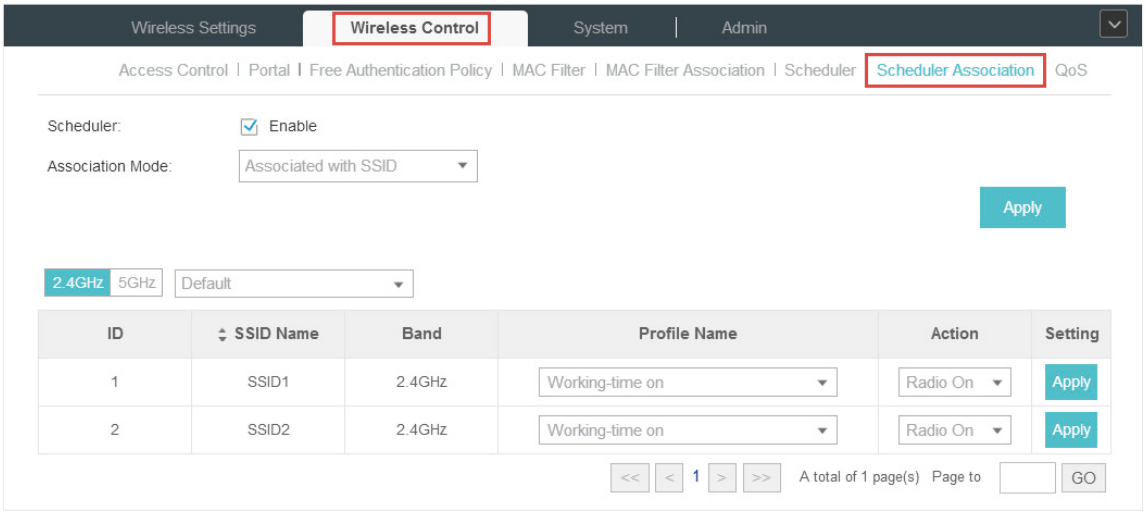
   1) Add a profile.



   2) Add an item for the profile. The parameters are set as shown on the following screen.



2. Go to **Scheduler Association** tab.



   1) Enable the function and select **Associated with SSID**. Click **Apply**.

   2) In the **Profile Name** column of both SSIDs, select the profile we just created.

   3) In the **Action** column of both SSIDs, select **Radio On**.

   4) Click **Apply** in the **Setting** column of both SSIDs.

   5) Select **5GHz** and do the same configurations as above.

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